

B. A LL.B

SEM I

1.	GENERAL ENGLISH	
2.	LEGAL RESEARCH & METHODOLOGY	
3.	ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES	
4.	MAJOR PAPER I – (POL SCI)	
5.	MINOR PAPER A I– (ECONOMICS)	

SEM II

1.	GENERAL ENGLISH II	
2.	LAW OF CONTRACT I	
3.	LAW OF TORTS	
4.	MAJOR PAPER II – (POL SCI)	
5.	MINOR PAPER A II – (ECONOMICS)	

SEM III

1.	CONSTITUTIONAL LAW I	
2.	LAW OF CRIMES	
3.	CONTRACT II	
4.	MAJOR PAPER III – (POL SCI)	
5.	MINOR PAPER III- (ECONOMICS)	

SEM IV

1.	FAMILY LAW I	
2.	PROPERTY LAW AND EASEMENT	
3.	CONSTITUTIONAL LAW II	
4.	MAJOR PAPER IV- (POLITICAL SCI)	
5.	LANGUAGE (FOREIGN) (PORTUGUESE/SPECIAL ENGLISH)	

SEM V

1.	FAMILY LAW II	
2.	COMPANY LAW	
3.	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW	
4.	MAJOR PAPER V (POLITICAL SCIENCE)	
5.	MINOR PAPER B I (HISTORY)	

SEM VI

1.	LEGAL THEORY	
2.	LABOUR LAW I	
3.	MAJOR PAPER VI (POLITICAL SCIENCE)	
4.	MINOR PAPER B II (HISTORY)	
5.	OPTIONAL (INSURANCE/ INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES/ HEALTH LAW)	

SEM VII

1.	LABOUR LAW II	
2.	LAW OF EVIDENCE	
3.	ADMINISTRATIVE LAW	
4.	MINOR PAPER B III (HISTORY)	
5.	OPTIONAL (HUMAN RIGHTS/CHILDREN AND LAW)	

SEM VIII

1.	CPC AND LIMITATION	
2.	Cr.PC	
3.	PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW	
4.	OPTIONAL (CRIMINOLOGY, PENOLOGY & VICTIMOLOGY/PATENT RIGHTS: CREATION & REGISTRATION/ INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY LAW)	
5.	OPTIONAL (BANKING LAW/ LEGISLATIVE DRAFTING/ COMPETITION LAW)	

SEM IX

1.	LAW OF TAXATION	
2.	PRACTICAL PAPER I – DRAFTING OF PLEADING AND CONVEYANCING	
3.	PRACTICAL PAPER II – PROFESSIONAL ETHICS	
4.	OPTIONAL (INTERNATIONAL TRADE LAW/ LAW & MEDICINE/ TRADEMARK & DESIGN LAW)	
5.	OPTIONAL (LAND LAW/ MARITIME LAW/ AIR & SPACE LAW)	

SEM X

1.	PRACTICAL PAPER III – ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION	
2.	PRACTICAL PAPER IV – MOOT COURT	
3.	OPTIONAL (COPYRIGHT/ MEDIA & LAW/ INTERNATIONAL COMMERCIAL DISPUTE RESOLUTION)	
4.	OPTIONAL (LAW & EDUCATION/ INVESTMENT LAW/ HUMANITARIAN & REFUGEE LAW)	
5.	OPTIONAL (RIGHT TO INFORMATION & LAW/ WOMEN & LAW)	

SYLLABUS FOR B.A LL.B

SEM I

GENERAL ENGLISH – I

- I. Grammar and Usage: UNITS: 20
1. Simple, Complex & Compound Sentences
 2. Clauses & Phrases
 3. Tense & agreement
 4. Basic Transformations:
 - Active & Passive
 - Affirmative & Negative
 - Direct & Indirect Speech
 5. Question Tags & Short Responses
 6. Conditionals
 7. Some Common Errors
- II. Detailed Study of a Text: UNITS: 05
- Lord of the Flies – By William Golding.
- III. Vocabulary(Communication Skills): UNITS: 15
1. Legal Terms (relevant to the subject papers of an LL.B. student)
 2. Use of Legal Terms
- IV. Comprehension Skills: UNITS: 15
1. Reading Comprehension (Principles & Practice)
 2. Listening Comprehension
 3. Comprehension Passages
- V. Compositional Skills: UNITS: 20
1. Paragraph Writing & Essay Writing
 2. Normal Correspondence
 3. Note-taking & Note-making
 4. Report Writing
 5. Dialogue Writing

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

Suggested Readings:

M.K. Gandhi : The law and the Lawyer

Ishtiaque Adibi: Law and Language

Denning : Due Process of Law

M.C.Chagla : Roses in December

Burke Edmund: Impeachment of Warren Hastings M.C. Setalvad : Common Law in I

LEGAL RESEARCH AND METHODOLOGY

I. Judgments

1. Headmistress, Govt. Girls High School v. Mahalkshmi (AIR 1998 Madras 86)
2. Zafar Ahmad Khan v. State (AIR 1963 Allahabad 105)
3. Raunaq International Ltd. v. I.V.R. Constructions Ltd (AIR 1999 SC 369)
4. Delhi Municipal Corporation v. Susheela Devi
5. K. T. Pavunny v. K.T Mathew (AIR 1982 Ker. 309)
6. M. P. Ojha v. State of M. P A.I.R. 1998 SC
7. Sajjan Raj Surana v. Jaipur Vidyut Nigam Ltd. (AIR 2002 Rajasthan 109)
8. M. Gowda. v. A. Gowda (AIR2002 SC 215)
9. [Gaurav Jain vs Union Of India & Ors](#) [1990 Supp. SCC 709]
10. Smt. Sarla Mudgal, President, ... vs Union Of India & Ors, 1995 SCC (3) 635
11. Vellore Citizens Welfare Forum vs Union Of India & Ors, AIR1996 SC 2715
12. Rudul Shah v. State of Bihar, 1983 AIR 1086

II. Elements of Legal Research

1. Stages in Research
2. Tools of Research
3. Use of Library
4. Use of online legal database

III. LEGAL MAXIMS

1. Actio personalis mortui cum persona
2. Actus non facit reum nisi mens sit rea
3. Audi alteram partem
4. Causa proxima et non remota spectatur
5. Caveat emptor
6. De minimus non curat lex
7. Delegatus non potest delegare
8. Exturpi causa non oritur actio

9. Ignorantia facit excusat, ignorantia juris non excusat
10. Lex non cogit ad impossibilia
11. Nasciturus pro iam nato habetur
12. Nemo debet esse iudex in propria
13. Nemo debet vexari pro uno et eadem causa
14. Nemo tenetur seipsum accusare.
15. Novus actus interveniens
16. Qui facit per alium facit per se.
17. Res ipsa loquitur
18. Solus populi suprema lex
19. Ubi ius ibi remedium
20. Vigilantibus, non dormientibus, iura subveniunt.
21. Volenti non fit iniuria

IV. Legal Terms

1. Accomplice, Acquittal, Act Of God, , Actus reus, Ad Idem, Adjournment, Affidavit, Alibi, Alimony, Appeal, Arbitration, Attachment, Averment.
2. Bail, Bailment, Bankruptcy, Battery, Bench, Bigamy, Burden Of Proof.
3. Capital Punishment, Case Law, Caveat, Circumstantial Evidence, Cognizable Offence, Cohabitation, Common Law, Compromise, Consanguinity, Corroboration, Crime.
4. Deposition, Dictum, Divorce, Documentary Evidence, Due Care, Dying Declaration.
5. Equity, Estoppel, Eviction, Evidence, Exhibit, Ex parte .
6. F I R,
7. Guarantee, Guardian
8. Hearing, Homicide.
9. In Camera, Injunction, Insanity, Intention, Intestate
10. Jurisdiction.
11. Law Reports, Legislature, Litigation, Locus Standi.
12. Mens rea, Mortgage.
13. Negligence, Non-Cognizable Offence.
14. Oath, Over Rule, Ownership.
15. Pardon, Perjury, Plaintiff, Possession, Privity, Procedure, Prosecution, Proviso, Punishment
16. Quasi Judicial, Quid Pro Quo

17. Ratio Decidendi, Remedy, Remission, Repeal, Resjudicata, Respondent.
18. Schedule, Show Cause, Standard Of Proof, Stare Decisis, Statute.
19. Testimony, Treason.
20. Ultra Virus, Undue Influence,.
21. Vexatious Suit, Void.
22. Warrant, Witness.

V. Legal Notice

VI. Affidavit

Suggested Readings:

Trayner.	:Latin Maxims
Agarwal R.K.	:Legal Dictionary
Bhatnagar R.P. & Bhargava.	:Law and Language
Hubert Broom.	:A selection legal maxims
	:All India Reporters
Shukla V.N.	: The Constitution of India

ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

1. Multidisciplinary Nature of Environmental Studies UNITS: 10
 - Definition, Scope and Importance
 - Need for public awareness
2. Natural Resources UNITS: 10
 - Renewable and non-renewable resources
 - Role of an individual in conservation of natural resources
 - Equitable use of resources for sustainable lifestyles
3. Ecosystems UNITS: 11
 - Concept of an ecosystem
 - Structure and functions of an ecosystem
 - Producers, consumers and decomposers
 - Energy flow in the ecosystem
 - Ecological Succession, food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids
 - Introduction, types, characteristic features structure and functions
4. Biodiversity UNITS: 11
 - Introduction
 - Biogeographic classification of India
 - Value of Biodiversity
 - At global, national and local levels
 - India as a mega-diversity nation
 - Hotspots of Biodiversity
 - Threats to Biodiversity, Habitat loss, poaching of wild life, man wild life conflicts
 - Endangered and endemic species of India
 - Conservation of Biodiversity
5. Pollution (Air, Water, Noise, Nuclear, Bio Medical) UNITS: 09
 - Definition

Causes effects and control measures of pollution

6. Social Issues and the Environment

UNITS: 12

From unsustainable to sustainable development

Urban problems related to energy

Water conservation, rainwater harvesting, and watershed management

Resettlement and rehabilitation of people : Its problems and concerns

Environmental ethics: Issues and possible solutions.

Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion, nuclear accidents and holocaust

Wasteland reclamation

Consumerism and waste products

Public awareness

7. Human population and the environment

UNITS: 12

Population growth, variation among nations

Population explosion, family welfare program

Environment and human health

Human rights

Value education

HIV/AIDS

Woman and Child Welfare

Role of information technology in environment and human health

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

Suggested Readings:

Text book of Environmental Studies for undergraduates courses, ErachBharucha for UGC , University Press. Hyderabad.

Major Paper – I

POLITICAL SCIENCE – I :POLITICAL THOUGHT

This is an introductory paper to the concepts, ideas and theories in political theory. It seeks to explain the evolution and usage of these concepts, ideas and theories with reference to individual thinkers both historically and analytically. The different ideological standpoints with regard to various concepts and theories are to be critically explained with the purpose of

highlighting the differences in their perspectives and in order to understand their continuity and change. Furthermore there is a need to emphasize the continuing relevance of these concepts today and explain how an idea and theory of yesteryears gains prominence in contemporary political theory.

Course Content:

1. Nature and Significance of Political Theory	UNITS: 12
2. Power and Authority	UNITS: 05
3. State: Origin and Development	UNITS: 10
4. State: Dominant Perspectives	UNITS: 10
5. Sovereignty	UNITS: 10
6. Citizenship, Rights and Liberty	UNITS: 03
7. Equality and Justice	UNITS: 03
8. Democracy	UNITS: 05
9. Development and Welfare State	UNITS: 05
10. Theories of Social Change	UNITS: 12

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

Suggested Readings:

1. Sir E. Barker, Principles of Social and Political Theory, Calcutta, Oxford University Press, 1976.
2. N. P. Barry, Introduction to Modern Political Theory, London, Macmillan, 1995.
3. S. Benhabib and D. Cornell, Feminism as Critique, Cambridge, Polity Press, 1987.
4. S. I. Benn and R. S. Peters, Social Principles and the Democratic State, London, George & Allen, 1959.
5. Brecht, Political Theory: The Foundations of Twentieth Century Political Thought, Bombay, The Times of India Press, 1965.
6. M. Carnoy, The State and Political Theory, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1984.
7. G. Catlin, A Study of the Principles of Politics, London and New York, Oxford University Press, 1930.
8. B. Crick, In Defence of Politics, Harmondsworth, Pelican Books, 1963.
9. R. Dahl, Modern Political Analysis, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1963.
10. D. Easton, The Political System: An Inquiry into the State of Political Science, New York,

MINOR PAPER – A : ECONOMICS – I : MICRO ECONOMICS

As a foundation course, in this Paper, student is expected to understand the behaviour of an economic agent, namely, a consumer, a producer, a factor owner and the price fluctuation in a market. The approach of this paper is to study the behaviour of a unit and analysis is generally static and in partial equilibrium framework.

The modules incorporated in this Paper deal with the nature and scope of economics, the theory of consumer behaviour, analysis of production function and equilibrium of a producer, the price formation in different markets structures and the equilibrium of a firm and industry. In addition, the principles of factor pricing and commodity pricing as also the problems of investment and welfare economics have been included.

1. Introduction UNITS: 10

Nature and scope of economics; Methodology in economics; Choice as an economic problem; basic postulates; Role of price mechanism; Demand and supply; Basic framework — applications; Market equilibrium.

2. Consumer's Behaviour UNITS: 15

Utility — Cardinal and ordinal approaches; Indifference curve; Consumer's equilibrium (Hicks and Slutsky); Giffin goods; Compensated demand; Elasticity of demand — Price, income and cross; Consumer's surplus; Engel curve.

3. Theory of Production and Costs UNITS: 15

Production decisions; Production function; Iso-quant; Factor substitution; law of variable proportions; returns to scale; economies of scale; Different concepts of cost and their interrelation; Equilibrium of the firm; Expansion path; Empirical evidence on costs.

4. Market Structure UNITS: 10

Market forms — Perfect and imperfect markets; Equilibrium of a firm — Perfect competition, monopoly and price discrimination; Measure of monopoly power; Monopolistic competition; Duopoly, Oligopoly; Taxation and equilibrium of a firm; Notion of controlled and administered prices.

5. Factor Pricing UNITS: 10

Marginal productivity theory of distribution; Theories of wage determination; Wages and collective bargaining; Wage differentials; Rent — Scarcity rent; Differential rent; Quasi rent; Interest — Classical and Keynesian theories; Profits — Innovation, risk and uncertainty theories.

6. Investment Analysis

UNITS: 07

Payback period—average annual rate of return, Net present value, Internal rate of return criteria, price changes, risk and uncertainty, elements of social cost-benefit analysis.

7. Welfare Economics

UNITS: 08

Problems in measuring welfare; Classical welfare economics; Pareto's criteria; Value judgment; Concept of a social welfare function; Compensation principle — Kaldor, Hicks.

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

Suggested Readings:

1. Bach, G.L. (1977), Economics, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
2. Gauld, J.P. and Edward P. L. (1996), Microeconomic Theory, Richard. Irwin, Homewood.
3. Henderson J. and R.E. Quandt (1980), Microeconomic Theory : A Mathematical Approach, McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
4. Heathfield and Wibe (1987), An Introduction to Cost and Production Functions, Macmillan, London.
5. Koutsoyiannis, A. (1990), Modern Microeconomics, Macmillan.
2. Lipsey, R.G. and K.A. Chrystal (1999), Principles of Economics (9th Edition), Oxford University Press, Oxford.
3. Mansfield, E. (1997), Microeconomics (9th Edition), W.W. Norton and Company, New York.
4. Ray, N.C. (1975), An Introduction to Microeconomics, Macmillan Company of India Ltd., Delhi.
5. Ryan, W.J.L. (1962), Price Theory, Macmillan and CO. Limited, London.
6. Samuelson, P.A. and W.D. Nordhaus (1998), Economics, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
7. Stonier, A.W. and D.C. Hague (1972), A Textbook of Economic Theory, ELBS & Longman Group, London.
8. Varian, H.R. (2000), Intermediate Microeconomics: A Modern Approach (5th Edition), East-West Press, New Delhi.

SEM II

GENERAL ENGLISH – II

- | | | |
|------|---|-----------|
| I. | Vocabulary: | UNITS: 15 |
| | 1. Foreign words and phrases (important Latin and English affixes) | |
| | 2. Idiomatic expressions | |
| | 3. One-word substitutions | |
| | 4. Words often confused | |
| II. | Comprehension Skills and compositional Skills: | UNITS: 20 |
| | 1. Precis-writing and Summarising | |
| | 2. Drafting of Reports | |
| | 3. Comprehension passages | |
| | 4. Essay-writing on topics of legal interest | |
| III. | Speech Training: | UNITS: 20 |
| | 1. Reading aloud (knowledge of proper pauses) | |
| | 2. Key sounds, their discrimination and accent | |
| | 3. Consulting a Pronouncing Dictionary | |
| | 4. Rapid reading and Debating exercises | |
| IV. | Detailed Study: | UNITS: 15 |
| | 1. <i>Advice to a young man interested in going into Law</i> - by Felix Frankfurter | |
| | 2. <i>The victimisation of witnesses</i> –by Lord Denning | |
| | 3. <i>Cross-examination of Pigott before the Parnell Commission</i> –by Sir Charles Russell | |
| | 4. <i>On the entirely reasonable murder of a police constable</i> -by George Bernard Shaw | |
| V. | Comprehension of Legal Texts (Detailed Study): | UNITS: 05 |
| | 1. <i>Why Criminals Are Acquitted</i> –by Justice A.S. Anand | |
| | 2. <i>Curbing Crime</i> – by Justice R.P.Sethi | |

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

LAW OF CONTRACT – I

I. General Principles of Contract

UNITS: 12X5=60

1. Nature of Contract
2. Definition, Essentials for valid Contract
3. Agreement:
Definition of agreement
Definition of Offer, Essentials, kinds and lapse of offer

Definition of Acceptance, Essentials of a valid acceptance, Revocation of acceptance
Standard Forms of Contracts
4. Consideration:
Definition, Essentials of Consideration, Kinds of Consideration, Agreements without Consideration, Exceptions to the rule, Privity of Contract, Indian and English Concept of Privity.
5. Capacity:
Agreements with Minor, Unsound mind persons and Persons Disqualified by law
6. Free Consent
Voidable contracts: Coercion, undue influence, Misrepresentation, Fraud and Mistake
7. Legality of Object
Effect of Illegal Agreements, Various Illegal Agreements and Agreements opposing public policy
8. Void Agreements:
Effect of void agreements, various void agreements
9. Contingent Contracts
10. Discharge of Contracts:
Discharge by performance: reciprocal promises and its performance, Joint promises, nature and liability of Joint promises,
Discharge by Impossibility: Kinds of Impossibility, Doctrine of frustration, Position in India and Exceptions to Doctrine of Frustration.
Discharge by Agreement: Novation and Remission of performance.

Discharge by Breach: Kinds of breach and effect of breach of contract.
11. Remedies for Breach of Contract:
Kinds of Remedies Damages: Remoteness of Damages, Measure of damages Kinds of damages, Quantum Meruit.
12. Quasi Contracts:
Basis for quasi-contractual relations. Kinds of quasi contracts

II. Government Contracts:

UNITS: 05

Essentials of Government Contracts. Contractual Liability of Government. Application of principles of quasi contracts in Government Contracts.

III. Specific Relief Act:

UNITS: 10

Definitions, Recovering Possession of Property, Specific performance of contracts
Rectification of instruments, Rescission of Contracts, cancellation of Instruments,
Declaratory Decrees, Injunction Kinds of Injunctions.

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

Mulla	: Indian Contract Act
Desai	: Indian Contract Act
Avtar Singh	: Law of Contract
Ponnusawmy	: Cases and materials on Contract
Anson	: English Law of Contract
R.K.Bangia	: Law of Contract and Specific Relief Act
Jain M.P.	: Indian Constitutional Law

LAW OF TORTS

1. Nature and Definition of Tort various definitions of tort, nature of tort, essentials of tort, mental elements in tortious liability. UNITS: 05
2. General Defences UNITS: 06
3. Capacity Minor, Corporation, Convict, Husband and Wife, Sovereigns, Joint tortfeasors and independent tortfeasors. UNITS: 03
4. Vicarious Liability Master-Servant; Principal – Agent; Vicarious Liability of the State-position in India UNITS: 06
5. Remoteness of Damage test of directness, test of reasonable foresight UNITS: 03
6. Trespass to the person Assault, Battery and False Imprisonment and Remedies UNITS: 03
7. Trespass to Land meaning, trespass ab initio and remedies UNITS: 03
8. Trespass to goods meaning, conversion of goods – meaning, kinds of conversion; detinue UNITS: 03
9. Negligence Essentials of negligence; Contributory Negligence UNITS: 05
10. Nervous Shock UNITS: 01
11. Rule of Strict Liability rule and exceptions; The Rule of absolute liability UNITS: 03
12. Liability for dangerous animals Scienter rule, cattle trespass and ordinary liability UNITS: 02
13. Liability for dangerous chattels liability towards immediate transferee, towards ultimate transferee. UNITS: 02
14. Liability for dangerous premises obligation towards lawful visitors, trespassers and children UNITS: 03
15. Nuisance Kinds of nuisance, Essentials, Defences UNITS: 05
16. Defamation kinds, essentials, defences UNITS: 04
17. Abuse of legal procedure UNITS: 02
18. Interference with contract, business – inducing breach of contract, intimidation, conspiracy, malicious falsehood, passing off UNITS: 03
19. Deceit UNITS: 02
20. Discharge of tortious liability UNITS: 04
21. Death in relation to tort effect of death on a subsisting cause of action, causing of death as being actionable as a tort. UNITS: 02

22. Remedies damages, injunctions, specific restitution; extra judicial remedies.
UNITS: 05
23. Consumer Protection Act: consumer, Consumerism, Unfair Trade Practices,
Restrictive Trade Practices and Redressal Forums.
UNITS: 05

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

Suggested Readings:

Ratanlal and Dhirajlal	Law of Torts
Salmond	Law of Torts
Winfield	Law of Torts

MAJOR PAPER – II - POLITICAL SCIENCE – II

Indian Government and Politics

This paper focuses in detail on the political processes and the actual functioning of the political system. It simultaneously studies in detail the political structure- both Constitutional and Administrative. It emphasizes on local influences that derive from social stratification of castes and jatis, from language, religions, ethnic and economic determinants and critically assesses its impact on the political processes. The major contradictions of the Indian political process are to be critically analyzed along with an assessment of its relative success and failures in a comparative perspective with other developing countries and in particular those belonging to the South Asian region.

Course Content:

- | | |
|--|-----------|
| 1. The Making of India's Constitution and its sources | UNITS: 07 |
| 2. Basic Features of India's Constitution | UNITS: 04 |
| 3. Preamble, Fundamental Rights and Duties, and the Directive Principles of State Policy | UNITS: 12 |
| 4. Union Government: President, Parliament, Cabinet and Prime Minister | UNITS: 12 |
| 5. The State Government: Governor, Council of Ministers and the Chief Minister | UNITS: 12 |
| 6. Centre-State Relations | UNITS: 08 |
| 7. Supreme Court and the Constitutional Process | UNITS: 05 |
| 8. Political Parties: National and Regional Parties | UNITS: 05 |
| 9. The Election Commission and Electoral Reforms | UNITS: 05 |
| 10. Major issues in Indian Politics | UNITS: 05 |

(a) Caste

(b) Religion

(c) Languages

(d) Region

(e) Poverty-Alleviation

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

Suggested Readings:

1. S. P. Aiyar and U. Mehta (eds.), Essays on Indian Federalism, Bombay, Allied Publishers, Bombay, 1965.

2. G. Austin, *The Indian Constitution: Corner Stone of a Nation*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1966.
3. *Working a Democratic Constitution: The Indian Experience*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2000.
4. D. D. Basu, *An Introduction to the Constitution of India*, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1994.
5. U. Baxi, *The Indian Supreme Court and Politics*, Delhi, Eastern Book Company, 1980.
6. C. Bettelheim, *Independent India*, London, MacGibbon, 1968.
7. C. P. Bhambhri, *The Indian State: fifty years*, New Delhi, Shipra, 1997.
8. S. Bose and A. Jalal, *Modern South Asia: History, Culture, Political Economy*, London, Routledge, 1997.
9. P. Brass, *Politics of India Since Independence*, Hyderabad, Orient Longman, 1990.
10. *Caste, Faction and Party in Indian Politics*, Vols.2, Delhi, Chanakya Publications, 1984-1985.
11. *Language, Religion and Politics in North India*, London, Cambridge University Press, 1974.
12. J. Brown, *Modern India: the Origins of an Asian Democracy*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1985
13. M. Chadda, *Ethnicity, Security and Separatism in India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1997.
14. Chanda, *Federalism in India: A Study of Union-State Relations*, London, George Allen & Unwin, 1965.
15. B. L. Fadia, *State Politics in India*, 2 vols. New Delhi, Radiant Publishers, 1984.

MINOR PAPER A- II –ECONOMICS II:

INDIAN ECONOMY

1.Indian economy on the eve of independence **UNITS: 04**

Features, Economic Consequences of the British rule, Colonial Exploitation- forms and consequences. Case for protection of Indian industries of Drains- its pros and Cons.

2.Structure of the Indian Economy **UNITS: 10**

Basic features; Natural resources - Land, water and forest resources; Broad demographic features - Population size and growth rates, sex composition, rural-urban migration, occupational distribution; Problem of over-population; Population policy; Infrastructure development; National Income.

3.Development indicators of Indian economy **UNITS: 05**

Meaning of development (in brief), indicators of development- income indices: GDP, GNP, NNP, NOP, PCI.non income indices, human development in ex- meaning, measurement, international, national, state level, quality of index (PQLI)

4.Planning in India **UNITS: 08**

Objectives; Strategy; Broad achievements and failures; Current Five Year Plan - Objectives, allocation and targets; New economic reforms - Liberalization, privatization and globalization; Rationale behind economic reforms; Progress of privatization and globalization, planning commission.

5.Agriculture **UNITS: 10**

Nature and importance; Trends in agricultural production and productivity; Factors determining productivity; Land Reforms; New agricultural strategy and green revolution; Rural credit, Agricultural marketing.

6.Industry **UNITS: 10**

Industrial development during the planning period; Industrial policy of 1948, 1956, 1977 and 1991; Industrial licensing policy - MRTP Act, FERA and FEMA; Growth and problems of small scale industries; Role of public sector enterprises in India's industrialization.

7.External Sector **UNITS: 08**

Role of foreign trade in India's economic development; features of Indian foreign trade, Trends in exports and imports; Composition and direction of India's foreign

trade; Balance of payments crisis and the New economic reforms - Export promotion measures and the new trade policies. Foreign capital - FDI, aid; Multinational corporations (MNCs).

8. Infrastructure

UNITS: 05

Role of infrastructure in economic development; Types: Transport, communication, energy, warehousing, education, healthcare.

9. Banking

UNITS: 10

Growth and structural changes in Indian Banking prior to 1991: nationalization of banks, branch expansion, deposit mobilization, development oriented banking, propriety sector lending.

Banking sector reforms since 1991: Recommendations of Narshimham committee and 1992-2006 reforms.

10. Poverty, Inequality and Unemployment

UNITS: 05

Meaning, Causes and interrelationship between Poverty, Inequality and Unemployment, regional characters: income distribution (state wise per capita, net domestic product, disparities) poverty (Population below poverty line in different states).

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

BASIC READING LIST

- Datt, R. and K.P.M. Sundharam (2001), Indian Economy, S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi.
- Dhingra, I. C. (2001), The Indian Economy : Environment and Policy, Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.
- Dutt, R.C. (1950), The Economic History of India Under Early British Rule, Low Price Publications. Delhi.
- Kumar, D. (Ed.) (1982), The Cambridge Economic History of India, Volume II, 1757- 1970, Orient Longman Ltd., Hyderabad.
- Misra, S.K. and V.K. Puri (2001), Indian Economy Its Development Experience, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai. •

ADDITIONAL READING LIST

- Gadgil, D.R. (1971), The Industrial Evolution in India in Recent Times, 1860- 1939, Oxford University Press, Bombay.
- Government of India, Economic Survey (Annual), Economic Division, Ministry of Finance, New Delhi.
- Naoroji, D. (1962), Poverty and Un-British Rule in India, Low Price Publications, Delhi.
- Planning Commission (1999), Ninth Five Year Plan, Government of India, New Delhi.
- Singh, V.B. (Ed.) (1965), Economic History of India, 1857-1956, Allied Publishers Private Limited, Bombay.
- Ahluwalia, I.J. and I.M.D. Little (Eds.) (1999), India's Economic Reforms and Development (Essays in honour of Manmohan Singh), Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Jalan, B. (1992), The Indian Economy : Problems and Prospects, Viking, New Delhi.
- Jalan, B. (1996), India's Economic Policy - Preparing for the Twenty-first Century, Viking, New Delhi.
- Parikh, K.S. (1999), India Development Report - 1999-2000, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Dart, R. (Ed.) (2001), Second Generation Economic Reforms in India, Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi.

SEMESTER – III

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW – I

1. Introduction: UNITS: 05

Definition of Constitution - Need for Constitution, Classification of Constitutions, Constitutionalism and Indian Constitution, Framing of Indian Constitution.

2. Salient features of the Indian Constitution UNITS: 03

3. Preamble UNITS: 03

4. The Union and its territories UNITS: 02

5. Citizenship under the Constitution and Citizenship Act UNITS: 02

6. Fundamental Rights UNITS: 43

6.1 Concept of Fundamental rights -Origin and Development, Fundamental Rights in India.

6.1 Definition of State: Judicial pronouncements on meaning of other authorities.

6.2 Justifiability of Fundamental Rights: Judicial Review Indian and American concept, Justifiability of Pre and post constitutional Laws Waiver and fundamental Rights.

6.3 Right to Equality: Reasonable classification -Basis for classification.

6.4 Right against discrimination: Special provisions for Women, children and Backward Classes.

6.5 Equality of Opportunity: Reservations of Posts for Backward Classes 79th and 85th Amendment Acts.

6.6 Abolition of Untouchability.

6.7 Abolition of Titles

6.8 Right to Freedom:

a. Freedom of Speech and Expression : Right to Know, Freedom of Press Reasonable Restrictions, Test for reasonableness Burden of proving reasonableness of restrictions.

b. Freedom of Assembly. Reasonable restrictions

c. Freedom to form Associations, Reasonable restrictions.

d. Freedom of Profession, Occupation, trade and Business, Reasonable restrictions.

6.9 Rights of the Accused: Ex-post facto laws, Right against Double Jeopardy, Right against Self-incrimination.

6.10 Right to Life and Personal Liberty: Meaning and Scope, American and Indian concept of Right to life and personal liberty, Various facets of Right to Life, Prisoners Rights.

6.11 Protection against Arrest and Detention:

Safeguards against Arrest made under the ordinary Law, Preventive detention, Safeguards against Detention made under the preventive detention laws.

6.12 Right against Exploitation: Right against trafficking in human beings, Safeguards against Beggar and other forms of forced labour.

6.13 Secularism:

Right to Freedom of Religion, Reasonable restrictions, Right to establish and maintain Religious Denominations, Freedom from payment of Taxes, Prohibition of religious instructions in Educational Institutions.

6.14 Cultural and Educational Rights:

Right to conserve language script or culture, Right to admission to Educational Institutions, Right of Minorities to Establish and Administer Educational Institutions, No discrimination in granting aid.

6.15 Saving of certain laws:

Acquisition of Estates etc., Validation of certain Act and Regulations, Saving of laws giving effect to certain Directive Principle of State policy.

6.16 Right to Constitutional Remedies:

Right to move to the Supreme Court, Prerogative Remedies, Rule of locus standi, Public Interest Litigation Resjudicata, Delay and Laches, Alternative Remedy, Suspension of Fundamental Rights, Effect of Emergency on fundamental rights, Members of Armed Forces and Fundamental rights, Martial LAW, Legislation to give effect to provisions of Part III.

7. Directive Principles of State Policy:

UNITS: 05

Object and purpose, Classification, Relation between Fundamental rights and Directive Principles of State Policy.

8. Fundamental duties.

UNITS: 02

9. Amendment of the Constitution :

UNITS: 10

Kinds of amendments, Methods of amendments under Indian Constitution, Scope of amending power of the Parliament, Amendment of Fundamental Rights, Doctrine of Basic Structure.

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Jain M.P. : Indian Constitutional Law

Basu D.D. : Shorter Constitution of India

Kazgi : Constitutional Law Vol. I & II

Shukla V.N. : The Constitution of India

Tope T.K. : Constitutional Law of India

LAW OF CRIMES

1. General Principles of Criminal Law UNITS: 06
Definition of crime, Theories of Crime, Elements of Crime, Stages in the commission of a crime, Differences between Crime, Tort and Contract
2. Administration of Criminal Law UNITS: 02
Indian Penal Code, 1860
3. Introduction UNITS: 02
Inter and Extra territorial Operations
4. Definitions UNITS: 04
good faith, dishonesty, illegal, fraudulently, offence etc
5. Group liability UNITS: 03
Common intention and common object
6. Punishment UNITS: 04
Kinds of punishments capital punishment
7. General exceptions UNITS: 10
Mistake of fact, mistake of law, accident, infancy, insanity, consent, trifling acts, private defense
8. Abetment –conspiracy-- Offences against State UNITS: 06
9. Offences against public tranquility—Unlawful Assembly, Rioting and Affray. UNITS: 04
10. False evidence, Fabricating false evidence and offences against public justice UNITS: 03
11. Offences affecting public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals UNITS: 03
Public Nuisance, Obscenity etc.
12. Offences affecting Human body UNITS: 12
Murder, suicide, hurt, kidnapping, rape etc
13. Offences against property UNITS: 08
Documents and property marks—theft, extortion, robbery, dacoity, forgery, false document etc.
14. Offences relating to marriage UNITS: 05

Cruelty on wife—Bigamy, Adultery etc.

15. Defamation, criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance

UNITS: 02

16. Attempt to commit offences

UNITS: 01

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

Suggested Readings:

- Ratanlal and Dhirajlal Indian Penal Code
- Atchuttan Pillai Criminal Law
- M.P. Tandon The Indian Penal Code
- Kenny Out lines of Criminal Law
- Srivastava Elements of Criminal Law
- Saxena Indian Penal Code
- Gaur K.D. Cases and Materials on Criminal Law

CONTRACT – II

I. Special Contracts

UNITS: 15

1. Contracts of indemnity & guarantee.
2. Bailment:
3. Pledge
4. Agency:

II. Indian Partnership Act

UNITS: 20

1. Introduction:

Meaning and definition of partnership, Basic essentials of partnership, Mode of determining existence of partnership

Comparison between partnership and co-ownership, Comparison between partnership and joint family business, Comparison between partnership and company.

2. Partnership at will

3. Rights of partners.

Duties and obligations of partners.

4. Relations of partners to third persons: liability of firm for acts of partners Liability of the partners towards third parties

5. Implied authority of a partner. Scope of such implied authority

6. Doctrine of holding out

7. Minor

8. Incoming partners:

modes of introduction, liability, Retirement of a partner, Expulsion of a partner

9. Dissolution of firm:

Liability, accounts, public notice, Rights, payment of debts, Restraint of trade, good will,

10. Registration of firm:

Advantages of registration, Effects of non registration, Registrationsubsequent to filing of suit

III. Sale of Goods Act

UNITS: 20

1. Introduction:

Definition and essentials of sale, Define Goods and Different kinds of goods

Difference between contract of sale and agreement to sell. Differentiate between hire – purchase and contract of sale.

2. Implied conditions and Warranties in a contract of sale

3. Transfer of property and Title:

Transfer of property in Specific Goods, and Unascertained goods

Transfer of title: Rule of Nemodet quod non habet, Exceptions to the rule

4. Performance of Contract:

Kinds of delivery, Rules regarding delivery.

5. Rights of Unpaid Seller:

Right to LIEN, Right to stoppage in transit and right to resale

6. Suits for breach of Contract

IV. Negotiable Instruments Act

UNITS: 20

1. Definition and essentials of Negotiable Instruments

2. Promissory note:

Definition, Nature and Essentials of Promissory Note

3. Bill of exchange:

Definition and essentials of a bill of exchange. Bills in sets Distinction between

Bill of exchange and Promissory Note

4. Cheque:

Definition and essentials of a cheque. Distinction between Cheque and Bill of exchange

5. Negotiation :

Indorsement and its kinds, Definition of holder, and, holder in due course

6. Holder in due course:

Rights and privileges of a holder in due course of a negotiable instrument

7. Payment in due course

8. Parties to negotiable instruments and their liability.

9. Modes of discharge from liability: payment, cancellation, release, non-presentment, etc

10. Crossing of cheques

11. Dishonour of cheques: Criminal liability of drawer for issuing cheques without funds

12. Presentment: Presentment for payment

13. Dishonour: non acceptance, non payment, Notice of dishonour

14. Noting and protest

15. Maturity of negotiable instruments

16. Special rules of evidence, Rules of international law

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

Suggested Readings:

- Mulla : Indian Contract Act
- Avtar Singh : Law of Contract
- Anson : English Law of Contract
- Avtar Singh : Principles of Mercantile Law
- Bangia R.K. : Principles of Mercantile Law
- Mulla : Negotiable Instruments Act
- Avtar Singh : Partnership Act, Sale of Goods Act,
:Negotiable Instruments Act
- Bangia R.K. : Partnership Act, Sale of Goods Act, Negotiable Instruments
Act

MAJOR PAPER – III : POLITICAL SCIENCE – III

Political Science III: Comparative Government and Politics (GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS OF U.K., U.S.A, RUSSIA, CHINA, SWITZERLAND, FRANCE)

This paper studies the major constitutions of the World by adopting a comparative approach.

The constitutional and legal provisions, the ideological basis, the institutional arrangement and their social and economic background are to be explained, analyzed and evaluated critically. The historical backgrounds to individual constitutions are to be emphasized to gain an understanding of its evolution. The comparative perspective enables the student to understand the differences and similarities between the various constitutional arrangements.

Furthermore the political institutions are to be studied in light of the political process to gain an understanding of the dynamics of actual politics and policy making.

Course Content:

1. Approaches to the study of comparative politics	UNITS: 05
2. Constitutions and Constitutionalism	UNITS: 06
3. Historical Legacy and Political Traditions.	UNITS: 06
4. Constitutional structures: Executive, Legislature and Judiciary	UNITS: 10
5. Political culture and political socialization	UNITS: 06
6. Political Parties and Party systems	UNITS: 10
7. Interest groups and social movements	UNITS: 06
8. State and Local Governments	UNITS: 10
9. Socio-Economic bases of the Constitution	UNITS: 06
10. Women and the Political Process	UNITS: 10

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

Suggested Readings:

1. G. Almond et.al., Comparative Politics Today: A World View, 7th edn., New York, London, Harper/Collins, 2000.
2. W. Bagehot, The English Constitution, London, Fontana, 1963.
3. S. Beer, Britain Against Itself, London, Faber and Faber, 1982.

4. H. Birch, British System of Government, 4th edn., London, George Allen and Unwin,1980.
5. J. Blondel, An Introduction to Comparative Government, London, Weidenfeld and Nicolson,1969.
6. Comparative Legislatures, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1973.
7. J. Bryce, Modern Democracies Vol.2, New York,
8. Macmillan, 1921.Derbyshire, Politics in China, London, Chambers, 1991.
9. Dicey, Introduction to the Study of the Law of the Constitution, 10th edn.,London,Macmillan, 1959.
10. H. Finer, Theory and Practice of Modern Government, London, Methuen, 1969.
11. S. E. Finer, Comparative Government, Harmondsworth, Penguin, 1974.
12. J. Flammang et.al., American Politics in a Changing World, Pacific Grove California, BrooksCole, 1990.
13. G. Gill and R. D. Markwick, Russia's Stillborn Democracy: From Gorbachev to Yeltsin, Oxford,Oxford University Press, 2000.
14. J. Gittings, China Changes Face: The Road from Revolution 1949-89, London, Oxford University Press, 1989.
15. E. S. Griffith, The American System of Government, 6th edn., London, Methuen, 1983.
16. H. Harding, China's Second Revolution: Reform after Mao, Washington DC, Brookings Institution, 1987.
17. H. C. Huiton, An Introduction to Chinese Politics, London, David and Charles, 1973.
18. G. Jones (ed.), West European Prime Ministers, London, Frank Cass, 1991.
19. D. Kavangh, British Politics: Continuity and Change, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1985.
20. D. Lane, State and Politics in the USSR, Oxford, Basil Blackwell, 1985.
21. H.J. Laski, American Democracy: A Commentary and An Interpretation, London, Unwin,1948.
22. M. Laver and K. Shepsle, Cabinet Ministers and Parliamentary Government, Cambridge
New York, Cambridge University Press, 1998.

MINOR PAPER A – III

ECONOMICS – III: MACROECONOMICS

On account of the growing influence and involvement of the State in economic fields, macroeconomics has become a major area of economic analysis in terms of theoretical, empirical as well as policy-making issues. Macroeconomics has an extensive, substantive as well as methodological content. It deals with the functioning of the economy as a whole, including how the economy's total output of goods and services and employment of resources is determined and what causes these totals to fluctuate. The canvass of the study is the whole rather than the part because what is true of parts is not necessarily true of the whole. The Paper entitled "Macroeconomics" is designed to make an undergraduate student aware of the basic theoretical framework underlying the field of macroeconomics.

Course Content:

1. National Income and Social Accounts UNITS: 15

Concept and measurement of national income; National income identities with government and international trade; incorporation of environmental concerns in national accounts — green accounting.

2. Output and Employment UNITS: 15

Say's law of markets and the classical theory of employment; Keynes' objection to the classical theory; Aggregate demand and aggregate supply functions; The principle of effective demand;

Consumption function — Average and marginal propensity to consume; Factors influencing consumption spending; The investment multiplier and its effectiveness in LDCs; Theory of investment — Autonomous and induced investment; Marginal efficiency of capital; Savings and investment — ex post and ex ante, Equality and equilibrium.

3. Rate of Interest UNITS: 10

Classical, Neo-classical and Keynesian theories of interest.

4. Trade Cycles UNITS: 20

Nature and characteristics; Hawtrey's monetary theory; Hayek's over-investment theory; Keynes' view on trade cycle; The concept of accelerator; Samuelson and Hicks multiplier-accelerator interaction model; Control of trade cycles.

5. Economic Growth

UNITS: 15

Sources of growth; Growth models — Harrod and Domar; Instability of equilibrium; Neo-classical growth models — Solow; Economic growth and technical progress.

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

Suggested Readings:

1. Gupta, S.B. (1994), Monetary Economics, S. Chand and Co., Delhi.
2. Heijdra, B.J. and F.V. Ploeg (2001), Foundations of Modern Macroeconomics, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
3. Lewis, M.K. and P.D. Mizan (2000), Monetary Economics, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
4. Shapiro, E. (1996), Macroeconomic Analysis, Galgotia Publications, New Delhi.
5. Samuelson, Wordhaus – Economics 18th Ed.
6. Principles of Economics – N. Gregory Mankiw
7. William Baumol – Macro Economics, Theory & Application

SEMESTER – IV

FAMILY LAW I

(The subject teaching should be with an integrated approach to Hindu Law, Muslim Law, Christian Law, Goa Law and the Special Marriage Act, 1954 wherever relevant).

- | | |
|--|-----------|
| 1. Concept of 'Family'. | UNITS: 02 |
| 2. Sources of Family Law (Integrated) | UNITS: 05 |
| 3. Schools of Hindu & Muslim Law. | UNITS: 05 |
| 4. Marriage (Integrated) | UNITS: 09 |
| a. The Concept. | |
| b. Ceremonies of marriage. | |
| c. Registration of marriage. | |
| d. Capacity to marry | |
| e. Nullity of marriage. | |
| 5. Restitution of Conjugal Rights.(Integrated) | UNITS: 02 |
| 6. Judicial Separation.(Integrated) | UNITS: 02 |
| 7. Divorce (Integrated) | UNITS: 05 |
| a. Concept and theories | |
| b. Grounds. | |
| 8. Model Code for Divorce. | UNITS: 02 |
| 9. Bars to matrimonial relief. (Integrated) | UNITS: 03 |
| 10. Maintenance under the personal law. (Integrated) | UNITS: 05 |
| 11. Maintenance under sec.125 Cr.P.C. | UNITS: 02 |
| 12. Dower under Muslim law. | UNITS: 02 |
| 13. Guardianship (Integrated) | UNITS: 05 |
| 14. Custody (Integrated) | UNITS: 03 |
| 15. Adoption. (Integrated) | UNITS: 05 |
| 16. Legitimacy (Integrated) | UNITS: 05 |
| 17. Child marriage. | UNITS: 05 |
| 18. Application of law in case of conversion. | UNITS: 04 |
| 19. Jurisdiction of Courts in family matters. | UNITS: 02 |
| 20. Need for Uniform Civil Code. | UNITS: 02 |

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Subbarao G.C.V. : Family Law in India
- Usgaocar M.S. : Family Laws of Goa, Daman & Diu Vol-I
- ParasDiwan : Hindu Law
- ParasDiwan : Muslim Law in Modern India
- Mulla : Hindu Law
- Mayne's : Hindu Law

PROPERTY LAW & EASEMENTS

1. Introduction: UNITS: 02

Interpretation clause

2. Transfer of property by act of parties: UNITS: 20

Whether movable or immovable, Election, apportionment, transfer of immovable property

3. Sale of Immovable property UNITS: 08

4. Mortgages of immovable property and charges: UNITS: 15

Rights and liabilities of mortgagor, Priority, Marshalling and contribution, suits for foreclosure, Sale or Redemption, anomalous Mortgages, Charges, Notice and tender

5. Lease of Immovable Property UNITS: 08

6. Exchanges UNITS: 03

7. Gift UNITS: 05

8. Transfer of actionable Claim UNITS: 02

9. Indian Easement act UNITS: 12

Easement, acquisition of easement, kinds, extinguishments of easement and licence

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

Suggested Readings

- Mulla : Transfer of Property
- Shah : Transfer of Property
- Jain J.D. : Transfer of Property
- Tripathi : Transfer of Property
: Easements Act

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW – II

- | | |
|--|-----------|
| 1. Union Executive | UNITS: 05 |
| 2. Union Legislature (Parliament) | UNITS: 05 |
| 3. The Union Judiciary | UNITS: 05 |
| 4. State Executive | UNITS: 03 |
| 5. State Legislature | UNITS: 03 |
| 6. State Judiciary | UNITS: 03 |
| 7. Relation Between Union and states: | UNITS: 08 |
| Concept of Federalism, Legislative relations, Administrative Relations, Financial Relations, Cooperative federalism | |
| 8. State Liability | UNITS: 05 |
| 9. Right to Property. | UNITS: 03 |
| 10. Freedom of Trade, Commerce and Intercourse | UNITS: 08 |
| 11. Services under the Union and the states | UNITS: 05 |
| 12. Elections | UNITS: 05 |
| 13. Emergency Provisions: Kinds of Emergencies, Effects of emergency | UNITS: 08 |
| 14. Amendment of the Constitution | UNITS: 07 |
| Kinds of amendments, Methods of amendments under Indian Constitution, Scope of amending power of the Parliament, Amendment of Fundamental Rights, Doctrine of Basic Structure. | |
| 15. Special Status to Jammu & Kashmir | UNITS: 02 |

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

Suggested Readings:

- | | |
|-------------|----------------------------------|
| Jain M.P. | : Indian Constitutional Law |
| Basu D.D. | : Shorter Constitution of India |
| Kazgi | : Constitutional Law Vol. I & II |
| Shukla V.N. | : The Constitution of India |
| Tope T.K. | : Constitutional Law of India |

MAJOR PAPER IV – POLITICAL SCIENCE - IV

Indian Political Thinkers (Gokhale to Ambedkar)

Course Rationale:

The Course seeks to familiarize students with the major contributions of the key modern Indian political thinkers. It focuses on their life and work and outlines their key political and philosophical ideas that shaped modern India.

1. **Mahatma Gandhi** : Life & Works , Idealism & Ethics, Philosophy of Politics, Swaraj & Satyagraha) UNITS: 10
2. **Jawaharlal Nehru**: Life & Works, Political Ideas, Panchsheel, Socialism & Secularism. UNITS: 08
3. **M.N.Roy**: Life & Works, Roy's views on the Russian Revolution & Marxism, Radical Humanism UNITS: 07
4. **B.R. Ambedkar** : Life & Works , Sociological and Political views, Ambedkar & the Dalits UNITS:07
- 5 **Swami Vivekananda**: Early Life, Hinduism as a Universal Religion UNITS: 08
- 6 **Manu**: Life & Works; Manu's State, Theory of Danda, Manu's Foreign Policy UNITS: 07
- 7 **Kautilya**: Early Life & Works ; State- craft, Diplomacy UNITS: 07
- 8 **Tilak** Early life, Tilak's Religious ideas, Tilak's Philosophy of Reform, Political Philosophy of Tilak UNITS: 07
- 9 **Aurobindo**.Aurobindo's Early life & Works , UNITS: 07
Epistemological Foundations of Politics, Philosophy of State, Nation- Building
- 10 **Gokhale** – His work, and political identity UNITS:07

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

Readings for PS 11 & PS 14:

1. A. S. Altekar, State and Government in Ancient India, Delhi, MotilalBanarsidass, 1966. New Editions available.
2. A. Appadorai, Documents on Political Thought in Modern India, 2 vols. Bombay Oxford University Press, 1970.
3. J. Bandhopadhyaya, Social and Political Thought of Gandhi, Bombay, Allied, 1969.
4. B. Chandra, Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India, Delhi, Vikas, 1979.
5. T. de Bary, Sources of Indian Tradition, New York, Columbia University Press, 1958.
6. A. T. Embree (ed.), Sources of Indian Tradition: from the Beginning to 1800, India, Penguin Books, 1991.
7. ———, Socialism, Democracy and Nationalism in India, Bombay, Allied Publishers, 1973.
8. ———, Modern Indian Political Thought, Delhi, Allied, 1984.
9. U. N. Ghoshal, A History of Indian Political Ideas, London, Oxford University Press, 1959.
10. J. P. Haithcox, Communism and Nationalism in India: M. N. Roy and Comintern Policy, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1971.
11. R. Iyer, The Moral and Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1973.
12. K. P. Jayaswal, Hindu Polity, Calcutta, Butterworth, 1924.
13. K. N. Kadam (ed.), Dr. B. R. Ambedkar, New Delhi, Sage, 1992.
14. R. P. Kangle, Arthashastra of Kautilya, Delhi, MotilalBanarsidass, 1965.
15. V. B. Karnik, M. N. Roy: Political Biography, Bombay, Jagriti, 1978.
16. K. P. Karunakaran, Gandhi- Interpretations, New Delhi, Gitanjali Publishing House, 1985.
17. D. G. Karve, and D.V. Ambedkar, Speeches and Writings of GopalKrishnaGokhale, Bombay, Asia, Publishing House, 1966.
18. U. Kaura, Muslims and Indian Nationalism, New Delhi, Manohar, 1977.

19. V. R. Mehta, *Foundations of Indian Political Thought*, New Delhi, Manohar, 1992.
20. M. Mohanty, *Revolutionary Violence: A Study of the Marxist Movement in India*, New Delhi, Sterling, 1977.
21. S. Mukherjee, *Gandhian Thought: Marxist Interpretation*, New Delhi Deep & Deep, 1991.
22. B. R. Nanda, Gokhale, *Gandhi and the Nehrus: Studies in Indian Nationalism*, London, Allen and Unwin, 1974.
23. ———, *Gandhi and His Critics*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1985.
24. J. Nehru, *Discovery of India*, London, Meridian Books, 1956.
25. G. Omvedt. *Dalits and the Democratic Revolution: Dr. Ambedkar and the Dalit Movement in Colonial India*, New Delhi, Sage, 1994.
26. T. Pantham, and K. Deustch (eds.), *Political Thought in Modern India*, New Delhi, Sage, 1986.
27. B. Parekh, *Colonialism, Tradition and Reform: Analysis of Gandhi's Political Discourse*, New Delhi, Sage, 1989.
28. ——— and T. Pantham (eds.), *Political Discourse: Exploration in Indian and Western Political Thought*, New Delhi, Sage, 1987.
29. S. Radhakrishnan, *Eastern Religion and Western Thought*, London, Oxford University Press, 1940.
30. D. P. Roy, *Leftist Politics in India: M.N. Roy and the Radical Democratic Party*, Calcutta, Minerva, 1989.
31. S.H. Rudolph and L.I. Rudolph, *Gandhi- The Traditional Roots of Charisma*, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1983.
32. V. P. Verma, *Studies in Hindu Political Thought and its Metaphysical Foundations*, Delhi, MotilalBanarsidass, 1974.

SPECIAL ENGLISH(OPTIONAL)

Unit – I

UNITS: 15

~~Advise to a Young Man – Felix Frankfurter~~

Introduction to Criminal Psychology.

<<https://acsedu.co.uk/download/samples/crimpsychless.pdf>>

In the Court – Anton Chekhov

Grammar: Parts of Speech (Same word used as different parts of Speech) Sentence linkers, Modals.

Unit – II

UNITS: 15

The Five Functions of the Lawyer – Arthur Vanderbilt

Grammar: Synonyms and Antonyms, Homonyms and Homophones

Unit – III

UNITS: 15

A Plea for the Severest Penalty, Upon his Conviction for Sedition – M. K. Gandhi

Composition: Paragraph Writing and Short Report Writing

Unit – IV

UNITS: 15

~~*On the Entirely Reasonable Murder of a Police Constable – G. B. Shaw*~~

Mediation– Justice Mahesh S. Sonak

Composition: Long Report Writing (Title page, Table of Contents, Abstract, Introduction, Chapters, Conclusion, Recommendations, Bibliography and Appendices.)

Unit – V

UNITS: 15

The Law is a Jealous Mistress – Joseph Planck

Composition: Interpretation of Notices

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

Suggested Readings:

1. Bhatnagar, R. P. *Law and Language*. Bengaluru: Trinity Press Publications, 2017.
2. Raman, Meenaksh and Sangeeta Sharma. *Technical Communication: Principles and Practice*, 3rd Edition. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2015.

FOREIGN LANGUAGE – PORTUGUESE (Optional Course)

<u>Course Title</u>	PORTUGUESE LANGUAGE (OPTIONAL) – BASIC LEVEL I (A1*) *This course is outlined following the Common European Framework (CEF) of Reference for Languages: learning, teaching, assessment
<u>Course Duration</u>	I Semester
<u>Pre-requisites</u>	XII standard
<u>Post-requisites</u>	□
<u>Aims</u> <u>Objectives</u>	<p>In consonance with the overall aims of the degrees offered at Goa University, this course will facilitate the student:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ To understand and use familiar everyday expressions and very basic phrases aimed at the satisfaction of needs of a concrete type. □ To introduce him or herself and others and can ask and answer questions about personal details such as where he/she lives, people he/she knows and things he/she has. □ To interact in a simple way provided the other person talks slowly and clearly and is prepared to help. <p>At the end of this course students will have gained knowledge in:</p> <p>UNDERSTANDING</p> <p><u>Listening:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ To recognize familiar words and very basic phrases concerning myself, my family immediate concrete surroundings people speak slowly and clearly. <p><u>Reading:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ To understand familiar names, words and very simple sentences, for example on notices and posters or in catalogues. <p>SPEAKING</p> <p><u>Spoken Interaction:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ To interact in a simple way provided the other person is prepared to repeat or rephrase things at a slower rate of speech and help me formulate what I'm trying to say; to ask and answer simple questions in areas of immediate need or on very familiar topics. <p><u>Spoken Production</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ To use simple phrases and sentences to describe where he/she lives and people he/she knows.

	<p>WRITING</p> <p>❑ To write a short, simple postcard, for example sending holiday; to fill in forms with personal details, for example entering name, nationality and address on a hotel registration form.</p>
<u>Teaching & Learning Methods</u>	<u>Number/Student Hours</u>
<u>Lectures</u>	5 lectures of 45' per week / Total of 60 hours
<p><u>Method(s) and Timing of Assessment</u></p> <p>As recommended by Goa University</p>	
<p><u>Syllabus:</u></p> <p>1.Themes and thematic areas: UNITS: 25</p> <p><i>Identificação pessoal - Personal Identification (i.e. data about self)</i> <i>Expressões de apresentação, saudação e despedida--(exressions of introduction, greetings , bidding goodbye)</i> <i>Profissões, nacionalidade e naturalidade - (professions, nationality and Naatural of ..)</i> <i>As relações familiares, graus de parentesco - (Family relations, degrees of relations or relatives)</i> <i>As horas, os dias e os meses, as estações do ano, as ocasiões festivas- (Hours, days of week , seasons , festivals)</i> <i>Os objectos e espaços da escola e de casa- (object and places related to school and home)</i> <i>Os meios de transporte- (means of transport)</i> <i>As formas e as cores - (forms and colours)</i> <i>Os momentos de lazer - (leisure moments)</i> <i>As compras e os estabelecimentos comerciais- (shopping and commercial establishment)</i> <i>Documentos autênticos, legais, jurídico-administrativos - (authentic documens, legal , juridical – administrative)</i></p> <p>2.Spoken Production & Interaction: UNITS: 25</p> <p><i>Ritualização social - (social rituals ?)</i> <i>Obtenção de bens e de serviços (obtaining goods and services)</i> <i>Regulação da vida escolar (regulting school life _ regulation of school life)</i></p>	

Caracterização profissional(professional life –characteristics ?)

Caracterização pessoal- Personaal characterisation

Expressão de avaliações- Expressions that evaluate – terms for evaluation i.e expression s for opinion

Textos funcionalmente informativos ou informativo-injuntivos com um grau de informatividade baixo- Texts that are functionally informative – with low level of informativeness

3.Grammar and vocabulary:

UNITS: 25

Sistema vocálico da Língua Portuguesa, ditongos, regras de acentuação(diptongs , rules of emphasising syllabus)

Tipos e formas de frases (types ad forms of phrases)

Artigos definidos e indefinidos (definite and indefinite article)

Flexão dos nomes, determinantes e adjetivos (género e número)(

Pronomes pessoais (sujeito) e formas de tratamento (pronouns ,subject , how to treat)

Preposições - (prepositions O

Possessivos, demonstrativos e indefinidos- Possesive, demonstrative and indefinite .

Cardinais e ordinais- cardinal and ordinals

Expressões interrogativas- Interogative expression

Advérbios e adjetivos (grau dos adjetivos)_ adverbs and andjectives , degree of adjectives

Presente do Indicativo dos verbos regulares(present indicative of regaular verbs

Presente do Indicativo dos verbos irregulares: ser, estar, fazer, irregulares em –er, –ir, ar(presnt indicative of irrecuar verbs in er,-ir , ar

Imperativo- Imperative

Verbo haver(verb to have

Conjugação pronominal reflexa(conjgae reflexive pronoun)

Conjugação perifrástica: “estar a + infinitivo”, “ir + infinitivo”

Verbos auxiliares de modalidade (necessidade, obrigatoriedade, probabilidade) Auxiliary verbs (necessity, obligatory, probable)

Termos e expressões do domínio jurídico- terms of juridical domain

Traduções simples de documentos e textos legais e jurídicos do Português (Língua de Partida) para o Inglês (Língua de Chegada) - Translations of simple document of Portugese into English

Note: The acquisition of these grammar skills will depend on simple and practical examples followed by intense experimental self-testing.

Work Requirements

Aural, oral and written exercises.

Reading References- -

Required books:

- **Português XXI Nível 1** (book and CD), by Ana Tavares (Coord. By Renato Borges de Sousa), edited by LIDEL, Lisboa-

Portugal;

- **Português XXI Nível 1 - Caderno de Exercícios** (Livro segundo o novo Acordo Ortográfico) by Ana Tavares, edited by

LIDEL, Lisboa-Portugal.

Recommended books:

- **Lima, Pires & Varela**, João de Matos Antunes, *Noções Fundamentais de Direito Civil, vol. II, Lições ao Curso do 1º ano*

jurídico de 1944-45 (Família e Sucessões), bilingual edition (sponsored by Fundação Oriente and Ordem dos Advogados

Portugueses), including translation into English [*Fundamental Concepts of Civil Law, vol. II, Lectures to the 1st Year Law*

Course of 1944-45 (Family Law and Succession)], Lisboa (?), 1997 (?)

- Instituto de Cooperação Jurídica da Faculdade de Direito da Universidade de Lisboa, *O Direito da Família e das Sucessões no Código Civil Português de 1867: Uma Perspectiva do Século XXI/Family and Succession Law in the Portuguese Civil Code of 1867: A 21st Century Approach*, Lisbon, AAFDL, 2008.

- **Essential Portuguese Grammar**, by Alexander da R. Prista, New York, Dover Publications
- **Compêndio de Gramática Portuguesa**, by J.M.Nunes Figueiredo & A.Gomes Ferreira, Porto, Porto Editora
- **Guia Prático dos Verbos Portugueses**, by Deolinda Monteiro & B. Pessoa, LIDEL, Lisboa
- **Dicionário Português-Inglês/Inglês-Português**, Porto, Porto Editora

Other suitable books and materials will be recommended at the beginning of the course.

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

FIFTH SEMESTER

FAMILY LAW - II

- | | |
|---|-----------|
| 1. Joint family | UNITS: 25 |
| a. Mitakshara joint family. | |
| b. Mitakshara coparcenary -formation and incidents. | |
| c. Property under Mitakshara law -separate property and coparcenary property. | |
| d. Dayabhaga coparcenary -formation and incidents. | |
| e. Property under Dayabhaga law. | |
| f. Karta of the joint family -his position, powers, privileges and obligations. | |
| g. Alienation of property -separate and coparcenary. | |
| h. Debts -doctrines of pious obligations and antecedent debt. | |
| i. Partition and re-union. | |
| j. Joint Hindu family as a social security institution and impact
t of Hindu Gains of Learning Act and various tax laws on it. | |
| k. Matrilineal joint family. | |
| 2. Inheritance | UNITS: 25 |
| a. Hindus. | |
| b. Historical perspective of traditional Hindu law as a background
to the study of Hindu Succession Act 1956 | |
| c. Succession to property of a Hindu male dying intestate under
the provisions of the Hindu Succession Act 1956. | |
| d. Devolution of interest in Mitakshara coparcenary with reference to
the provisions of Hindu Succession Act 1956. | |
| e. Succession to property of Hindu female dying intestate under the
Hindu Succession Act 1956. | |
| f. Disqualification relating to succession. | |

- g. General rules of succession
 - h. Marumakkattayam and Aliyasantana laws governing people living in Travancore - Cochin and the districts of Malabar and South Kanara
 - i. Muslims
 - j. General rules of succession and exclusion from succession
 - k. Classification of heirs under Hanafi and IthnaAshria schools and their shares and distribution of property.
 - l. Christians, Parsis and Jews.
 - m. Heirs and their shares and distribution of property under the Indian Succession Act of 1925.
3. Settlement of spousal property). UNITS: 10
(Need for development of law).
4. Establishment of Family courts UNITS: 15
- a. Constitution, powers and functions.
 - b. Administration of gender justice.
 - c. Uniform Civil Code.
 - d. (Need for).
 - e. Religious pluralism and its implications.
 - f. Connotations of the directive contained in Article 44 of the Constitution.
 - g. Impediments to the formulation of the uniform Civil Code.
 - h. The idea of optional uniform Civil Code.

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS

1. ParasDiwan : Family Law
2. Aquil : Mohammedan law
Ahmad
3. Mulla : Hindu law

COMPANY LAW (Companies Act, 2013)

- 1. Introduction:** Evolution of Company Law in India. Definition. Nature, Advantages and disadvantages of a company.
- 2. Registration and Incorporation**
Procedure, Certificate of Incorporation
- 3. Memorandum of Association**
Various clauses of Memorandum of Association, Doctrine of *ultra vires*
- 4. Articles of Association :**
Constructive Notice, Doctrine of Indoor Management and Limitations
- 5. Prospectus :**
Definition, Contents of Prospectus, Remedies for Misrepresentation
- 6. Promoters :**
Definition, Duties, Liability and Position
- 7. Shares :**
Allotment, Statutory Restrictions, General Principles, Transfer of Shares
- 8. Shareholders and Members**
Definition, how to become a member, who may be a member, call on shares
- 9. Share Capital:** Kinds of share capital, Share Warrants
- 10. Directors :**
Position, Appointment of Directors, Qualifications of Directors, Powers of Directors, Duties of Directors
- 11. Other Managerial Personnel**
- 12. Meetings:** Kinds of Meetings, Voting
- 13. Dividends, Audit and Accounts**
- 14. Debentures**
Definition, Features and Kinds of debentures, Charge
- 15. Majority Powers and Minority Rights:**
Rule in *Foss v. Harbottle* and exceptions
- 16. Prevention of Oppression and Mismanagement**
- 17. Authorities under the Act:** National Company Law Tribunal, National Company Law Appellate Tribunal

18. **Kinds of Company:** Public and private company, Government company, One Person Company, Companies limited by shares, limited by guarantee, Unlimited Companies, Unregistered company, Illegal Association
19. **Reconstruction and Amalgamation**
20. **Defunct Companies:** meaning, how is it different from winding up
21. **Winding up :**Meaning, Types of winding up, Circumstances in which Tribunal may order winding up of a Company, Powers of Liquidator
22. **Corporate Social Responsibility Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.**

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Indian Company Law : Avtar Singh Law

Guide to Companies Act: Rammiaya

Company Law : Palmer

Gower: Principles of Modern Company Law

ENVIRONMENTAL LAW

1. Concept of Environment and Pollution
 - a) Environment—meaning and contents
 - b) Pollution—meaning, kinds and effects of pollution
 - c) Environmental jurisprudence
2. Criminal law and environment
3. Common law and environment
4. Constitutional perspectives
 - a) Fundamental rights - right to information
 - b) Directive principles
 - c) Fundamental duty
 - d) Public interest litigation
 - e) Judicial approach
5. Doctrines of environmental pollution
6. Water and Air pollution
 - a) The water Act 1974
 - Definitions
 - Authorities under the enactments their powers and functions
 - offences and penalties
 - judicial approach
 - b) The Air Act1981
 - Definitions
 - Authorities under the enactments their powers and functions
 - offences and penalties
 - Judicial approach
7. The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986
 - Objectives, Definitions
 - Powers of central Govt.
 - Prevention, control and abatement of environmental pollution
 - Offences and penalties
 - judicial approach
 - loopholes in the Act

- a) The Noise Pollution (Regulation and Control) Rules, 2000
- b) Environmental Impact Assessment Notification, 2006
- c) Coastal Regulation Zone Notification, 2011
- d) The national Environment Tribunal Act, 1995
- e) The National Environment Appellate Authority Act, 1997

8. Forest and greenery

- a) Indian Forest Act 1927
- b) The Forest Conservation Act, 1980

9. Protection of wild life

- a) The Wildlife (Protection) Act 1972
 - Amendment Act of 2002

10. International regime

- a) The U.N. conference on Human Environment 1972 [Stockholm Declaration]
- b) Vienna Convention for the Protection of the Ozone Layer, 1985
- c) The U.N. Conference on Environment and Development, 1992 [Rio Declaration] and Agenda 21
- d) Kyoto Protocol 1997
- e) The World Summit on Sustainable Development, 2002 [Johannesburg Declaration]

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Rosencranz : Environmental law and policy in India

Kailash Thakur: Environmental protection law and policy in India

Leelakrishnan : The Environmental Law in India

Gandhi: Environmental law

Karkera: Environmental law

P.S.Jaswal, Nishtha Jaswal: Environmental law

S. Shanthakumar: Introduction to Environmental Law

MAJOR PAPER V : POLITICAL SCIENCE - V

Goa Pre-Statehood & Goa Post-Statehood

Course Rationale:

The course seeks to give the students an insight into pre-colonial & post colonial institutions in Goa. It provides the historical background and political evolution in Goa leading from the liberation to the pre state-hood period, focusing on both political leaders and the parties.

Goa Pre-Statehood

1. Goa -A Historical Overview: Gaunkari system, Portuguese Colonial Period, Dictatorship of Salazar & Struggle for Liberation. UNITS: 10
2. Issues of Transition: Integration of Goa; First Assembly Elections, Controversy over Political Future, Opinion Poll. UNITS: 09
3. Emergence & growth of Political Parties: Indian National Congress, Maharashtrawadi Gomantak Party, United Goans Party, Bharatiya Janata Party, Assembly Elections from 1963-1984. UNITS: 09
4. Politics under Union Territory Phase I: Bhandarkar Government- Consolidation of Institutions, Phase II: Shashikala Government- Erosion of Bahujan Politics, Phase III: Rane Government- Emergence of National Politics. UNITS: 10

Goa Post-Statehood

1. Statehood - Attainment of Statehood, Instability: Defections, Anti-Defection Law & 91st Amendment; Role of the Speaker.
UNITS: 10
2. Coalition Politics: PDF, CDF, Congress split factions coalitions, BJP Coalitions. UNITS: 09
3. Political Movements: Language, Environment, & Women issues UNITS: 09
4. Panchayati Raj Institutions: Structure & functions (Goa Panchayati Raj Act 1994), Finances, Gram Sabha. UNITS: 09

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

Readings for PS 12 & PS 15:

Saksena, R.N., Into the Mainstream, Abhinav Publications, New Delhi.

1. Goa Gazetteer Dept, Gazetteer of the UT of Goa Daman& Diu Part-I.
2. Cuhna, T.B., Goa's Struggle for Freedom, T.B.Cuhna Memorial Committee, Bombay.
3. Shirodkar, P.P., Goa's Struggle for freedom, Ajantha Publications, Delhi.
4. FernandesAureliano, Cabinet Government in Goa 1961-1993, Maureen &Camvet Publishers. 1997.*
5. Rubinoff Arthur, The Construction of a Political Community –integration & identity in Goa, Sage Publications, New Delhi. *
6. Dantas Norman, The Transforming of Goa, Other India press Mapusa
7. Newman, R.S., Of Umbrellas, Goddesses & dreams, Other India Press .
8. Pereira, R.G. Goa vol II (Gaunkari).*
9. Alvares, Claude, Fish , Curry & Rice, the Goa Foundation.
10. D'Souza B.G., Goan Society in Transition
11. Fernandes A. & PM. Redesigning Panchayat Finances & Attitudes in Goa. Journal of Rural development Vol18 No. 1*
12. Chowdhury, R.C. & S.P. Jain. Strengthening Village Democracy. NIRD. 1999.
13. Peaceful Society. National Seminar on Gram Sabha. Seminar Proceedings. Kundai Goa. 2005.*
14. Rubinoff Arthur , The Continuous Election Campaign in Goa in Ramashray Roy and Paul Wallace, India's 1999 Elections and 20th Century Politics, New Delhi, Sage*
15. Fernandes A. Elections 1999: A Yes Vote for Defectors? inRamshray Roy and Paul Wallace. India's 1999 Elections and 21st Century Politics. Sage Publications.*

** available with the Dept of Political Science, Goa Univ.*

MINOR PAPER – B I

HISTORY – I

History of India upto A.D. 1200

Social & Cultural Patterns

- 1) Sources For The Study Of Ancient Indian History; Influence Of Geography On Indian History. UNITS: 07
- 2) Pre-History, Proto History & Historic Periods: Paleolithic, Mesolithic & Neolithic Cultures With Special Reference To Rock Art. UNITS: 05
- 3) Harappan Civilization :- Origin, Major Sites, Town Planning Economy, Society, Political Organization, Religion, Script, Theories Regarding Decline. UNITS: 05
- 4) Vedic Culture: Society, Polity, Economy, Culture & Religion During Vedic Period. UNITS: 05
- 5) Iron Age In India:- Expansion Of Agriculture, Trade, Urbanization In The Gangetic Valley In 6th CBC. UNITS: 04
- 6) Social Developments: Varna, Jati, Marriage, & Property Relations, 16 Sanskaras & 4 Purusharthas. UNITS: 04
- 7) Rise Of Heterodox Religious: Jainism & Buddhism UNITS: 05
- 8) Rise Of Territorial States: The 16 Mahajanapadas. UNITS: 04
- 9) Mauryan Empire: Foundation, Ashoka's Dhamma, Its Political Connotation, Nature Of Mauryan State- Administration Mauryan Art & Architecture. UNITS: 08
- 10) Post-Mauryan Period:- With Special Reference To The Kushanas & Satvahanas, Impact Of Greek & Persian Invasions. UNITS: 06
- 11) Age Of Guptas :- A) Nature Of The State, B) Economy & Society- Land Grants & The Emergence Of Feudal Tendencies, C) Religion, Education & Literature, Science, Art & Architecture. UNITS: 08
- 12) Post Gupta Period:- A) Pallavas, Chalukyas & Vardhanas
B) South India: Chera, Chola, Pandya- Their Relation With South East Asia (Sangam Age - Literature, Society) UNITS: 06
- 13) Status Of Women:- Marriage, Property Rights, Sati, Purdah & Devdasi System UNITS: 05
- 14) Invasion Of The Turks, Ghaznavids & Ghorids & Its Impact. UNITS: 03

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

SUGGESTED READING

1. ALTEKAR, A.S : State & Government In Ancient India, Delhi, MotilalBanarasidas, 1958.
2. BASHAM A.L: (Ed) A Cultural History Of India, OUP, Delhi.
3. BASHAM A.L: The Wonder That Was India (Mumbai, Rupa, 1971)
4. CHAKRABARTI, D.K; India: An Archaeological History, Paleolithic Beginnings To Early Historical Foundation (Delhi, OUP, 1999)
5. CHATTOPADHYAY, BD, Essays In Ancient Indian Economic History (1987)
6. Comprehensive History Of India Vols II (1957) III (Orient Longman, 1952)IV (Delhi PPH 1992)
7. GOPAL L, Economic History Of Northern India 750-1200 (Varanasi, MotilalBanarasidas 1965)
8. JHA, D.N : Ancient India An Introductory Outline, New Delhi, 1977.
9. KOSAMBI D.D : An Introduction To The Study Of Indian History, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1985
10. KOSAMBI D.D : The Culture & Civilization Of Ancient India In Historical Outline, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi 1982.
11. KULKE H AND D ROTHERMUND: History Of India (London, Routledge, 1998)
12. KULKE, HERMANN (Ed) The State In India, 1000-1700, Delhi, OUP, 1995
13. LAL, K.S. : Early Muslims In India, New Delhi, Books & Books 1984)
14. MAJUMDAR R.C. Et Al; History & Culture Of The Indian People, Vol II,III,IV,V (Mumbai, BhartiyaVidyaBhavan Series 1970,1979,1980)
15. MEHTA J.N : History Of Medieval India 2 Vols, Sterling, 1981
16. MUNSHI V.K.M. & R.R. DIWAKAR, BhartiyaVidyaBhavan Series – Indian Inheritance, 3 Vol.
17. NILKANTA SASTRI, K.A : A History Of South India From Pre-Historic Times To The Fall Of Vijaynagar (Chennai, OUP,1983)
18. NILKANTA SASTRI, K.A : The Age Of Nandas&Mauryas, Benaras, 1952
19. SFUIN , B, A History Of India, John Wiley & Sons, 2010
20. SFUIN , B, India's Past (OUP 2006)
21. SHARMA R.S : Aspects Of Political Ideas & Institutions In Ancient India (Delhi, Motilal Banarasadas,1991)
22. SHARMA R.S.: Indian Feudalism; Calcutta, 1965 (Macmillan, 1981)
23. SHASTRI, KAN, A History Of South India (OUP, 1988)
24. SRINIVASAN K.R.: Temples Of South India (Delhi, NBT, 1972)
25. STEIN, BURTON: Peasant State & Society In Medieval South India (Delhi, OUP, 1980)
26. THAPER B.K: Recent Archeological Discoveries In India (Paris UNESCO, 1985)
27. THAPER R, (Ed) Recent Perspectives In Early Indian History, Popular Prakarshan 1975)
28. THAPER ROMILA :- Early India From The Origins To A.D.1300
29. THAPER ROMILA: Ashoka& The Decline Of The Mauryas
30. THAPER, ROMILA; A History Of India, Vol 1 (Pelican, 1966, Penguin)
31. THE AGE OF IMPERIAL UNITY : BhartiyaVidyaBhavan Series

SIXTH SEMESTER

LEGAL THEORY

1. Preliminaries: UNITS: 03
The purpose of Legal Theory-Law and fact- The territorial nature of law.
2. Constitutional law- International Law. UNITS: 05
3. Theories/Schools: UNITS: 10
Natural Law Theory -Imperative Theory -Keison's Pure theory -Han's Theory- Legal Realism, American Realism and Scandinavian realism —Historical School- Sociological School -Marx's Economic theory.
4. The Sources of law: UNITS: 10
 - a. Legislation as a source of law- Types of legislations -Relation of legislation to other sources of law. -Codification- Interpretation of enacted law (in general).
 - b. Precedent -Authority of precedent -Circumstances destroying or weakening precedent -Ratio decidendi -Obiter dicta.
 - c. Custom -Importance of customary law, Kinds of customs:-Essentials of custom.

Legal concepts

5. Legal Rights: UNITS: 07
Concept of Rights -Characteristics of legal Rights -Legal Rights in wider sense of the term -Kinds of Legal Rights.
6. Ownership: UNITS: 07
Idea of ownership -The subject matter of ownership -Classification of ownership.
7. Possession: UNITS: 08
idea of possession- possession in fact and possession in law. Kind's of possession - Acquisition of possession -Possession and ownership -Possessory remedies.
8. Persons: UNITS: 08
Nature of personality -Legal status of lower animals, dead man, unborn person. Legal persons-Corporations-unincorporated associations -corporate personality.
9. Titles: UNITS: 06
Vestive Facts -Acts in Law -Agreements -Classes of agreements -Void and voidable agreements.
10. The Law of Property: UNITS: 06
Meaning of property -Kinds of property. Modes of acquisition of property.
11. The Law of obligations: UNITS: 05
Nature of obligations-Solidary obligations -Source of obligations.

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS

1. Salmond : Jurisprudence - Twelfth Edition
2. Dr. B.N. Mani Triptathi, : Jurisprudence.
3. Dias : Jurisprudence
4. Lloyd : Jurisprudence

LABOUR LAW – I

Industrial Disputes Act 1947

UNITS: 35

1. Definition concept and scope of industrial dispute
2. Concept of Industrial dispute ambit and basic conditions
3. Concept of workmen, Employer, and Wages under Industrial Disputes Act
4. Various authorities under the Act, scope of their powers, functions and dispute settlement procedures
5. Define appropriate government , reference mechanism and powers of appropriate government
6. Retrenchment, meaning concept implications and procedures
7. Lay off, meaning concept implications and procedures
8. Strike and lock out
9. Collective Bargaining , techniques and procedure
10. Unfair practice and its obligations
11. Protection to striking workmen under the Act
12. Domestic enquiry, various subjects and procedures

Trade Union Act 1926

UNITS: 15

1. Trade union movement in India
2. The concept of trade unionism and the need for legislation
3. Procedure for registration of a trade union
4. Matters to be provided in the bylaws of a registered trade union
5. The purpose for which general funds of Trade Union could be spent
6. The Idea of political fund, purpose and manner of collection and its use
7. Immunities available to a trade union
8. Procedure for amalgamation of a trade union.

Industrial Employment (Standing Orders) Act 1946

UNITS: 10

1. Procedure for certificate of standing orders
2. Matters that should be contained in the standing orders
3. Certifying officers and his powers

Factories Act 1948

UNITS: 15

1. Definitions
2. Approval Licensing and registration of factories –inspecting staff
3. Health and cleanliness
4. The precautions relating to safety in the installation and operating of Machines
5. Provisions relating to Hazardous processes
6. The welfare of workers
7. The working hours of adult workers
8. The employment of children and adolescents
9. The annual leave with wages to workers

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

Recommended Books

Malhotra O.P. ---- Industrial Disputes Act

Srivastava S.C. --- Labour Law and Industrial Relations

Mallik –Industrial Law

Mishra S.N. ----- Labour Law

N.D.Kapoor --- Industrial Law

S.K.Puri—Labour and Industrial Law

K.M .Pillai--- Labour and Industrial Law

MAJOR PAPER – VI

POLITICAL SCIENCE VI

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Course Rationale:

The Objective of the course design is to familiarise students with the fundamentals of Public Administration. It emphasizes on both the organizational and functional aspects of administration and seeks to create an understanding about the accountability of administration.

A)1. Introduction to Public Administration: Nature and Scope of Public Administration. Its role in welfare state. Public administration to New Public Management. UNITS: 10

2. Administrative Organization: Principles of Organisation, Line and staff, Bases of Organisation) UNITS: 12

3. Bureaucracy: Recruitment and Training: Relationship between Civil Servants and Ministers, Neutrality and Politicisation UNITS: 12

4. Accountability in administration and Budget and Budget Making: Comptroller and Auditor General, Principles and process of Budget making UNITS: 12

B) 5 Indian Administration: Integrity and Transparency, Forms, Causes and remedies of Administrative Corruption, Offices of Lokpal and Lokayuta, Right to Information Act 2005 UNITS: 10

6. Planning and Administration: Socio economic objectives of planning, Planning Commission, National Development Council, decentralised planning. UNITS: 05

7. Basic Public Services: Education, Health and Housing. (Case studie) UNITS: 05

8. Reforming Public Administration: Good Governance, Privatization and Competition. UNITS: 09

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

Readings

1. Nicholas Henry Public Administration and Public Affairs,— 8th edition
2. Public Administration – AAvasthi and S.R. Maheshwari
3. Administration in Changing Society Bureaucracy & Politics in India – C.P.Bhambri.
4. Public Administrative -A.R.Tyagi
5. Public Administration – M.Sharma
6. Modern Public Administration -- - F.A..Nigro and L. S. Nigro
7. Introduction to the study of Public administration N.O.White
8. Indian administration -- S.S. Maheshwari
9. A. Avasthi and S. R. Maheswari, Public Administration, Agra, Lakshmi NarainAggarwal, 1996.
10. D. D. Basu, Administrative Law, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1986.
- 11 C. P. Bhambri, Administration in a Changing Society: Bureaucracy and Politics in India, Delhi Vikas, 1991.
12. M. Bhattacharya, Public Administration: Structure, Process and Behaviour, Calcutta, The World Press, 1991.
- 13 .— — — —, Restructuring Public Administration: Essays in Rehabilitation, New Delhi, Jawahar, 1999.
14. M. E. Dimock and G. O. Dimock, Public Administration, Oxford, IBH Publishing Co., 1975.
15. — — — — Administrative Vitality: The Conflict with Bureaucracy, New York, Harper, 1959.
16. S. R. Maheshwari, Administrative Theories, New Delhi, Allied, 1994.

17. S. R. Nigam, Principles of Public Administration, Allahabad KitabMahal, 1980.
18. F. A. Nigro and L.S. Nigro, Modern Public Administration, New York, Harper and Row, 1984.
19. O. Glenn Stahl, Public Personnel Administration, New York, Harper & Brothers, 1956.
20. D. Waldo (ed), Ideas and Issues in Public Administration, New York, McGraw Hill, 1953.
21. N. D. White, Introduction to the Study of Public Administration New York, Macmillan, 1955.

Minor Paper – B II

History – II

History Of India From A.D 1200-1760

I: Sources For The Study Of Medieval Indian History UNITS: 05

II: Early Medieval Period (1200-1556 A.D) UNITS: 15

1. Foundation & Consolidation Of The Sultanate, Causes Of The Success Of The Turks, Iltutmish, Razia, Balban, Invasion Of The Mongols .
2. Expansion Of The Sultante
 - a) Khaljis : Conquests, Administrative & Economic Reforms Of AllauddinKhalji.
 - b) Tughluq: Administrative Reforms OfMohammad-Bin-Tugluq&Feroz Shah Tughluq.
 - c) The Lodhis: Ibrahim Lodhi& Downfall Of Sultanate.
3. Advent Of The Mughals:
4. A) Babar, Humayun B) The Sur Interlude: Reforms OfSher Shah Sur.

III: Later Medieval Period (1556-1751) UNITS: 12

1. Consolidation & Expansion Of Mughals
 - a) Akbar- Mansabdari System, Revenue Reforms & Religious Policy
 - b) Jehangir&Shahjahan –Estimate Of Their Character,
 - c) Mughal Administration- Central & Provincial

IV: Downfall Of Mughals UNITS: 08

- a) Aurangzeb –Religious Policy, Relations With Marathas, Sikhs, Rajputs.
- b) Causes For The Decline Of The Mughals.

V: Socio-Economic Conditions In Medieval India UNITS: 15

- a) Social Structure: Position Of Women, Education, Slavery, Ulemas, Nobility, Zamindar, Peasantry.
- b) Economic Condition: Agriculture, Industry, Trade, Commerce.
- c) Religion: Bhakti Movement & Sufism
- d) Art & Architecture In Medieval India.

VI: Peninsular India UNITS: 15

- a) Vijaynagara Empire.

b) Marathas Under Chatrapati Shivaji , Sambhaji

c) Marathas Under The Peshwas.

VII: Advent Of European Powers

UNITS: 05

A) Portuguese B) French C) English

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

Suggested Readings

- 1) Banerjee, Anil Chandra, A New History Of Medieval India, (1986 S. Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi)
- 2) Habib, Irfan: Agrarian System Of Mughal India.(Oup, India 2001)
- 3) Karashima N: Towards A New Formation; South Indian Society Under Vijaynagar Rule (Delhi, Oup, 1992)
- 4) Kulkarni A.R : Medieval Maharashtra (Delhi, Books & Books, 1996)
- 5) Mehta J. L: Advanced Study In The History Of Medieval India Vol 2 The Mughal Empire 1526-1707
- 6) Pandey A.B : Early Medieval India Ed 2 (Allahabad, Central Book Depot, 1970)
- 7) Pandey A.B.: Later Medieval India (Allahabad, Central Book Depot, 1967)
- 8) Richards, J.F: Mughal Empire, New Cambridge History Of India. (Cambridge University Press, 1996)
- 9) Rizvi, S.A.A. : The Wonder That Was India Vol II (Sidwick & Jackson 1987)
- 10) Sastri K.A.N: History Of South India
- 11) Satish Chandra : Medieval India, From Sultanate To The Mughals (Delhi, Har Anand Publications, 1997)
- 12) Sharma S.R.: Mughal Empire In India (Delhi Atlantic Publishers, 1999)
- 13) Srivastava A.L : The Mughal Empire 1526-1803. (S.C. Agarwal 1969)
- 14) Stein Burton: Peasant State & Society In Medieval South India (Delhi, Oup, 1980)
- 15) Tripathi R.P: Rise & Fall Of The Mughal Empire (Allahabad Central Book Depot, 1963)
- 16) Chitnis K.N: Socio –Economic History Of Medieval India (Delhi Atlantic Publishers 2002)
- 17) Chopra , P.N: Some Aspects Of Social Life During The Mughal Age (1526-1707) (S.C. Agarwal 1969)
- 18) Kosambi D.D.: An Introduction To The Study Of Indian History (Bombay, Popular Prakashan)
- 19) Majumdar, R.C (Ed), History & Culture Of The Indian People, (Bhartiya Vidya Bhavan Volumes)

- 20) Majumdar R.C. Et Al; An Advanced History Of India (Macmillan 1980)
- 21) Majumdar R.C Et Al; The Age Of Imperial Unity (Bharatiya Vidya Bhawan 1953)
- 22) Moreland W.H; From Akbar To Aurangzeb.(Lowprie Publications 1990)
- 23) Moreland W.H; The Agrarian System Of Muslim India (Cup 1911)
- 24) Prasad, Ishwari: History Of Medieval India. (Indian Press 1966)
- 25) Raychaudhuri, Tapan&Irfan Habib: The Cambridge Economic History Of India 1200-1750, Vol I (Cup, 1989)

LAW OF INSURANCE

- | | |
|--|-----------|
| 1. Basic insurance : | UNITS: 02 |
| Introduction, insurance scheme and its benefits, insurance and loss prevention | |
| 2. State control of Insurance Business : | UNITS: 06 |
| Insurance Act, 1938, Life Insurance Act, 1956, General insurance Business (Nationalisation) Act. 1972, insurance Regulatory and Development Authority Act, 1999. | |
| 3. Law relating to Insurance Contracts : | UNITS: 03 |
| Sources, basic legal concepts, def of contract of insurance. | |
| 4. Formation, Performance and Discharge of Contract : | UNITS: 03 |
| Competence of parties, free consent, wagering agreements, void and voidable agreements, Discharge of contracts. | |
| 5. Proposal and policy : | UNITS: 03 |
| Proposal covers note, the slip, the policy, and construction of policy. | |
| 6. Terms and conditions and exceptions of policy : | UNITS: 04 |
| Condition precedents and subsequent, effect of breach, waiver of breach, assignment of policy, premium. | |
| 7. Utmost good faith : | UNITS: 04 |
| Duty of disclosure, insured's and insurer's duty, extent of the duty, illustrative cases. | |
| 8. Insurable interest : | UNITS: 03 |
| Contractual and statutory, illustrative cases. | |
| 9. Indemnity, Subrogation and Contribution. | UNITS: 04 |
| 10. The risk | UNITS: 03 |
| 11. Proximate cause | UNITS: 04 |
| 12. Reinsurance : | UNITS: 03 |
| Marine Insurance | |
| 13. Insurable Interest | UNITS: 05 |
| 14. Disclosure and representation | UNITS: 03 |
| 15. The marine policy | UNITS: 02 |
| 16. The voyage | UNITS: 02 |
| 17. The insured perils | UNITS: 02 |
| 18. Loss and abandonment | UNITS: 02 |
| 19. Partial loss and average loss. Fire insurance | UNITS: 02 |
| 20. Non-disclosure and misrepresentation | UNITS: 04 |
| 21. Standard fire policy | UNITS: 03 |
| 22. Proximate cause | UNITS: 03 |
| 23. Subrogation, Double Insurance Contribution and Average : | UNITS: 05 |
| Accident and Motor Insurance | |
| Life insurance | |
| Marine Insurance | |

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS

K.V.S.N Sharma : Law of insurance
DrAvtar Singh : Law of insurance
M.N.Srinivasan's : Principles of insurance Jaw

INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES

- | | |
|---|-----------|
| 1. Basic Principles: | UNITS: 05 |
| Meaning of interpretation, construction, Intention of legislature | |
| 2. General Principles of Interpretations: | UNITS: 10 |
| Literal interpretation, golden rule, the mischief rule, construction <i>re magis valeat quam pareat</i> , regard to consequences, statute to read as a whole | |
| 3. Internal Aids to Construction | UNITS: 02 |
| 4. External Aids to Construction | UNITS: 02 |
| 5. Other Principles of Construction: | UNITS: 05 |
| Treatment of general words, beneficial construction, construction in <i>Bona Partem</i> , restrictive construction, harmonious construction, construction in <i>pan materia</i> , construction to prevent evasion or abuse, equitable construction. | |
| 6. Imperative And Directive Statutes | UNITS: 03 |
| 7. Codifying And Consolidating Statutes | UNITS: 03 |
| 8. Presumptions | UNITS: 15 |
| a. Presumption against ousting established jurisdiction | |
| b. Presumption against exceeding territorial nexus | |
| c. Presumption against ouster of jurisdiction of courts. | |
| d. Presumption against changes in common law. | |
| e. Presumption against including what is inconvenient or unreasonable. | |
| f. Presumption against intending injustice or absurdity. | |
| g. Presumption against retrospective operation of Law | |
| h. Presumption against violation of international law | |
| i. Presumption on favour of constitutionality of a statute. | |
| 9. Maxims And Principles | UNITS: 20 |

- a. Casus omissus
- b. Contemporaneaexpositio
- c. Nosutura a sochiis
- d. Rule of ejusdem generis
- e. Ut res magisvaleat quam pareat
- f. Gerraliaspecialibus non derogant
- g. Ex visceribusactus
- h. Acts in pan material rodendosingulasingulis
- i. Expressiouniusestexclusioalterius.

10. General Clauses Act

UNITS: 10

- a. Definitions Sec. 3
- b. Commencement of Acts
- c. Repeal
- d. Commencement and Termination of time
- e. Computation of time
- f. Measurement of distances
- g. Duty to be done on pro-rata
- h. Gender & number
- i. Powers conferred
- j. Power to appoint

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

G. P. Singh: Interpretation of Statutes
 Maxwell: Interpretation of Statutes
 Avtar Singh: Interpretation of Statutes
 Bare Act General Clauses Act

HEALTH LAW (OPTIONAL)

1.1. The right to health as emergent from parts III and IV of the Constitution UNITS: 10

1.2. National Health Policy

1.3. Indigenous and Allopathic Health Systems

2. Duties of employer, community and state UNITS: 15

2.1. Industrial Accidents (e.g. Bhopal Gas Tragedy)

2.2. Rail, Air, Eco Disasters (duties of carriers as well).

2.3. Flood - related epidemics

2.4. Other epidemic situations

3. Organization of public health care in India UNITS: 15

3.1. Legal organization of public hospitals

3.2. Medico-legal cases and duties of hospitals

3.3. Liability for medical negligence in public hospitals

3.4. Mental health care in public hospitals : duties and liabilities

3.5. Rural health care

4. Organization of private health care UNITS: 15

4.1. Legal aspects of private medical practice

4.2. Medical negligence

4.3. Amniocentesis

4.4. Public service related situations - negligence of private doctors in eye campus, sterilization camps, etc.

4.5. The problem of disposal of medical and surgical wastes and liabilities of private and public health care units.

4.6. Side effects

5. Cost and Insurance UNITS: 15

5.1. Types of Health Insurance in India

5.2. Employee's Health Insurance Corporation

5.3. Cost of Health Care and Weaker Sections of Society.

6. Medical Jurisprudence UNITS: 05

8. Market economy, public health and law

Suggested readings

1. Pandey, J.N. Constitution of India
2. Jain, M.P., Indian Constitutional Law
3. Kishore, Jugal,. National Health Programmes of India: National Policies and Legislations relating to Health, Century Publications, 2005.
4. Modi's Textbook of Medical Jurisprudence and toxicology, N.M. Tripathi, Publications.
5. Seal, Sirish Chandra, Health Administration in India, Dawn Books, 1975.
6. Ramchandrudu, G. Health Planning In India, A.P.H. Publishing Corporation, New Delhi
7. Srivastava, R.K. Public Health System in India, Pinnacle Technology, 2011.
8. Rosen, George ,A History of Public Health(Paperback), John Hopkin University Press, 1993.
9. Baru, Rama B., Private health care in India, Sage Publications, 1994.
10. Raman, A. Venkat, and Bjorkman, James Warner, Public-Private Partnership in Health Care in India : Lessons for Developing Countries, Routledge Publications, Oxon, 2009.
11. Kumar, R. *Challenges of Health care in India: economics and Administration*, Deep and Deep Publications, New Delhi, 2008.
12. Agarwala, Amar Narain, *Health Insurance in India*, East End Publishers, 1945.
13. Mehta, Usha, *Health Insurance in India and Abroad*, Allied Publishers, 1965.

SEVENTH SEMESTER

Labour Law II

1. *Minimum Wages Act 1948*

UNITS: 15

- a. Historical basis of Minimum wages Act
- b. Definition of employer and employee
- c. Definition of wages ,distinguish it with Industrial Disputes Act, Workmen's Compensation Act ,Payment of Wages Act.
- d. Various concepts of Wages
- e. Procedure for fixing and revising of minimum wages
- f. The authorities appointed under the Act
- g. The mode of payment of minimum rates of wages
- h. Calims and procedures for presenting calims

2. *Payment of Wages Act 1936*

UNITS:15

- a. Definition of wages
- b. Responsibility for payment of wages , fixation, time and manner of payment
- c. Deductions allowed under the Act , the idea and the conditions
- d. Specific deductions and the manner and extent
- e. Power of the inspector and facilities to be afforded to the inspector.
- f. Authorities under the Act

3. *Employees' Compensation Act 1923*

UNITS: 25

- a. Scope, object of the Act
- b. Liability of the employer to pay compensation , right of workmen to receive compensation conditions

Personal injury – accident- occupational disease – arising out of and in the course of employment –notional extension – doctrine of added peril--meaning and kinds of disablement- dependent – meaning of workmen and wages -- Defenses for employer

- c. Scheme and rate of compensation-
- d. Scheme of distribution of compensation

- e. Appointment and qualifications of commissioner under WC Act , powers and functions of commissioner.

4. *Employees State Insurance Act 1948*

UNITS: 20

- a. Object , application, seasonal factory
- b. Definitions—dependent, employment injury, employee, manufacturing process, employer
- c. ESI Corporation- constitution, powers, standing committee, medical benefit council, officers ,powers , duties
- d. ESI funds , payment of contribution
- e. Benefits under the Act—Sickness ,meternity, medical , disablement , dependents, funeral benefits
- f. Adjudication of disputes

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

Recommended Books

Srivastava S.C. --- Social Security

Mallik –Industrial Law

Mishra S.N. ----- Labour Law

N.D.Kapoor --- Industrial Law

S.K.Puri—Labour and Industrial Law

K.M .Pillai--- Labour and Industrial Law

LAW OF EVIDENCE

1. Introduction: UNITS: 05
Definition, kinds of evidence, Fact, Facts in issue, proved, not proved, disproved, relevant.
2. Presumptions: kinds of Presumptions UNITS: 15
3. Relevancy of Facts: UNITS: 30

Section 5 to 16, Admissions and Confessions, Statements by persons who cannot be called as witnesses Statements made under Special circumstances, Facts of public nature, Relevancy of judgements, Opinion of third persons when relevant, Character when relevant.
4. Proof: UNITS: 03

Facts which need not be proved.
5. Modes of proof UNITS: 03

Reasons for the Growth, Structure and Procedure of Adjudicatory Bodies, Kinds of Tribunals
6. Documentary Evidence: UNITS: 05

presumption of documents
7. Exclusion of oral by documentary evidence UNITS: 04
8. Ambiguous documents UNITS: 01
9. Burden of Proof UNITS: 02
10. Estoppel UNITS: 02
11. Witness UNITS: 01
12. Privileged Communications UNITS: 02
13. Examination of witness UNITS: 01
14. Improper admission or rejection of evidence UNITS: 01

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

1. Ratan Lal & Dheeraj Lal : Law of Evidence
2. Avtar Singh : Principles of Law of Evidence
3. Krishnamachari : Law of Evidence
4. Sarcar : Law of Evidence

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

- | | |
|--|-----------|
| 1. Introduction: | UNITS: 08 |
| Definition, Nature and scope of administrative law, reasons for the growth of administrative law, rule of law in England America and India, separation of powers and development in the united stats and India | |
| 2. Delegated legislation: | UNITS: 08 |
| Development, restraint on delegation, Control over delegated legislation: Judicial control, Legislative Control, Parliamentary control | |
| 3. Classification of Administrative Action: | UNITS: 07 |
| Legislative, Judicial, Quasi judicial and Administrative Actions | |
| 4. Principles of Natural Justice: | UNITS: 09 |
| a. Rule against Bias, Kinds of Bias | |
| b. Rule of Fair Hearing: Contents | |
| c. Effect of failure of natural justice, Exceptions to the Principles of natural Justice | |
| 5. Administrative Adjudication: | UNITS: 08 |
| Reasons for the Growth, Structure and Procedure of Adjudicatory Bodies, Kinds of Tribunals | |
| 6. Administrative Discretion: | UNITS: 08 |
| Failure to exercise discretion, Excess or Abuse of discretion | |
| 7. Judicial Control of Administrative Action: | UNITS: 08 |
| a. Prerogative Remedies, Laches and delay, Resjudicata | |
| b. Articles.136 and 226. | |
| c. Statutory Judicial Remedies: Civil Suits and Appeals | |
| d. Equitable Remedies: Injunctions and Declaratory Actions | |
| 8. Estoppel and Waiver: | UNITS: 05 |
| Government promise and estoppel in U.S.A. and England, Promissory estoppel in India | |
| 9. Government Liability: | UNITS: 04 |
| Government Contracts, Government Tortuous Liability | |
| 10.Ombudsman and Central vigilance Commission | UNITS: 03 |
| 11.Public Undertakings: | UNITS: 02 |
| Reasons for the growth, Features, Control over Public undertakings | |
| 12.Government privileges in legal proceedings | UNITS: 02 |
| 13.Official Secrets and Right to Information | UNITS: 02 |

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- | | |
|--------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. Sathe | : Administrative Law |
| 2. Jani M.P. | : Principles of Administrative Law |
| 3. Massey I.P. | : Administrative Law |
| 4. Philip and Wade | : Administrative Law |

Minor Paper B III: History – III

History Of India A.D. 1760-1950 And World History

I

UNITS: 25

- 1) Expansion & Consolidation Of British Empire
 - a) Concept Of Mercantalism
 - b) Tools Of Expansion: War & Diplomacy With Bengal, Mysore, Marathas, Central India, Subsidiary Alliance & Doctrine Of Lapse
- 2) Economic Changes
 - a) Land Revenue Settlements: Permanent Settlement Ryotwari&Mahalwari , Conditions Of Peasants
 - b) Commercialization Of Agriculture & Its Effects
 - c) Decline Of Cottage Industry & De-Industrialization
- 3) Causes For The Rise Of Nationalism
 - a) Revolt Of 1857-Causes, Nature & Consequences
- 4) Socio- Religious Reform Movements
 - a) BrahmoSamaj, PrarthanaSamaj, AryaSamaj, Ramkrishna Mission, Theosophical Society
 - b) Muslim Reforms Movement
 - c) English Education: Mccaulay's Minutes, Wood's Dispatch Hunter Commission, Indian University Act 1904.
 - d) Press
 - e) Status Of Women

II National Movement

UNITS: 20

- A) Early Associations, Foundation Of Indian National Congress : Moderates, Extremists & Revolutionaries
- B) From 1905-1918: Partition Of Bengal, Swadeshi&Boycott Movements, Home Rule League, Growth Of Communal Trends: Muslim League & Hindu Mahasabha.
- C) Emergence Of Gandhi: Concepts Of Satyagraha, Non –Cooperation Movement, Simon Commission, Civil Disobedience Movement, Round Table Conference.
- D) Constitutional Development Upto 1919.
- E) Government Of India Act 1935, Indian Polity From 1935-45, Quit India Movement, Wavell Plan, Ina.

- F) Transfer Of Power: Cabinet Mission Plan- Mountbatten Plan – Indian Independence Act.

III: Independence & After

UNITS: 10

- a) Partition B) Issue Of Princely States & Integration Into India C) Making Of Constitution D) Foreign Policy

IV: Western World

UNITS: 20

- a) Renaissance & Reformation
b) Beginning Of Colonialism
c) American Revolution (1776)
d) French Revolution (1789)
e) First World War, Russian Revolution (1917)
f) Rise Of Dictatorships
g) Second World War & Formation Of Uno

h) Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

Suggested Reading

- 1) Desai, A.R: Social Background Of Indian Nationalism (Mumbai Popular Prakashan, 1986)
- 2) Bayly C.A. : Indian Society & The Making Of The British Empire, The New Cambridge History Of India, Vol li (Cup 2002)
- 3) Bipin Chandra Et At: India's Struggle For Independence , 1857-1947
- 4) Dharma Kumar & Tapan Raychaudhari Ed: Cambridge Economic History Of India , Vol li
- 5) Parigrahi D.N. Ed: Economy, Society & Politics In Modern India (Delhi , Viakas 1985)
- 6) Rao M.S.A : Social Movements In India Vol I & Vol li (Delhi, Manohar 1978)
- 7) Sarkar, Sumit : Modern India 1885-1947 (Delhi, Macmillan, 1985)
- 8) Tara Chand: History Of The Freedom Movement In India 4 Vols. (New Delhi, Govt. Of India 1983)
- 9) Chopra P.N Et Al: A Social, Cultural & Economic History Of India, 3 Vols, (Delhi, Macmillan, 1979)
- 10) Forest G.W : A History Of Indian Mutiny 1857-1858 3 Vols (New Delhi Asian Educational Services, 2006)

- 11) Majumdar, R.C (Ed) History & Culture Of Indian People, Vol 9-11,
BhartiyaVidyaBhavan, Bombay
- 12) Majumdar R.C. Et Al : An Advanced History Of India, 4th Ed New Delhi,
Macmillan.2009
- 13) Mukherjee S.N History Of Education In India (Modern Period) Baroda, Acharya Book
Depot, 1966.
- 14) Narulla S &Naik J.P History Of Education In India During The British Period (London
1943)
- 15) Sen S.N. Eighteen Fifty Seven (Delhi, Ministry Of Information & Broadcasting 1957)
- 16) Hal Fisher: A History Of Europe 2 Vols (Delhi Indian Edition Surjeet, 1981)
- 17) Chandra Biapn , History Of Modern India (New Delhi Orient Blackswan , Reprint,
2010)
- 18) Jones Kenneth W, Socio – Religious Reform Movements In British India (Cambridge,
1994)
- 19) PanikkarKn, Culture, Ideology, Hegemony: Intellectuals And Social Consciousness In
Colonial India (New Delhi, Tulika, 1995)
- 20)Bandyopadhyay, Sekhar, From Plassey To Partition, A History Of Modern India (New
Delhi, Orient Longman 2004)
- 21) Bipan Chandra And Others, India After Independence (New Delhi, Viking Penguin
India, 1999)
- 22) SenSn, Europe And The World 1789 -1945, (S. Chand, New Delhi 1998)
- 23) Phukan, Meenaxi, Rise Of The Modern West, Social And Economic History Of Early
Modern Europe (Delhi, Macmillan, 19980
- 24) V.P. Dutt, India's Foreign Policy (New Delhi, Vani Educational Books, 1984)

HUMAN RIGHTS (OPTIONAL)

The objectives of the course are to prepare for responsible citizenship with awareness of the relationship between Human Rights, democracy and development; to foster respect for international obligations for peace and development; to impart education on national and international regime of Human Rights; to sensitize students to human suffering and promotion of human life with dignity; to develop skills on human rights advocacy and to appreciate the relationship between rights and duties and to foster respect for tolerance and compassion for all living creatures.

Course Content:

I

UNITS: 15

Jurisprudence of Human Rights. Nature, definition, origin and theories of human rights.

II

UNITS: 15

Universal protection of human rights. -United Nations and human rights - *Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948; International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966; International Covenant Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 1966*

III

UNITS: 10

Regional Protection of Human rights - European system - Inter American System - African System

IV

UNITS: 20

Protection of human rights at national level. Human rights and the constitution. The Protection of Human rights Act, 1993.

V

UNITS: 15

Human Rights and Vulnerable Groups: Rights of Women, Children, Disabled, Tribals, Aged and Minorities - National and International Legal Developments.

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

Suggested Readings:

1. Meron Theodor, Ed., Human Rights and International Law: Legal and Policy Issues, 2 Vols., Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1983.
2. S.K.Kapoor, Human rights Under International Law and Indian Law.
3. Henkin Luis, Rights of Man Today, London: Stevens, 1978.
4. Singh Nagendra, Enforcement of Human Rights in Peace and War and the future of humanity, Calcutta: Eastern Law House, 1986.
5. Relevant International Instruments.
6. *United Nations Charter, 1945.*
7. *Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948.*
8. *International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, 1948.*
9. *International covenant on civil and Political Rights, 1966.*
10. *International covenant on Economic and Cultural Rights, 1966.*
11. *Convention on Elimination of All forms of Discrimination Against Women, 1979.*
12. *Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989.*

CHILDREN AND LAW (OPTIONAL)

1. Concept of Child Rights: The Underlying Jurisprudence

- 'Rights Theories' and the 'Child Rights'

1. Will Theory of Rights

2. Interest Theory of Rights

3. Liberationist Approach to Child Rights

2. Definition of 'Child': Age as a determining factor

3. Child rights in the International perspective with detailed reference to

- Minimum Age Convention, 1973

- Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989

- Instruments on Juvenile Delinquency

3. Constitution of India and Child Rights

-Children and Fundamental Rights

-Directive Principles of State Policy

-Fundamental Duties and Child Rights

4. Position of child under Family Law

- Childs Right to Maintenance, Education & Custody

- Guardianship of a child

- Adoption Law and the child

- Law of Legitimacy of a child

- Law relating to child marriage

- Child rights under the Law of Succession

5. Position of child under Commercial laws

6. Labour Laws and the child

7. Criminal Laws and the child

Relevant parts of

- Indian Penal Code 1860
- Immoral Traffic (Prevention) Act 1956
- The Young Person's (Harmful Publications) Act 1956
- Prevention of Sexual Offences against Children Act, 2012

8. Procedural Laws and the Child

- The Criminal Procedure
- Law of Evidence

9. Juvenile Justice

Detailed reference to Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act 2015

10. Commissions for Protection of Child Rights Act 2005.

11. Goa Children's Act 2003 & allied Acts and Rules.

12. Child Rights and executive action. (Government Policies, Plans).

13. Judicial approach to child rights.

Recommended Books:

Asha Bajpai: Child Rights in India: Law, Policy and Practice.

Agarwal & Agarwal, Law relating to Women & Children

Mamta Rao, Law relating to Women & Children

Anjani Kant, Law relating to Women & Children

S.C. Tripathy, Law relating to Women & Children

S.N. Jain , Child and the Law (1979) Indian Law Institute, New Delhi

EIGHTH SEMESTER

Civil Procedure Code and Limitation Act

- | | |
|--|-----------|
| 1. Definitions | UNITS: 01 |
| 2. decree, Order, Mesne profits, Foreign Judgment, etc. | UNITS: 02 |
| 3. Suits in general | UNITS: 02 |
| 4. Jurisdiction of courts, Res Judicata, Place of suing, Institution of Suits, Summons and discovery, Judgment and Decree, Interest, Costs. | UNITS: 03 |
| 5. Execution(sections and 0. 21) | UNITS: 01 |
| 6. Court by which a Decrees may be executed, Transferees and Legal Representative, procedure in execution, Arrest and detention, attachment, Sale, Distribution of Assets. | UNITS: 04 |
| 7. Commissions. | UNITS: 01 |
| 8. Suits in particular cases | UNITS: 02 |
| 9. by or against Government or Public Offices, by alien and by or against Foreign Rulers or Ambassadors, interpleader. | UNITS: 02 |
| 10. Special proceedings | UNITS: 01 |
| 11. Arbitration, Special Case, Public nuisance. | UNITS: 01 |
| 12. Supplemental proceedings | UNITS: 01 |
| 13. Appeals | UNITS: 01 |
| 14. from Original Decree, from Appellate Decree, from Orders, appeal to Supreme Court. | UNITS: 02 |
| 15. Reference, Review, Revision. | UNITS: 01 |
| 16. Special provisions relating to the High Court. | UNITS: 02 |
| 17. Rules | UNITS: 01 |
| 18. Miscellaneous -Caveat, Inherent powers etc | UNITS: 02 |
| 19. Party to suits | UNITS: 01 |
| 20. Frame of suits | UNITS: 01 |

21. Recognized agents and pleaders.	UNITS: 01
22. Institutions of suits.	UNITS: 01
23. Issue and service of summons.	UNITS: 02
24. Pleadings generally.	UNITS: 01
25. Plaint.	UNITS: 02
26. Written statement, Set off and Counter Claim.	UNITS: 02
27. Appearance of parties and consequence at non-appearance.	UNITS: 01
28. Examination of parties by the court.	UNITS: 01
29. Discovery and inspection	UNITS: 01
30. Admissions	UNITS: 01
31. Production, impounding and return of documents	UNITS: 01
32. Settlement of issues and determination of suits on issues of law	UNITS: 01
33. Disposal of suits at the first hearing.	UNITS: 01
34. Summoning and attendance of witnesses.	UNITS: 02
35. Attendance of witnesses	UNITS: 01
36. Adjournments.	UNITS: 01
37. Hearing of the suit and examination of witnesses.	UNITS: 01
38. Affidavits	UNITS: 01
39. Judgment and Decree.	UNITS: 02
40. Death, Marriage and insolvency of parties.	UNITS: 01
41. Withdrawal and Adjustment of suits.	UNITS: 01
42. Payment into Court.	UNITS: 01
43. Security for costs.	UNITS: 01
44. Commissions.	UNITS: 01
45. Suits by or against Minors and persons of unsound mind etc.	UNITS: 01
46. Suits by or against Minors and persons of unsound mind etc.	UNITS: 01
47. Interpleader Suit	UNITS: 01

48. Special case.	UNITS: 01
49. Summary procedure.	UNITS: 01
50. Arrest and attachment before judgment	UNITS: 01
51. Temporary Injunction and interlocutory order	UNITS: 02
52. Appointment of Receivers.	UNITS: 01

<u>Indian Limitation Act</u>	UNITS:05
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Definitions.

Limitation of suits appeals and application

Computation of period of limitation

Acquisition of ownership by possession

Miscellaneous

**Note: The units mentioned above include
internal assessment hours.**

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

C.K.Takawani	: Code of Civil Procedure
Mulla	: Code of Civil Procedure
M.P.Tondon	: Code of Civil Procedure
J.D. Jain	: Limitation Act

CRIMINAL PROCEDURE CODE

1. Definitions- Bail able and Non-Bail able offences, Cognizable and Non-Cognizable, Summons and Warrant case, etc.	UNITS: 02
2. Constitution of criminal courts and offices	UNITS: 02
3. Powers of court	UNITS: 02
4. Powers of superior officers of police	UNITS: 01
5. Aid to the magistrates and the police	UNITS: 02
6. Arrest of persons	UNITS: 02
7. Process to compel appearance	UNITS: 02
8. Process to compel production of things.	UNITS: 02
9. Procedure for attachment and forfeiture	UNITS: 02
10. Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour.	UNITS: 02
11. Order for maintenance of wives, children and parents.	UNITS: 02
12. Maintenance of public order and tranquility.	UNITS: 03
13. Preventive action of police.	UNITS: 03
14. Information to police and their powers to investigate.	UNITS: 02
15. Jurisdiction of criminal courts and enquiry and trial.	UNITS: 02
16. Conditions requisite for initiation of proceedings.	UNITS: 02
17. Complaints to magistrates.	UNITS: 02
18. Commencement of proceedings before magistrates.	UNITS: 02
19. The Charge.	UNITS: 03
20. Trial before Court of Session.	UNITS: 02
21. Trial of warrant cases and summons cases by magistrate.	UNITS: 02
22. Summary trial.	UNITS: 02

23. Attendance of persons confined or detained in prison.	UNITS: 02
24. Evidence and inquires and trails	UNITS: 02
25. General provision as to enquiry and trial.	UNITS: 02
26. Provisions as to accused persons of unsound mind	UNITS: 02
27. Provisions as to affecting the administration of justice.	UNITS:01
28. The judgment.	UNITS: 02
29. Submission of death sentence for confirmation.	UNITS: 02
30. Appeals, Reference, Revision and transfer of cases	UNITS:02
31. Execution Suspension, Remission and commutation of sentences.	UNITS: 02
32. Provisions as to bail and bond.	UNITS: 03
33. Disposal of properties.	UNITS: 02
34. Irregular proceedings.	UNITS: 02
35. Limitations for taking cognizance of certain offences.	UNITS: 03
36. Miscellaneous.	UNITS: 02

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

R.V Kelkar	: Lectures on Criminal Procedure
Sarkar	: Criminal Procedure
Ratanlal and Dhirajlal	: The Code of Criminal Procedure

PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW

- | | |
|---|-----------|
| 1. Historical and theoretical foundation of International law | UNITS: 03 |
| 2. Basic Principles of International Law | UNITS: 03 |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">a. Sovereign equality of Statesb. Non interventionc. Non use of forced. International cooperatione. Peaceful settlement of disputes | |
| 3. Sources of International Law | UNITS: 06 |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">a. Treatiesb. Customsc. General Principles of Law recognized by Civilized Nationsd. Judicial & Arbitral decisions and Juristic Opinionse. UN General Assembly Resolutions | |
| 4. Relationship between International and Internal Law | UNITS: 06 |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">a. Theoriesb. State practice with special reference to India and United Kingdom | |
| 5. Subjects of International Law | UNITS: 08 |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">a. Stateb. International organizationsc. Individuals/ Peoplesd. MNCs and other Private Entities | |
| 6. The Law of Recognition | UNITS: 07 |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">a. Recognition of Statesb. Recognition of Governmentsc. Recognition Dejure and Defactod. Legal effects of Recognitione. Stimson's doctrine of non-recognition | |
| 7. Jurisdiction of States | UNITS: 07 |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">a. Territorial jurisdictionb. Personal jurisdictionc. Protective jurisdictiond. Universal jurisdiction (terrorism, hijacking, narcotics, war crime and crimes against peace)e. Diplomatic immunities and privilegesf. State immunity | |
| 8. Law of State Responsibility | UNITS: 07 |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">a. Nature and kinds of responsibilityb. Responsibility for breach of treaty and expropriation of property including the Calvo clause and the law relating to debts | |

- c. Responsibility for international delinquencies
 - d. Treatment of aliens
 - e. Law relating to claims and damages
 - f. Obligations ErgaOmnes
 - g. Abuse of rights
- 9. State Succession** UNITS: 05
- a. Meaning and kinds
 - b. Theories of State Succession
 - c. Rights and Duties arising out of state Succession
- 10. The Law relating to the acquisition and loss of Nationality** UNITS: 05
- a. International importance of nationality
 - b. Nationality of corporations and un-incorporated associations
 - c. The law relating to extradition, rendition and asylum
- 11. Peaceful Settlement of International Disputes (with reference to Article 33 of UN Charter)** UNITS: 04
- 12. Law of Treaties** UNITS: 08
- a. Meaning
 - b. Classification of Treaties
 - c. Formation, Ratification and Reservation and Termination
 - d. Important Maxims- '*Pactatertiesnecnocent*', '*Rebus sicStantibus*', '*PactasuntServanda*'.
- 13. The Law relating to International Institutions** UNITS: 06
- a. The UN General Assembly
 - b. The Security Council
 - c. The Economic and Social Council
 - d. The development of International Law through the International Court of Justice
 - e. The UN Secretariat

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- | | | |
|----|------------------|---|
| 1. | J. G. Starke | : Introduction to International Law |
| 2. | Dr. S. K. Kapoor | : International Law and Human Rights |
| 3. | M. P. Tandon | : Public International law |
| 4. | Dr. H.O. Agarwal | : International Law and Human Rights |
| 5. | Malcolm N. Shaw | : International Law |
| 6. | D.J. Harris | : Cases and Materials on International Law |
| 7. | D.W. Bowett | : The Law of International Institutions |
| 8. | S.K Verma | : An Introduction to Public International law |
| 9. | Ian Brownlie | : Basic Documents in International Law |

CRIMINOLOGY, PENOLOGY AND VICTIMOLOGY

Criminology

1. Criminology: Meaning, Nature & Scope
2. Crime: Its meaning and development of the concept from ancient times.
3. Criminal Law: Its development and purpose.
4. Schools/ Theories of Criminology
 - a. Pre-Classical, Classical, Neo-Classical School
 - b. Positive School ([Cesare Lombroso](#), [William Sheldon](#), Enrico Ferri)
 - c. Sociological School (Differential Association Theory, Conflict Theory, Labeling Theory, Containment Theory, Social Control Theory, Social Disorganisation Theory, Anomie, Strain & Relative Deprivation)
 - d. Multiple Causation Theory
5. Factor Responsible for Causation of Crime
 - a. Environment
 - b. Heredity
 - c. Mental State
 - d. Family background
 - e. Economic conditions
 - f. Urban/Rural settings
 - g. Alcohol/Narcotics
 - h. Media
 - i. Ghetto
 - j. Caste/Community tension
6. Classes of crime
 - a. Organised crime
 - b. White Collar crime
 - c. Crime against women
 - d. Crime against Schedule Tribes/Caste.
7. Female Criminality
8. Juvenile Offenders & criminality
9. Sexual Offences

10. Criminal Justice Structure (Criminal law and its administration, The Police System, Structural Organization of Police and the States, Power and Duties of Police under the Police Act, Criminal Justice Structure, Select Aspects of National Police Commission Report)

Penology

1. Concept of Punishment
2. Theories of Punishment (Deterrent Theory, Expiatory Theory, Retributive Theory, Preventive Theory, Reformatory Theory)
3. Kinds of Punishment (Emphasis on Death penalty in India)
4. Parole, Probation and Remission. (Overview of the remedy and the purpose)

Victimology

1. Meaning
2. Types of victims and reasons for victimization
3. Types of reliefs to victims. (Medical Assistance, Legal assistance, Victim compensation, Burden of proof, etc)

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

Recommended Books

1. Katherine S Williams, Textbook on Criminology, 1999
2. Loveland, Frontiers of Criminality, 1995
3. Manheim H, Comparative Criminology, 1965
4. Walker, N. Crime and Criminology, 1987
5. V N Rajan, Victimology in India: Perspectives Beyond Frontiers, 1995
6. Mohanty Satyajit Mohanty R. K., Textbook of Criminology Penology & Victimology, 2011

PATENT RIGHTS : CREATION AND REGISTRATION

Introduction

UNITS: 10

Patent and its importance

Economic importance of Patent

International Regime Relating to Patents –

Convention and Treaties – in general

The Patents Act, 1970 and the Patents (Amendment) Act, 2005

UNITS: 20

Meaning of Patent and subject matter, essentials of patent

Patents & Traditional Knowledge

How to obtain a patent

Specific Issues–Bio-patents, drug patents vis-à-vis public health, software patents, etc.

Protection of traditional knowledge–domestic as well as international issues.

Patent drafting

Register of Patents and Patent Office

UNITS: 15

Register of patent

Patent office

Power of the Controller

Power of Central Government

Appeal

Remedies for infringement of patent

Rights and obligations of a patentee

UNITS: 15

Nature of patent rights

Limitation of the patentees' rights

Obligation of patentee

Transfer of Patent Rights – concept of Exhaustion of Rights

UNITS: 15

Compulsory Licenses and Licenses of Right

Revocation and surrender of patents

Infringement of Patents and penalties

Patent Co-operation treaty [PCT]

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

Recommended Books:

1. Prabudh Ganguli, Gearing up for Patents
2. Prabudh Ganguli, Intellectual Property Rights
3. P. Narayanan, Intellectual Property Law
4. Wadehra B.L., Patents, Trademarks, Designs and Geological Indications.
5. Cornish P., Intellectual Property Law.
6. P. Narayanan, Patent Law (4th ed., 2006)
7. V K Ahuja, Intellectual Property Rights
8. GB Reddy, Intellectual Property Law

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY LAW

1 Information Technology Act-2000 as amended in 2008

UNITS: 25

History of the Act
Essence of the Act
Legal Recognition of Electronic Documents
Legal Recognition of Digital Signatures
E-Governance
Regulation of Certifying Authorities
Offenses under IT Act
Penalties and Adjudications
Making of Rules and Regulations etc.

2. Cyber Law

UNITS: 15

Meaning of Cyber Law
Need for Cyber Law
Computer and web technology
Cyber Law and Cyber Crimes
Computer software and Copyright Law
Trademark Issues in Cyberspace

3 Digital Evidence

UNITS: 20

Admissibility of Electronic Records
Digital Signature as Evidence
Cyber Crime Investigation
Cyber Appellate Tribunal
Jurisdiction Issues
Bailable Offences
Liability of Network Service Providers
Liability of Companies
Applicability of the Indian Evidence Act on Electronic Record

4 New Trends in Information Technology Law

UNITS: 15

Emerging Cyber Law Practices
E-Courts and Public Interest Litigations on the Internet
Cyber Frauds, Indian Consumers and Cyber Space
Social Networking Sites and the law
Recent Cyber Crime Cases in India

Prescribed Legislations:

1. Information Technology Act, 2000 as amended in 2008
2. Information Technology Rules, 2000
3. Cyber Regulation Appellate Tribunal Rules, 2000
4. The Indian Penal Code, 1860
5. The Indian Evidence Act, 1872
6. Bankers Book Evidence Act.1891
7. Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

Recommended Books:

1. Farooq Ahmed, Cyber Law in India, Pioneer Books, New Delhi-110009
2. Vakul Sharma, Information Technology Law and Practice, Universal, Delhi
3. Arun Baweja, Information Technology and Development, Kalpar Publication, Delhi
4. P.S. Yivek Shane, Banerjee, Science and Society, Himalaya Publishing House, Bombay
5. Ashok Korde, A. Sawant, Science and Scientific Method, Himalaya Pub. House, Bombay 50
6. B.B.Batra, Information Technology, Kalpar Publications, Delhi
7. Nandan Kamamth, Guide to Information Technology Act, University Law Pub.Co. Delhi-33
8. Suresh T. Viswanathan, The Indian Cyber Laws, Bharat Law House, New Delhi-83.
9. Ankit Fadia and Jaya Bhattacharjee, Encryption-Protecting your Data
10. P. Narayan, Intellectual Property Law, Eastern Law House, New Delhi
11. Pawan Duggal, Cyber Law-The Indian Perspective

BANKING LAW

- | | |
|--|-----------|
| 1. Introduction : | UNITS: 03 |
| Emergence of banking institutions | |
| 2. Bank and Customer : | UNITS: 08 |
| Definition of Banker & Customer General relation between Banker and Customer Special relation between Banker and Customer, Rights and obligations of the Banks, Garnishee Order, Bankers lien | |
| 3. Accounts | UNITS: 07 |
| Kinds of accounts | |
| 4. Over drafting | UNITS: 05 |
| 5. Special types of customers | UNITS: 06 |
| 6. Safe custody deposit | UNITS: 06 |
| 7. Pass book | UNITS: 02 |
| 8. Letters of credit | UNITS: 04 |
| 9. Purchase and discount of bills | UNITS: 04 |
| 10. Nationalisation of Banks | UNITS: 03 |
| 11. Law relating to negotiable instruments : Definition and Kinds, Holder and holder in due course, endorsement, Crossing of cheques, kinds of cheques, Marking of cheques, Material alteration, Paying banker and statutory protection, Collecting banker and statutory protection, Notice of dishonour, Criminal Liability of the drawer of the cheque | UNITS: 15 |
| 12. Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934 | UNITS: 06 |
| 13. Banking Regulation Act, 1949 | UNITS: 06 |

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS

Tandon : Law of Banking

Dr. Subramanyam : Law of Banking

LEGISLATIVE DRAFTING

I. Meaning, Nature and Types of Legislative Drafting

UNITS: 10

1. Whether It is a Science or an Art?
2. Qualities of a Good Draft
3. Equipments of a draftsman
4. Subordinate Legislation: Bye Laws, Ordinances and Notification/Circular

II. Essentials of Legislative Drafting

UNITS: 20

1. Rules of Composition for Legislative Drafting
2. Materials and Preliminaries
3. Stages in Drafting
4. Mechanism of an Act.
5. Precision
6. Clarity and Complexity
7. Value of Words

III. Drafting Parts of a Statute

UNITS: 15

1. Title and Preamble
2. Commencement Clause
3. Protection and Finality Clause
4. "As if Enacted in this Act"
5. Punctuation Marks

IV. Legislative Drafting : Policy and Flaws

UNITS: 15

1. Language and Content
2. Policy of Legislation
3. Common Flaws in Drafting

V. Select Model Bills

UNITS: 15

1. Bill for Establishing College
2. Bill to Control Trade in Commodities
3. Bill to Establish Fund
4. Bill to Regulate Practice of Profession.

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

Books for Reference

Bakshi, P.M. :An Introduction to Legislative Drafting

Vishwanathan, T.K. : Legislative Drafting- Shaping the Law for the New Millennium JILL.

Chakrabarthy, NirmalKanti:Principles of Legislation and Legislative Drafting

Blake, Susan:A Practical Approach to Legal Advice and Drafting / Universal Publishing Company Pvt. Ltd.

Thornton, G.C. : Legislative Drafting Butterworths, London.

COMPETITION LAW (OPTIONAL)

I. Introduction and Evolution of Competition Law

UNITS: 10

- a. Development of Competition Law
- b. Economic Rationale for Competition Law
- c. Goals of Competition Law
- d. Competition and Consumer Welfare
- e. Impact of Socialism
- f. Sherman Antitrust Act, 1890 and Clayton Antitrust Act, 1914
- g. M.R.T.P. Act, 1969 - Objectives, Restrictive and Unfair Trade Practices, 1991 Amendment and Failure of M.R.T.P. Act.
- h. Enacting Competition Act, 2002 – Objectives

II. Anti- Competitive Agreements

UNITS: 08

- a. Rationale for Prohibition
- b. Horizontal and Vertical Agreements
- c. *Per se* illegal Practices
- d. Exemptions

III. Abuse of Dominant Position & Merger

UNITS: 15

- a. Rationale for Prohibition
- b. Relevant Markets
- c. Determining 'abuse' of 'dominance'
- d. Instruments of Abuse
- e. Remedies
- f. Types of Merger- Horizontal and Non Horizontal
- g. Analysis of Merger - Market Definition, Market Structure and Concentration, Coordinated and non Coordinated Effects and Market Entry.

IV. Intellectual Property and Competition Law

UNITS: 12

- a. Rationale for IPRs working in tandem with Competition Law
- b. Economic Theory of Innovation and Competition and Tests
- c. Competition Issues and TRIPS.
- d. Licensing of Intellectual Property Rights

V. Competition Authorities

UNITS: 15

- a. Role and Tools of Competition Authorities
- b. Competition Commission of India - Mechanism, Powers and Independence.
- c. Director General
- d. Competition Appellate Tribunal

VI. International Trade and Competition Law

UNITS: 15

- a. Competition Policy at International Level- Havana Charter, Singapore Ministerial Conference, *UNCTAD*, OECD and GATT/ WTO.
- b. Jurisdiction Issues in Cross-Border Anti Competitive Activities
- c. International Effects of cartels and possible remedies under International or Domestic Competition Law

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

Reference Books

- 1) Roy, Abir and Kumar, Jayant, Competition Law In India Published by Eastern Law House, Kolkata, 2008.
- 2) Mittal, D.P., *Taxman's Competition Law and Practice*, Taxman, New Delhi, 2008.
- 3} S.M. Dugar's MRTP Law, Competition Law and Consumer Protection 4th ed. 2009.
- 4) Mehta, Pradeep S., A Functional Competition Policy for India, Academic Foundation, New Delhi, 2006.
- 5) Ganesh, G. Privatization in India Published by Mittal Publications, New Delhi, 2001.

LAW OF TAXATION

I Preliminary

UNITS: 10

History of Tax Law in India, Constitutional provisions relating to Taxation Nature and Scope of Tax, Definition: Persons, Assesses, Tax Pays, Previous year, Assessment years, Financial year, Income, Gross Taxable Income, Taxable Income, Agricultural Income, Tax Evasion and Tax Avoidance

II: Direct Tax

UNITS: 20

Income Tax, Residential Status: Rules (Sec.6), Tax Liability

Exemption (Sec .10), Deduction (Sec.80), related to individual, Expenses & Income, Rebate (Sec.88 & 88 B), Deemed income and clubbing of income, Carried Forward and Set of losses.

III: Income Tax

UNITS: 20

Heads of Income: Income from Salary, House property, Business and Profession, Capital Gain

and other sources

Calculation of Gross Total and Taxable income, Tax rebate and Computation of Tax Liability,

Tax Collection at source and Advance Tax

V Assessment Procedure, Types of Assessment

UNITS: 20

Income Tax Authority: Their function, Duties and Powers, Appeal, Offences, Fines and Penalties,

Settlement of grievances and Prosecution, Income Tax Act, 1961, Income Tax Rules

V. The Central Goods and Services Tax Act, 2017

UNITS: 30

- Preliminary, administration, levy and collection of tax, classification & exemption.

- Time and value of supply, input tax credit, registration, tax invoice, credit and debit notes, accounts and records, returns
- Payment of tax, refunds, assessment and audit and audit
- Inspection, search, seizure and arrest, demands and recovery, liability to pay in certain cases.
- Advance ruling, appeals and revision, offences and penalties, transitional provisions
- Central Goods and Services Tax (CGST) Rules, 2017

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. Ramesh Sharma, Supreme Court on Direct Taxes, (1998)
2. Sampatlyengar, Law of Income Tax, (1998)
3. Kanga and Palkiwala, The Law and Practice of Income Tax
4. V S Datey GST Ready Recknor, Taxmann 2018
5. Ashok Batra, GST Acts, Rules & Forms with Referencer, WoltersKluwer.
6. Bimal Jain Goods and Services Tax - Introduction and Way Forward Bloomsbury India

PRACTICAL PAPER – I

Drafting, Pleading and Conveyancing.

This course will be taught through class instructions and simulation exercises preferably with assistance of practicing lawyers/retired judges. Apart from teaching the relevant provisions of law, the course will include 15 exercise in Drafting carrying a total of 45 marks and 15 exercises in Conveyancing Carrying another 45 marks (3 marks for each exercise)

a. Drafting:-

General principles of drafting and relevant substantive rules shall be taught.

b. Pleadings:

1. Civil

- (i) Complaint
- (ii) Written Statement
- (iii) Interlocutory Application
- (iv) Original Petition
- (v) Affidavit
- (vi) Execution Petition and
- (vii) Memorandum of Appeal and revision
- (viii) Petition under Article 226 and 32 of the Constitution of India.

2. Criminal

- (i) Complaint
- (ii) Criminal Miscellaneous petition
- (iii) Bail Application and
- (iv) Memorandum of Appeal and Revision

c. Conveyancing:

- (i) Sale Deed
- (ii) Mortgage Deeds
- (iii) Lease Deeds
- (iv) Gift Deed

- (v) Promissory Note
- (vi) Power of Attorney
- (vii) Will

The remaining 10 marks will be given in a viva voce examination which will test the understanding of legal practice in relation to Drafting, Pleading and Conveyancing.

PRACTICAL PAPER – II

Professional Ethics, Accountancy for Lawyers and Bar Bench Relations

This course will be taught in association with practicing lawyers on the basis of the following material:

- a. Mr. Krishnamurthy Iyer's Book on Advocacy
- b. The Contempt law and practice
- c. The Bar Council Code of Ethics
- d. 50 selected opinions of the Disciplinary Committee of the Bar councils and 10 major Judgments of the Supreme Court on the subject.

As part of this practical paper, the students are required to attend a lawyer's office for 30 working days as a trainee and submit a detailed report of the work done or observation made in their journal, which should be duly, certified by the lawyer whose office they have attended. Those students who do not intend to enter the profession but would like to take up employment in the fields relating to law may opt to undertake the training with any of the industries or large trading houses wherein they are expected to study the legal process involved in the establishment of such an organization and their day to day working in terms of the legal aspects and issues. Their observations and findings should be recorded in the journal in the form of a project report.

In lieu of the written examination, Colleges may be encouraged wherever appropriate to give seminars and projects where they are expected to research and write persuasive memoranda on topics identified in the above subjects.

INTERNATIONAL TRADE LAW

1. The International (transnational) Commercial Law: the concept – the process of unification of national laws – the role of international institutions such as the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL), international trade usages, the International Chamber of Commerce (ICC) and its activities.
UNITS: 05
2. The Common Law relating to the liability of the Common Carrier – the Carriage by Road Act, 2007.
UNITS: 05
3. The international legal regime applicable to maritime transportation: the Hague Rules of 1924, the Hague – Visby Rules of 1968, Hamburg Rules of 1978, and Rotterdam Rules, 2008.
UNITS: 05
4. The carriage of Goods by Sea Act, 1925 – Scope and applicability of the Act, the concept of seaworthiness, the rights, duties and immunities of the carrier.
UNITS: 06
5. The York – Antwerp Rules, 2004 – the concept of ‘General Average’, the lettered rules and the numbered rules.
UNITS: 05
6. The International Legal Regime Applicable to the Carriage by Air – the Warsaw Convention, 1929, the Hague Protocol to the Warsaw Convention, 1955 and the Montreal Convention, 1999.
UNITS: 06
7. The Carriage by Air Act, 1972 and the Carriage by Air (Amendment) Act, 2009.
UNITS: 05
8. The Multimodal Transportation of Goods Act, 1993 – from unimodalism to multimodalism – rights, obligations and immunities of the multimodal transportation operator (the MTO)
UNITS: 06
9. The Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods (the CISG), 1980
UNITS: 05
10. The Unidroit Convention on Agency in the International Sale of Goods.
UNITS: 05
11. International Payment System, the International Chamber of Commerce (ICC) Uniform Customs & Practice for Documentary Credits (UCP 600), 1993
UNITS: 06
12. International Commercial Trade terms (INCOTERMS)
UNITS: 05

13. Settlement of International Commercial Disputes – The UNCITRAL Model Law on International Commercial Arbitration, 1985 and Select Provisions of Part I of the Arbitration and Conciliation Act of 1996 UNITS: 06
14. Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Arbitral Awards – The New York Convention and Part II (Enforcement of Certain Foreign Awards) of the Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996 UNITS: 05

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

Reference books:

1. Schmittoff's Export Trade: Law and Practice of International Trade by Leo D'Arcy et al, Sweet & Maxwell (2007)
2. Law of International Trade by Jason Chuah, Sweet & Maxwell (2005)

LAW AND MEDICINE

1.1. General background- Interrelationship between law and medicine **UNITS: 15**

1.2. Constitutional perspectives

1.2.1. Rights to life as a Fundamental right

1.2.1.1. Right to health

1.2.1.2. Right to emergency medical care

1.2.2. Directive principles

1.2.2.1. Health of workers Law

1.2.2.2. Public assistance in sickness and disability

1.2.2.3. Raising the level of nutrition and public health

2. Regulation of medical and paramedical profession **UNITS: 12**

2.1. Regulatory authorities

2.2. Disciplinary controls

2.3. Doctors and Para-medical professionals

2.4. Controls on institutions

2.4.1. Hospitals

2.4.2. Testing laboratories

2.4.3. Institutions for research and experiments

3. Regulation on manufacture, storage and sale of medicines **UNITS: 06**

3.1 Production, transport and storage

3.2 Sale

3.3 Advertisement

4. Liability for professional negligence **UNITS: 15**

4.1. Tort

- 4.1.1. Standard of care
- 4.1.2. Problems of evidence
- 4.2. Contractual liability
- 4.3. Criminal liability
- 4.4. Liability of doctors and hospitals under the consumer protection law
- 4.5. Has the unborn constitutional or other legal rights?
- 4.6. Causing miscarriage and injuries to the unborn- liability
- 4.7. Amniocentesis
- 4.8. Medical termination of pregnancy and the law

5. Science / Technology and Experiments on Human Being

UNITS: 12

- 5.1. Transplantations of organs
- 5.2. Test tube babies
- 5.3. Artificial insemination
- 5.4. Genetic engineering
- 5.5. Concepts of Experiments on human beings
- 5.4. Subjects of experimentation and Controls

6. Medical wastes

UNITS: 05

- 6.1 Controls on handling and disposal of bio- medical wastes with reference to Legal Regime.

7. Surrogate Motherhood

UNITS: 10

- 7.1. Historical background
- 7.2. The contractual aspect and enforceability
- 7.3. Parent-hood- who is the legal parent?
- 7.3.1. Problems of consent

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

REFERENCE BOOKS :

1. DigumartiBhaskaraRao (ed.), HIV /AIDS and Ethics and Human Rights (2000) Discovery Publishing House, New Delhi
2. S.V.Jogarao, Current Issues in Criminal Justice and Medical law (1999) eastern,Calcutta
3. R.K.Bag, Law of Medical Negligence and Compensation (1996) Eastern Law House, Calcutta
4. R.K.Nayak(ed.), The Indian Law Institute, Global Health Law, (1998), World Health Organization, Regional Office for South East Asia, New Delhi.
5. Anoop K. Kaushal, Medical Negligence and Legal Remedies with Special reference to Consumer Protection Act, (1999), Universal.

TRADE MARK AND DESIGN LAW

Trademarks: Trademarks Act, 1999

UNITS: 20

Definition and concept of trademarks

Distinction between trademark and property mark

Need for Protection of Trademarks-rationale

As an aspect of commercial and as consumer rights.

Protection of Trademarks

UNITS: 15

Kinds of Trademarks- classification of trademarks

Stages in Registration

Procedural Requirements for Protection of Trademarks

International Legal Instruments on Trademarks

Indian Trademark Law

UNITS: 20

Content of the Rights, Exhaustion of Rights

Assignment and Licensing

Infringement, Right of Goodwill, Passing Off

Criteria of infringement

Standards of proof in passing off action

Remedies

Authorities

Designs - The Designs Act, 2000

UNITS: 20

Definition of design - Copyright in Design (duration)

Need for protection of industrial designs

Subject matter of protection and requirements

Procedure for obtaining design protection

Registration of design for articles

Rights in registered design

Piracy or Infringement of copyright in Design

Remedies

Prescribed Legislations:

1. Trade Marks Act, 1999
2. Design Act, 2000

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

Recommended Books:

1. Ashwani Kr. Bansal, Law of Trade Marks in India (2nd ed., 2006)
2. V.K. Ahuja, Law Relating to Intellectual Property Rights (2007)
3. P. Narayanan, Copyright and Industrial Designs (2007)
4. P. Narayanan, Law of Trade Marks and Passing off (6th ed., 2004)
5. Ashwani Kr. Bansal, Materials on Copyright (2004)
6. V.K. Ahuja, Law of Copyright and Neighbouring Rights: National and International
7. Alka Chawla, Copyright and Related Rights: National and International Perspectives (2007)
8. Wadhera, B.L., Law Relating to Patents, Trademarks, Copyrights, Designs &Geographic Indications
9. Mittal,D.P., Trademarks, Passing Off & Geographical Indications of Goods, Law and Procedure, 2002)
10. Vashisth, V., Law and Practice of Intellectual Property in India, (1999)

Referred cases:

- 1 Use of trade mark on goods/services:

N.R. Dongre v. Whirlpool (1996) 5SCC 714

2 Protecting Domain Names as Trade Marks:

Satyam Info way Ltd v. Sifynet Solutions Pvt. Ltd, AIR 2004 SC 3540

3 Registration of trademark for goods/services:

Geep Flash Light Industries v. Registrar of Trade Marks, AIR 1972 Del 179

4 Relative Grounds of Refusal:

Carrefour v. Subburaman, 2007(35) PTC 225

5. Parley Products v. J P & Co, AIR 1972 SC 1359

6. Bata India Ltd. v. Pyare Lal & Co., AIR 1985 All 242

7. Milmet Oftho Industries v. Allergen Inc. (2004) 12 SCC 624

8. Balkrishna Hatcheries v. Nandos International Ltd., 2007(35) PTC 295(Bom)

9. Bharat Glass Tube Limited v. Gopal Glass Works Limited, 2008 (37) PTC 1 (SC)

LAND LAW

- | | |
|--|-----------|
| 1. The Goa Agricultural Tenancy Act, 1964 | UNITS: 15 |
| 2. The Goa Daman & Diu Buildings (Lease, rent, eviction) Control Act, 1968 | UNITS: 15 |
| 3. Land Revenue Code, 1968 | UNITS: 15 |
| 4. The Mundkar (Protection from Eviction) act 1975 | UNITS: 15 |
| 5. Mamlatdar's Court Act, 1966 | UNITS: 15 |

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

1. Bare acts
2. Goa Law Times

MARITIME LAW (OPTIONAL)

1. Concept of Law - Civil, Criminal Law, Public Law, Private law, Public and private International Law
UNITS: 05
2. Indian contract Act with reference to following :
Agreement, Offer and Acceptance, consideration, consent, capacity to contract, valid void and voidable
contracts, quasi contract, breach of contract, remedies for breach, discharge of contract, agency bailment.
UNITS: 03
3. Scope of Maritime Law - Sources, Subjects and objects. Continental Shelf, Exclusive Economic Zone, sea Bed, Admiralty Jurisdiction International, aspects of Registration Ship building contracts and mortgage.
UNITS: 11
Nationality of ships, flags of convenience & flag discrimination.
4. International Maritime Organisation - Its Structure, Objects, & Functions. UNITS: 11
5. Indian Merchant Shipping Act. 1958 in general with special reference to:
(IDE) (a) Definitions, Section 3. UNITS: 12
(b) Registration of Indian Ships. Sections 20 to 74.
6. Infodlmen & Apprentices. Sections 88 to 218. UNITS: 12
(a) General aspects of Carriage of Goods by Sea Act. 1925.
(b) The Indian Multi modal Transport of Goods Act. 1993.
(c) Hague Visby Rules; Hamburg Rules.
(d) Charter Party- Various Clauses and their Interpretations.
7. Marine Insurance Act. - Insurable interest in a policy, difference between marine insurance Policies and other policies. Different types of marine insurance Policies, perils of sea, claims. Settlement of claims. UNITS: 11
8. Legal remedies maritime liens, at common law, general legal remedies as given in specific relief act. Writs injunction Indian Arbitration and Conciliation Act. 1996. UNITS: 10

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

Books for Reference

1. Merchant Shipping Act, 1958 Govt. of India
2. The Indian Multi modal Transport of Goods Act. 1993 - Govt. of India.
3. Carriage of Goods by sea Act., 1925 Govt. of India
4. Marine Insurance Act, 1963 Govt. of India
5. The Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996 Govt. of India
6. S.T.C.W. Convention, 1978 I.M.O.
7. The Indian Contract Act, 1879 I.M.O.
8. Relevant Shipping Manuals, Conventions & Rules I.M.O.

9. Hague / Visby Rules. Hamburg Rules
10. Charter Parties Scrutton
11. Indian Contract Act Actar Singh
12. Maritime Law of India Gopalan Nair, Editor
13. Shipping Law Charley & Giles
14. Legal Regime of Merchant Shipping Dr.Nagendra Singh
15. Limitation of Liability of ShipownersKhodie Narmada
16. Maritime Liens. Dr. Thomas
17. Carriage of Goods by sea Mitra
18. Business & Law for the Shipmaster F.N.Hopkins
19. Shipping Law Grime R.
20. Law of Carriage of Goods Avatar Singh
21. Law of Arbitration Avatar Singh

AIR AND SPACE LAW (OPTIONAL)

I : Introduction

UNITS: 08

Definition of Air Law

Nature, Scope and Source

Development of Air Law (Paris Convention, 1910; Paris Convention, 1919; Madrid Convention,

1926; Havana Convention, 1928; Warsaw Convention and Chicago Convention, 1944)

Regulation

Freedom of the Air and Sovereignty in the Air

Membership and Organs of ICAO

Legislative, Administrative and Judicial function.

Economic and Technical regulations

II: Bilateralism and Multi-literalism

UNITS: 07

Concept of bilateralism

Views on multi-literalism

Merits and demerits

Regionalism in civil aviation

India and bilateral agreement

III: Safety and security in civil aviation

UNITS: 10

The Concept, Aviation terrorism

International Norms-conventions, protocols and regulations

Regulation in India : Air safety provisions , Air Traffic management, Legal regime of Air Space and Outer Space, Problem of application of Air, Space and telecommunication laws

State obligation to provide Air Navigation services, Sovereign rights of States

IV : New Development in India

UNITS: 10

Technology development and problem in civil aviation

Airports-leasing and privatization-legal issues

Liability in International civil aviation

Manufacturers, operators, operators agents and maintenance contractors

Third party liability for surface damage

V

UNITS: 10

Changing Global Trend

Globalization, de-regulation and liberalisation in international civil aviation-Infra-structural problems of air port

Private involvement in ownership operation and management of air ports, international regulatory

framework

Rights and Privileges of Air Passengers

Consumer protection in Civil Aviation, Liability for death, injury and delay

VI

UNITS: 10

Air Cargo

International Conventions and Regulations

Aviation related Environmental problems

Aircraft financing and leasing, Aviation Insurance, Settlement of Aviation Related Disputes, General Principles Role of ICAO and ICJ, Arbitration, Settlement under Municipal Law

VII

UNITS: 10

Space Law

Definition, nature, scope and development

Sources : UN and Outer Space

Space Technology-establishment of COPUOS, International Co-operation for peaceful use

UN Space Treaties, Development of Law by Treaties: The Space Treaty, 1967; The Rescue Agreement, 1968; The Liability Convention, 1972; The Registration Convention, 1975; The Moon Treaty, 1979; Partial Test Ban Treaty, 1963; Weather Modification Convention, 1977

VIII

UNITS: 10

International and inter-governmental organizations, Bilateral Agreement in Space Activity, Satellite Broadcasting and Tele-communications

Use of Space Technology: peaceful and non-peaceful, remote sensing, Disaster prediction, warning and mitigation, management of earth resources, Satellite navigation and location, Space communication Commercialization of Space Activities: Public and private sector activities, industry-government partnership, IPR Rights, Organisation of Space Activities-DOS, ISRO, Space policy.

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

Books

1. Azbeyratne, RIR, Legal and Regulatory Issues in International Aviation (1996)
2. S. Bhatt, The New Aviation Policy in India (1977)
3. Carole Blackshow, Aviation Law and Regulation
4. V.S.Mani, Recent Trends in International Space and Policy (1966)

TENTH SEMESTER

PRACTICAL PAPER – III

ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION

1. Arbitration Law and Practice including International arbitration and Arbitration rules.
2. Negotiation skills (to be learned with simulated program)
3. Mediation skills
4. Conciliation skills
5. Legal Aid.

Components (i) to (iv) shall be conducted through simulation and case studies. Component (v) Legal Aid to be conducted through legal literacy, legal aid clinics, para-legal services and lok adalats

Evaluation 40 marks for simulations and case studies, 40 marks for legal aid activities and 10 marks for viva.

Books Recommended

Roger Fisher, Getting Yes, 2011 Penguin.

Andrew Goodman, Effective Mediation Advocacy, Mediation Publishing, UK, 2016

Sriram Panchu, Mediation Practice and Law, Lexis Nexis, 2011

Justice RS Bachawat, Law of Arbitration and Conciliation Lexis Nexis, 2010

P.C. Markanda and Naresh Markanda, Law Relating To Arbitration And Conciliation, Lexis Nexis 2016

Note

In order to give the students adequate training, the teaching programme for the practical papers will be carried out simultaneously along with the teaching program for the theory papers. Students are expected to maintain a journal for each of the practical paper separately and keep a proper record of their activities, attendance at courts, office of the lawyer, legal aid cells, public interest work undertaken in the respective journals. These journals have to be certified and endorsed from time to time by the faculty member in charge as notified by the College. These journals have to be submitted for assessment and viva before the end of the last semester as per the time schedule notified by the College/University.

PRACTICAL PAPER – IV

Moot Court, Pre-trial Preparations and participation in pre trial proceedings, detailed as below:

This paper will have three components of 30 marks each and a viva for 10 marks.

a. Moot Court (30 marks)

Every student will do at least 3 moot courts in a year with 10 marks for each. The moot court work will be on assigned problems and it will be evaluated for 5 marks for written submissions and 5 marks for oral advocacy.

b. Observance of trial in two cases, one civil and one criminal (30 marks)

Students will attend two trials in the course of the last 2 or 3 years of L.L.B. studies. They will maintain a record and enter the various steps observed during their attendance on different days in the Court assignment. This scheme will carry 30 marks.

c. Interviewing techniques and Pre trial preparations (30 marks)

Each student will observe two interviewing sessions of clients at the Lawyer's Office / Legal aid Office and record the proceedings in a diary which will carry 15 marks. Each student will further observe the preparation of documents and court papers by the Advocate and the procedure for the filing of the suit / petition. This will be recorded in the diary, which will carry 15 marks.

d. The fourth component of this paper will be Viva Voce examination on all the above 3 aspects. This will carry 10 marks.

THE COPYRIGHT ACT, 1957 (AS AMENDED) (Optional)

1. Development of copyright in UK, USA and India UNITS: 03
Classes of Works in which copyright subsists S.13, Copyright only in expression No Copyright in ideas
2. Definitions of various works: Artistic work S.2
(c), dramatic work S. 2(h), Literary work S.2
(o), musical work S.2 (p), computer programmes, S. 2(ffc) Cinematographic film, S.2(f), Sound recording S.2(xx) UNITS: 05
3. Meaning of 'Original' & – a prefix to s 13(1) (a) Literary work UNITS: 04
4. Meaning of Copyright – S.14 – Rights provided under copyright legislation UNITS: 03
5. Enumeration of rights in S14 – reproduction, issue of copies, communication to public, translation, Adaptation UNITS: 03
6. Other important rights in, Computer programmes, cinematograph film, sound recordings; rental rights UNITS: 04
7. Abridgement of the work s 14(a)(vi), 2(a) adaptation, meaning of abridgement, copyright in abridged work UNITS: 04
8. Author's Special (Moral) Rights – S.57 UNITS: 04
9. Transfer of Copyrights - Right to Assign and License – S. 18-19A, 30 to 32 and Operation of law UNITS: 04
10. Rights of Broadcasting Organizations and Rights of Performers -S.37-38 Exceptions S. 39 UNITS: 04
11. Ownership of copyright UNITS: 03
12. The first owner – S.17 - An author –
S. 2(d) and s 2 (g) (s), S.2(uu), authorship of computer generated works, 2(d) (vi), Proviso (c) to s 17; employment; Joint authorship - tests UNITS: 04
13. Terms of copyrights- Publication and public UNITS: 04
14. Infringement and Exceptions UNITS: 06
15. Infringement – S. 51, Relationship with s 14, Exceptions to Infringement –
S.52 Rights of Public –
Fair Dealing, News and current events, Teaching and Research, and others incl. Communication to public of sound recording in religious ceremonies –
S.52 (1) (a) & (b), S.52 (1) (h), S.52(1)(za) UNITS: 06
16. Authorities – copyright office and copyright board UNITS: 04
17. Copyright societies and their role UNITS: 03
18. Remedies for infringement of copyright UNITS: 04
19. Brief idea relating to various international conventions dealing with copyright UNITS: 03

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

Recommended Books:

1. Ashwani Kr. Bansal, :Copyright Law
2. V.K. Ahuja ,: Law Relating to Intellectual Property Rights (2007)
3. P. Narayanan ,: Copyright and Industrial Designs (2007)
4. Ashwani Kr. Bansal, :Materials on Copyright (2004)
5. V.K. Ahuja ,: Law of Copyright and Neighbouring Rights: National and International
6. Alka Chawla, Copyright and Related Rights: National and International Perspectives (2007) 34 7.
7. GB Reddy, : Intellectual Property Rights
8. Cornish : Intellectual Property Rights
9. Narayanan. P : Intellectual property law
10. Wadhera : Intellectual property law
11. Cornish : Intellectual property law
12. GB Reddy : Intellectual Property rights and law

MEDIA AND LAW (Optional)

1. Freedom of Press and Media – Concept – Democracy and Free Press —
Constitutional basis – USA - First Amendment to the US Constitution; India - Article 19 (1) (a) – Commercial Speech – Compelled Speech – Telecasting (Air Waves) – Film Censorship – Pre - Censorship - Difference between print Media and Visual Media –
- Media and Privacy Concerns UNITS: 15
2. Reasonable Restrictions under Article 19 (2) UNITS: 15
 - Criminal Law and Freedom of Press
 - Law of Defamation
 - Decency and Morality – Indecent Representation of Women (Prohibition) Act, 1986
 - Freedom of Press and Contempt of Court – Art. 129, Art 215 – Trial by Media – Contempt of Courts Act, 1971
 - Official Secrets Act, Emblems and Names (Prevention of Improper Use) Act, 1950
 - Sedition and Freedom of Media
3. Freedom of Press and Parliamentary Privileges - Art 105, Art. 194, Art 361 A – The Parliamentary Proceedings (Protection of Publication) Act, 1977 UNITS: 12
4. Press Council of India – Press Council Act, 1978 – Norms of Journalistic Conduct issued by PCI UNITS: 13
5. Government Regulation over Media UNITS: 15
 - PrasarBharati (Broadcasting Corporation of India) Act, 1990
 - The Sports Broadcasting Signals (Mandatory Sharing with PrasarBharati) Act, 1993
 - Cable Television Networks (Regulation) Ordinance Act, 1995
 - The Press and Registration of Books Act, 1867
 - Newspaper (Price and Page) Act, 1956
 - Working Journalists and Other Newspaper Employees (Conditions of Services) and Miscellaneous Act, 1955
 - Cinematograph Act, 1952
6. Broadcasting Rights - Relevant Provisions of Copy Rights Act, 1957 UNITS: 05

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

Suggested Readings

1. V.N.Shukla, Constitution of India
2. M.P.Jain, Constitution of India
3. Durga Das Basu, Law of the Press (Lexis NexisButterworths)
4. Eastern Book Company – Media , Press and Telecommunication Laws
5. Justice K. Shanmugham, Law of Defamation and Malicious Prosecution
6. Samaraditya Pal, The Law of Contempt (Contempt of Courts and Legislatures)

INTERNATIONAL COMMERCIAL DISPUTE RESOLUTION (Optional)

Module –I

UNITS: 08

Introduction – origin and growth of International Commercial Dispute Resolution-
importance of International Commercial Dispute Resolution - various modes of dispute
resolution – negotiation – mediation-Conciliation

Module – II

UNITS: 06

Definition of International Commercial Arbitration

Module –III

UNITS: 10

Arbitration Agreement – Arbitration Clause – Capacity of parties – Multi party Arbitration –
Arbitrability— Impact of Arbitration agreement — Interim measures

Module –IV

UNITS: 15

Appointment and Challenge of Arbitral Tribunal –Appointment by parties –by institutions
,– by arbitrators – by Court - powers and duties of arbitrator- Challenge procedure-
termination and substitution-

Module –V

UNITS: 16

Laws governing International Commercial Arbitration- Procedural law –Substantive law-
Theories of choice of law – principles governing – separability – Kompetenz-Kompetenz-

Module – VI

UNITS: 10

Award – definition - foreign award– types – form and

Module- VII

UNITS: 10

Recognition and Enforcement -Challenges to an arbitral award- grounds for challenge –
appeal

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

References:

1. Harsh Sethi Arpan Kr Gupta , International Commercial Arbitration and its Indian Perspective, Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd New Delhi.
2. A.K. Bansal, law of International Commercial Arbitration, Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd New Delhi.
3. Redfern and Hunter , International Arbitration , Oxford University press, Oxford.
4. Gary B. Born, International Commercial Arbitration, Vol. 1 &2, Wolters Kluwer, India, New Delhi.
5. Jullian D M Lew, Loukas A Mistelis, Stefan M Kroll, Comparative International Commercial Arbitration Wolters Kluwer, India, New Delhi.
6. Sir Michael J. Mustill and Stewart C. Boyd, Commercial Arbitration, Butterworths, London, Edinburgh
7. Mauro Rubino Sammartano, International Arbitration law and practice, Wolters Kluwer, India, New Delhi.
8. A.K. Bansal, Arbitration Agreements and Awards, Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd New Delhi.

LAW AND EDUCATION (Optional)

1. Education: Constitutional Allocation of Power UNITS: 15
 - Articles 246 read with the Seventh Schedule
 - Concurrent List Entry 25
 - Union List Entries 63, 64, 65, and 66.
 - Reasons for transferring education from the State List to the Concurrent List
 - Judicial Interpretation
2. Constitutional Goals UNITS: 15
 - Right to Education
 - Free and compulsory education for children below 14 years
 - Equality of opportunity in education
 - Articles 14, 15, 16, 21, 29(2), 41 and 45
 - Reasonable classification
 - Affirmative action and the deprived
3. Minority and Education UNITS: 15
 - Minority Rights - Right to conserve distinct script and culture
 - Right to establish and administer educational institutions of their choice
 - Minority Institutions - right to compensation
 - No discrimination in grant-in-aid
4. Statutory Control of Educational Institutions UNITS:12
 - UGC Act
 - Goa University Act, 1984 – Authorities - Composition, Functions and Powers _
Dispute Settlement Mechanism
 - Right of Children to Free and Compulsory Education Act, 2009
5. Law relating to Anti Ragging UNITS: 06
6. Fair Hearing in Educational Matters UNITS: 12
 - Students - Discipline and Action, Mass copying, etc.
 - Staff v. Management
 - Grievances
 - Rules of Natural Justice
 - Judicial Review

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

Suggested readings

1. B.M. Sankhdher, Encyclopaedia of Education System in India 1999, Deep Publications.
2. P.L.Mehta, R.Poonga, Free and Compulsory Education, (1997), Deep & Deep Publications.
3. R.D.Agarwal, Law of Education and Educational Institutions (Higher, Secondary and Basic
4. Institutions - Govt., aided, Public Private institutions and Universities), 1999, The Law Book Company
5. D. Thakur &D.N.Thakur, Studies in Educational development, (1993), Asia Law House
6. R.D.Agarwal, Law of Education and Educational Institutions in India, (1983)
7. UpendraBaxi, "Mass copying: should Courts Act as Controllers of Examination?" 6& 7 Delhi Law Review 144-153 (1978-79)
8. Indian Law Institute, Minorities and the Law (1972)
9. S.P. Sathe, "Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of State Policy" in Constitutional Developments since Independence (Indian Law Institute) (1974)
10. G.S.Sharma, (ed.), Educational Planning: Its Legal and Constitutional Implications in India, (1967)
11. SreenivasRao "Writs Against Educational Institutions' 26 Journal of the Indian Law Institute 40 (1984).
12. Cases reported in Education and Educational Institutions Cases, Malhotra and Company.
13. Students should consult relevant volumes of the Annual survey of India Law

Published by the Indian Law Institute (Constitutional Law, I, II, Administrative Law and Education).

INVESTMENT LAW (Optional)

Module: I.

UNITS: 05

Historical Background of securities and investment laws.

- 1.1. Securities : the concept
- 1.2. England: Banking corporate finance and private financial services
- 1.3. India: from usury laws to the modern system.

Module: II.

UNITS: 07

Securities Kinds of Securities.

- 2.1. Government Securities
- 2.2. Securities issued by banks
- 2.3. Securities issued by corporations
- 2.4. Securities in mutual fund and collective investment scheme
- 2.5. Depository receipts.

Module: III.

UNITS: 10

Government Securities.

- 1.1. Bonds issued by government and semi government institutions
- 3.1. Role of Central Bank (the RBI in India)
- 3.2. Impact of issuance of bonds on economy
- 3.3. Government loan from the general public
- 3.4. External borrowing
- 3.5.1. World Bank
- 3.5.2. I.M.F.
- 3.5.3. Asian Development Bank
- 3.5.4. Direct from foreign government.
- 3.5. Government loan: the constitutional dilemma and limitations
- 3.6. Can a state go for external loans?
- 3.7. Impact on economic sovereignty
- 3.8. Dilution of power of the Central Bank (RBI)
- 3.9. Treasury deposits.

Module: IV.

UNITS: 08

Securities Issued by Banks.

- 4.1. Bank notes: is it the exclusive privilege of the central bank in the issue
- 4.2. Changing functions of banks from direct lending and borrowing to modern System
- 4.3. Bank draft, travellers' cheques, cheque cards, credit cards, cast cards
- 4.4. Deposits' nature: current, saving and fixed deposits, interest warrants.

Module: V.

UNITS: 10

Corporate Securities.

- 5.1. Shares
- 5.2. Debentures
- 5.3. Company deposits
- 5.4. Control over corporate securities
 - 5.4.1. Central government: Company Law Board
 - 5.4.2. SEBI : guide lines on capital issues
 - 5.4.3. RBI
- 5.5. Protection of investor
 - 5.5.1. Administrative regulation
 - 5.5.2. Disclosure regulation
 - 5.5.3. Protection by criminal sanction.

Module: VI.

UNITS: 10

Collective Investment.

- 6.1. Unit Trust of India
- 6.2. Venture capital
- 6.3. Mutual fund
- 6.4. Control over issue and management of UTI, venture capital and mutual funds
- 6.5. Plantations and horti-culture farms, AFCL(Agricultural Finance Corporation Ltd.)
 - 6.5.1. General control
 - 6.5.2. Control by rating
 - 6.5.3. Regulation on rating.

Module : VII.

UNITS: 10

Depositories.

- 7.1. Denationalized securities
- 7.2. Recognition of securities
- 7.3. Types of depository receipts: IDR, ADR, GDR and Euro receipts
- 7.4. SEBI guideline on depositories.

Module : VIII.

UNITS: 10

Investment in non-banking financial institutions.

- 8.1. Control by usury laws
- 8.2. Control by RBI-directions, circulars and orders
- 8.3. Regulation on non-banking financial and non-financial companies
 - 8.3.1. Private-financial companies: registration and regulation
 - 8.3.2. Chit funds.

Module: IX

UNITS: 05

Foreign Exchange Control Regime in India

- 9.1. Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999- Rules, Regulations, Guidelines issued by RBI,
- 9.2. Concept of foreign exchange regulation- Investments by NRI, FDI, FII

9.3. Administration of exchange control

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

Select bibliography

1. Farrar, John, H. and Hanniyan, Brenda, Farrar's Company Law, (1998) Butterworths,

London
2. Gupta, S.N., The Banking Law in Theory and Practice, (1999) Universal, New Delhi.
3. Tannan, M.L., Tannan's Banking Law and Practice in India, (2000) India Law House,

New Delhi
4. Ramaiya, A., Guide to the Companies Act, (1998) Wadhwa and Co., New Delhi.
5. Bhandari, M.C., Guide to Company Law Procedures, (1996) Wadhwa and Co., New

Delhi.
6. Ford, Haj A.M., et. al. Ford's Principles of Corporations Law, (1999) Butterworths,

London.

HUMANITARIAN AND REFUGEE LAW (Optional)

Module -I Introduction to International Humanitarian Law

UNITS: 12

Nature, Definition and of International Humanitarian Law – Origin of IHL – Sources of IHL – Basic Principles of IHL – Relation between IHL & International Human Rights Law

Module –II Humanization of warfare

UNITS: 16

International Amelioration of the wounded and sick -Armed forces in the field -Armed forces at sea-The shipwrecked-Protection and facilities-Prisoners of war -Civilians in times of war- Cultural properties

Module –III Limitation on means and methods of warfare

UNITS: 15

International Armed Conflict – Internal Armed Conflict – position of insurgents and belligerents - General limitations on conduct of hostilities- Limits on choice of means and methods of warfare-Specific weapons and their impact- Conventional -Chemical -Biological - Nuclear

Module –IV Humanitarian law: Implementation

UNITS: 12

Red Cross movement –Origin, development and purpose of Red Cross –ICRC and its role in protection of human rights – National legislation -position in India

Module –V The Concept of Refugees

UNITS: 10

Definition of refugees and displaced persons – their problems –protection of human rights of refugees - The UN Relief and Rehabilitation Administration - International protection – Position in India

Module –VI Strategies to combat refugee problem

UNITS: 10

Repatriation, resettlement, local integration and rehabilitation - United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) and its role - United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) and India

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

References :

1. M. K. Balachandran, Rose Varghese, Introduction to international Humanitarian Law
2. Larry Maybe, International Humanitarian Law – A reader for South Asia, Editors
3. G. Schwarzenberger, The Law of Armed Conflicts (Vol. II)

4. ISIL year book of International Humanitarian and Refugee Law
5. B.S. Chimni, International Refugee Law
6. Guy S. Goodwin-Gill, The Refugee in International Law
7. Kelly Dawn Askin, War Crimes Against Women
8. Geneva Conventions of 1949 and Additional Protocols
9. Geneva Convention relating to the Status of Refugees, 1951

RIGHT TO INFORMATION AND LAW(OPTIONAL)

- | | |
|---|-----------|
| 1. Constitutional aspects and right to information | UNITS: 10 |
| a. Art. 19, 21, Preamble, other relevant area | |
| 2. Role of judiciary and right to information | UNITS: 10 |
| 3. Historical perspective of RTI in India | UNITS: 11 |
| a. Official Secrets Act | |
| b. Development of RTI in India | |
| c. Development at State level | |
| 4. Right to Information Act, 2005 | UNITS: 11 |
| a. Objectives, Definitions | |
| b. Public authority and his role under RTI | |
| c. Public information Officers and his responsibilities | |
| d. Appellate authorities under RTI | |
| e. Critical review of RTI | |
| 5. Democratization of Mass Media and Right to Information | UNITS: 11 |
| 6. Various laws and right to information | UNITS: 11 |
| 7. Overview, implementation and administration under RTI | UNITS: 11 |

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

Reference Books:

1. Barowalia JN, Commentary on The Right to Information Act
2. Niraj Kumar, Hand Book on Right to Information
3. AR Parulekar, Right to Information
4. RD Ryder, Right to Information Law, Policy and Practice
5. S Madhav, right to Information
6. Sudhir Nain, Right to Information Act, 2005
7. P K Das, The Right to Information Act

WOMEN AND LAW – (OPTIONAL)

Chapter —I

UNITS: 15

The Constitution of India and women

The Preamble, Fundamental Rights, Women Reservations, Women Reservations in elections to Local Bodies, Right against exploitation, Directive Principles — Women, Right of Women to economic development, Sexual Harassment of Women

Chapter —II

UNITS: 15

Personal Laws and Women

A. Marriage

a. Hindu Women and Marriage

b. Muslim Women and Marriage

c. Christian Women and Marriage

d. Matrimonial Causes -Rights of Women

B. Dissolution of Marriage (Divorce)

a. Muslim Women -Dissolution of Marriage

b. Christian women and Divorce

C. Succession

a. Hindu Women and Succession

b. Muslim women and Succession

c. Succession among Christian women 54

D. Maintenance

a. Hindu Women and Maintenance

b. Maintenance of Muslim Women

c. Maintenance under Criminal Procedure Code. 62

Chapter—III

UNITS: 06

Uniform Civil Code and Gender Justice

a. Introduction

b. Personal Laws and Discrimination against women

c. Uniform Civil Code and Indian Constitution

d. Judicial behaviour and Uniform Civil Code

Chapter—IV

UNITS: 06

Women and Criminal Law

- a. Introduction
- b. Offences affecting human body
- c. Offences relating to Marriage
- d. Cruelty by husband or his relatives for dowry
- e. Insulting the modesty of women

Chapter-V

UNITS: 05

Law Relating to Dowry Prohibition

- a. The Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961
- b. Dowry Death and Dowry Suicide
- c. Cruelty by :Husband or Relatives for Dowry

Chapter-VI

UNITS: 06

Industrial Law

- a. Employment of Women
- b. Equal remuneration for Men and Women
- c. Maternity Benefit
- d. Other provisions for welfare and safety of women in Industrial laws

Chapter-VII

UNITS: 04

- a. Sex Determination Tests and Female Foeticide
- b. Sex Determination Tests
- c. Termination of Pregnancy

Chapter-VIII

UNITS: 06

Prevention of Immoral Traffic and Women

- a. Introduction
- b. Indian Legislation on Immoral Traffic
- c. Scheme of Legislation
- d. Purpose of Legislation
- e. Important Definitions
- f. Salient features
- g. Rehabilitative and Remedial Provisions
- h. Suggested measures
- i. Rescue and Rehabilitation of Prostitutes and their children

1. Relevant Provisions of The Indian Evidence Act, 1872
2. The Indecent Representation of Women {Prohibition} Act, 1986
3. The Family Courts Act, 1984
4. The National Commission for Women Act, 1990.
5. The Human Rights Act, 1993.
6. The Hindu Women's Rights To Property Act, 1937

Note: The units mentioned above include internal assessment hours.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Reddy G.B. : Women and The Law
- Jain M.P. : Constitutional Law
- ParasDiwan : Hindu Law
- ParasDiwan : Muslim Law
- Mishra : Labour Law
- Ratanlal : Indian Penal Code
- Avtar Singh : Law of Evidence