



GOA UNIVERSITY
Sub P.O. Goa University, Taleigao Plateau, Goa- 403206.

B.A SYLLABUS
IN THE SUBJECT OF HISTORY
(Semester System)

Implemented from academic Year 2007-08 (F.Y.), 2008-09 (S.Y.) and 2011-12 (T.Y.)

Purpose: The B.A. Degree programme aims at imparting historical knowledge and related skills to the students. It educates students on various areas of history like political, economic and socio-cultural, and provides values useful to them.

Prerequisites: Students who have qualified in the Higher Secondary level examinations or equivalent examinations can apply for admission.

Semesters and Courses: The courses of the programme are finalised taking into consideration the areas to be studied, historiographical developments and the guidelines given in the Curriculum of the University Grant Commission. The duration of the programme is of three years, and there will be two Semesters per year (total of six semesters). The Programme is offered only in the Colleges (fourteen) affiliated to Goa University.

The B.A. programme includes various courses in History along with Foundation Courses and Applied Component Courses. The students have to complete all the Foundation level and Applied courses at the First and Second Years, and will study History as a three unit subject along with another subject, or History as a major subject of six units. Also in the third year, the students are required to complete the Project Work. The Foundation level courses impart knowledge on important themes or issues relevant to students and the society at large. (Examples: History of India's Struggle for Freedom, India's Culture and Heritage, etc.) The Applied component course emphasises on the significance of Goan Heritage and its conservation. The Project Work introduces students to new topics, and enables them to do investigations by carrying out field work, interview, study of original and secondary literature, etc.

The various courses taught at the B.A. level cover a wide range of History. They include courses on Indian History, Maratha History, Goan History, European History, American History, World History, History of China, History of Japan, etc.

The sources of History, issues of political, economic and social importance are included in the syllabi. Recent developments in the subject are also incorporated.

Assessment: The assessments in F.Y.B.A. and S.Y.B.A. are fully internal. The T.Y.B.A. courses have both internal and external systems of evaluation.

The List of courses of study at the under-graduate level for B.A. Programme in History:

<u>Sr.No.</u>	<u>Course</u>	<u>Semester</u>	<u>Paper</u>	<u>Course Title</u>	<u>Marks</u>	<u>Page Nos.</u>
1.	F.Y.B.A Major: History	I	I	History of Goa (from Pre-Historic Times to 1987) – I	100	4
2.	F.Y.B.A Major: History	II	II	History of Goa (from Pre-Historic Times to 1987) – II	100	5
3.	F.Y. Foundation Course Paper	I	I	History of India's Struggle for Freedom-I	100	6
4.	F.Y. Foundation Course Paper	II	II	History of India's Struggle for Freedom-II	100	7
5.	F.Y. Foundation Course Paper	I	I	Indian Culture and Heritage-I	100	8
6.	F.Y. Foundation Course Paper	II	II	Indian Culture and Heritage-II	100	9
7.	F.Y. Foundation Course Paper	I	I	History of Science, Arts and Culture-I	100	10
8.	F.Y. Foundation Course Paper	II	II	History of Science, Arts and Culture-II	100	11
9.	F.Y. Foundation Course Paper	I	I	History of Human Civilisation-I	100	12
10.	F.Y. Foundation Course Paper	II	II	History of Human Civilisation-II	100	13
11.	S.Y.B.A Major: History	I	III	History of India (From Earliest Times to 1526) - I	100	19
12.	S.Y.B.A Major: History	II	IV	History of India (From Earliest Times to 1526) - II	100	20
13.	S.Y.B.A History	IV		Goan Heritage	100	21
14.	T.Y B.A History (For Three Units)	V	V	History of the Mughals	100	24
15.	T.Y B.A History (For Three Units)	V	VI	Indian National Movement (up to 1905)	100	27
16.	T.Y B.A History (For Three Units)	V	VII	World Revolutions	100	29
17.	T.Y B.A History (For Three Units)	VI	VIII	History of the Marathas	100	40
18.	T.Y B.A History (For Three Units)	VI	IX	Towards Freedom (1905-1947)	100	42
19.	T.Y B.A History (For Three Units)	VI	X	History of Modern Europe (1815-1945)	100	45

<u>Sr.No.</u>	<u>Course</u>	<u>Semester</u>	<u>Paper</u>	<u>Course Title</u>	<u>Marks</u>	<u>Page Nos.</u>
20.	T.Y B.A History (For Six Units)	V	V	History of the Mughals	100	24
21.	T.Y B.A History (For Six Units)	V	VI	Indian National Movement (up to 1905)	100	27
22.	T.Y B.A History (For Six Units)	V	VII	World Revolutions	100	29
23.	T.Y B.A History (For Six Units)	V	XI	Ancient Civilisations: Egypt, China, Greece and Rome (Earliest times to 500 A.D)	100	31
24.	T.Y B.A History (For Six Units)	V	XII	Goa Since Liberation (1961-2006)	100	34
	T.Y. B.A. History (For Six Units)	V	XII	Option-A OR Rise of the Modern West		36
25.	T.Y B.A History (For Six Units)	V	XIII	History of Modern Japan (1850-1963)	100	38
26.	T.Y B.A History (For Six Units)	VI	VIII	History of the Marathas	100	40
27.	T.Y B.A History (For Six Units)	VI	IX	Towards Freedom (1905 to 1947)	100	42
28.	T.Y B.A History (For Six Units)	VI	X	History of Modern Europe (1815-1945)	100	45
29.	T.Y B.A History (For Six Units)	VI	XIV	History of the United States of America (1861-1963)	100	47
30.	T.Y B.A History (For Six Units)	VI	XV	India Since Independence	100	50
31.	T.Y B.A History (For Six Units)	VI	XVI	History of China (1839-1976)	100	53

F.Y.B.A.
Major: History

Semester I

Paper I : History of Goa (from Pre-Historic Times to 1987) – I

1. Goa: Etymology. The land and its people. -- 7 lectures

2. Early Goa:
 - (a) Pre-history. Mhadei-Dudhsagar-Kushavati River Valley Culture
 - (b) Pre-Kadamba dynasties: Bhojas, Chalukyas, Konkarn Mauryas and Shilaharas.-- 16 lectures

3. Goa from 1000 A.D. to 1510 A.D.
 - (a) Kadambas: Foundation-Shastha Deva II.
 - (b) Consolidation: Jayakeshi I, Jayakeshi II, and Shivachitta Permadideva.
 - (c) Administration: Central and Provincial.
 - (d) Goa under Vijayangara, Bahamanis and Adil Shah.-- 18 lectures

4. Goan Society, Economy and Culture (1000 A.D. to 1510 A.D.)
 - (a) Social Structure – Caste System, Family, Status of Women.
 - (b) Education- Religion- Art and Architecture.
 - (c) Economy- *Gaunkari*, Industry, Trade and Commerce, Ports.-- 16 lectures

5. The Portuguese Rule in Goa:
 - (a) ‘Old Conquests’. ‘New Conquests’.
 - (b) Administration under Absolute Monarchy: Nature and features. Religious Policy. Pombaline Reforms.
 - (c) The Liberal-Constitutional Period, 1821-1910. The contributions of Bernardo Peres da Silva, Francisco Luis Gomes, Fr. A.F.X. Alvares, Luis Menezes Bragança.
 - (d) Republic Period. Salazarist Dictatorship (1932-1961).-- 18 lectures

NOTE: Field trips constitute a part of this paper.

[BACK](#)

F.Y.B.A.
Major: History

Semester II
Paper II : History of Goa (from Pre-Historic Times to 1987) – II

1. Impact of the Portuguese Rule on Goa. -- 21 lectures
 - (a) Society – Social Groups, Status of Women, Portuguese Civil Code of 1867 and its Republican amendments, Education, Language, Food and Dress, Art and Architecture.
 - (b) Economy- *Comunidades*. Trade and Commerce. Anglo-Portuguese Treaty of 1878.

2. Resistance Movements in Goa -- 18 lectures
 - (a) Mhall Pai, Cuncolim revolt.
 - (b) Mateus de Castro. ‘Conspiracy’ of 1787.
 - (c) Revolts of the Ranés.

3. Goa’s Struggle for Freedom -- 18 lectures
 - (a) 18th June 1946 Movement. Satyagraha Movement (1954-55).
 - (b) Contributions of Goa Congress Committee, National Congress (Goa), *Azad Gomantak Dal*.
 - (c) Operation Vijay and the Liberation of Goa (1961).

4. Goa since Liberation, 1961-1987: --18 lectures
 - (a) MGP and Congress Rule in Goa
 - (b) Opinion Poll
 - (c) Statehood.

NOTE: Field trips constitute a part of this paper.

[BACK](#)

F.Y. Foundation Course Paper

Semester I

HISTORY OF INDIA'S STRUGGLE FOR FREEDOM - I

1. The Nature of British Colonialism in India – -- 20 lectures
the Contradictions of British Rule – British rule:
(i) as a modernizing project
(ii) as an exploitative agency.

2. British Economic Policy in India --- 20 lectures
a) British Commercial Policy
b) British Revenue Policy
c) Impact on economy and society

3. Indian Awakening – 20 lectures
a) Socio-religious Reform Movements-
Their impact on society and religion
b) Growth of English Education – Macaulay's Minute –
the growth of Middle Class.

4. Revolt of 1857 – Nature, Causes and Consequences -- 15 lectures

[BACK](#)

F.Y. Foundation Course Paper

Semester II

HISTORY OF INDIA'S STRUGGLE FOR FREEDOM – II

1. Rise of Indian Nationalism
 - a) Factors leading to rise of nationalism
 - b) Indian National Congress - Genesis, Moderates, Extremists. --- 17 lectures

2. Indian National Movement and Constitutional Development:
 - a) Partition of Bengal
 - b) Growth of Revolutionary Movement
 - c) Rise of Communalism
 - d) Dyarchy (1919) and Provincial Autonomy (1935) --- 18 lectures

3. Struggle for Freedom:
 - a) Non-Cooperation Movement
 - b) Civil Disobedience Movements.
 - c) Quit India Movement.
 - d) *Azad Hind Fauj* ----- 20 lectures

4. Towards Independence:
 - a) Cabinet Mission Plan and Mountbatten Plan
 - b) Indian Independence Act
 - c) Integration of Princely States.
 - d) Liberation of the French and Portuguese Possessions. ----- 20 lectures

NOTE: This Course will be taught and evaluated by History Teachers only.

[BACK](#)

**F.Y. Foundation Course Paper
Semester I**

INDIAN CULTURE AND HERITAGE - I

- 1 a) Culture: Meaning and Significance.
b) Influence of Geography on Indian culture.
c) Unity in Diversity. -- 11 lectures

2. Religion and Philosophy - Ancient Period.
a) Harappan Religion
b) Vedic Religion and Philosophy, *Varnasharama Dharma*,
Purusharthas, Theory of *Karma. Yoga*.
c) Jainism and Buddhism
d) Vaishnavism, Shaivism and Virashaivism ---- 22 lectures

3. Religion and Philosophy – Medieval and Modern Periods
a) Zoroastrianism
b) Islam and its impact.
c) *Bhakti* and *Sufi* Movements.
d) Sikhism.
e) Christianity and its impact.
f) Indian Renaissance – Socio-Religious reform movements
in the 19th Century.
g) Social and ethical views of Gandhi and B.R. Ambedkar. ---22 lectures

- 4 a) Literature – Religious and Secular. Vedic literature, Epics,
Puranas, *Dharmasastras*, *Pitakas*, *Jatakas*, *Arthasastra*,
Sangam literature and *Bakhars*.

b) Nationalist Literature: Works of Bankim Chandra Chatterjee,
Rabindranath Tagore, Muhammad Iqbal, Subrahmanya Bharati,
T.B. Cunha, F.L. Gomes. --- 20 lectures

[BACK](#)

**F.Y. Foundation Course Paper
Semester II**

INDIAN CULTURE AND HERITAGE - II

1. Education:
 - (a) *Gurukula* system.
 - (b) Takshashila, Nalanda and Kanchi Universities.
 - (c) Muktabs and Madrasas.
 - (d) Impact of Western Education. ---20 lectures

2. Art and Architecture.
 - (a) Harappan
 - (b) Mauryan
 - (c) Gandhara
 - (d) Gupta
 - (e) South Indian
 - (f) Indo-Islamic
 - (g) Indo-European ---20 lectures

3. (a) Classical Art forms of Music and Dance.
(b) Folk art and festivals of Goa. --- 17 lectures

4. Science and Technology
 - a) Ancient Scientific works – Medicine, Mathematics, Astronomy.
 - b) Modern Science and Technology and their impact on Indian culture. ---18 lectures

NOTE: This Course will be taught and evaluated by History Teachers only.

[BACK](#)

**F.Y. Foundation Course Paper
Semester I**

HISTORY OF SCIENCE, ARTS AND CULTURE - I

1. Meaning, Nature and Scope of study. ---10 lectures

- 2 (a) Science in Ancient Egypt and Mesopotamia.
(b) Development of Science in ancient India and China with special reference to:
 Bhaskaracharya, Varahamihra, Aryabhata.
(c) Graeco-Roman contribution to Astronomy, Mathematics, Medicine with special
 reference to the works of :
 - (i) Aristotle
 - (ii) Pythagoras
 - (iii) Archimedes
 - (iv) Euclid
 - (v) Hippocrates
 - (vi) Ptolemy
 - (vii) Galen---24 lectures

3. Growth of Science in Medieval Europe and Arab world in Astronomy, Mathematics
 and Medicine. ---16 lectures

4. Science in the Modern period.
 - (a) The Copernican Revolution – Galileo, contribution to Navigation and Cartography.
 - (b) The Age of Enlightenment – Descartes and Newton.
 - (c) Industrial Revolution – Inventions and Technological developments.
 - (d) Science in contemporary times:
 - (i) Max Planck, Einstein, C.V. Raman, Stephen Hawking.
 - (ii) Nuclear power – Radioactivity and its applications in medical diagnosis, therapy
 of radiation, medical technology, radio carbon dating, generation of power and
 nuclear weapons.
 - (iii) Rocketry
 - (a) Contributions of Konstantine Tsiolkosky, Robert Goddard and Wernher Von
 Braun.
 - (b) Space Programme of USA and Russia.
 - (c) ISRO.
 - (iv) Computer Applications ----- 25 lectures

[BACK](#)

F.Y. Foundation Course Paper

Semester II

HISTORY OF SCIENCE, ARTS AND CULTURE - II

1. Art – Development of Art in ancient Egypt, Greece and Rome. --- 15 lectures
2. Art and Architecture in Medieval Europe and Islamic World. --- 15 lectures
3. Renaissance Art – Michaelangelo and Leonardo da Vinci – Flemish School.
--- 15 lectures
4. Major Religions of the World – Hinduism, Jainism, Buddhism, Confucianism, Christianity and Islam.
---- 15 lectures
5. Great Philosophers: Socrates, Plato, Aristotle, Adi Shankaracharya, Augustine, Aquinas, Hegel and Marx.
---- 15 lectures

NOTE: This Course will be taught and evaluated by History Teachers only.

[BACK](#)

F.Y. Foundation Course Paper

Semester I

HISTORY OF HUMAN CIVILISATION - I

1. Evolution of Humankind : Pre-history and Proto-history. Paleolithic , Neolithic and Chalcolithic Cultures. 15 lectures.
2. a. Basis of Civilisation – Fire – Wheel – Tools – Habitation – Clothing – Monumental Architecture – Modes of Food Production – Transport.
b. Cultures of the Ancient World: Egyptian. Harappan–Vedic. Mesopotamian. Chinese. Hellenic. Roman. Aztec. Inca. Mayan. Africa – Salient Features.
c. Islamic Civilisation in West Asia, North Africa and Europe. 40 Lectures.
3. Feudalism in Medieval Europe – Its Political, Economic and Social Aspects. Crusades. 20 lectures.

[BACK](#)

F.Y. Foundation Course Paper

Semester II

HISTORY OF HUMAN CIVILISATION - II

1. Renaissance, Reformation and the European Voyages of Exploration. 13 Lectures.
2. Revolutions : English – American – French – Industrial – Russian – Chinese and Cuban. Their Significance. 25 Lectures.
3. a. Modern Ideologies : Nationalism – Liberalism – Fascism – Socialism – *Satyagraha* and *Ahimsa*.
- b. Progress in Science, Technology and Communication in the 20th century.
- c. Empowerment of Women and the Marginalised Groups (Anti-Apartheid Movement – Growth of the Black Consciousness and the Dalit Movements). 25 Lectures.
4. Challenges of the Modern Age :
 - a. Poverty – Population and Disease.
 - b. Religious Fundamentalism and Terrorism.
 - c. Environmental Problems. 12 Lectures.

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Web Resources.

F.Y.B.A.
Major: History
Semesters I and II
Paper I : History of Goa (from Pre-Historic Times to 1987) – I
and
Paper II : History of Goa (from Pre-Historic Times to 1987) – II

Suggested Readings:

- Ali B. Sheikh, (ed.), *Goa Wins Freedom Reflections and Reminiscences*, Goa University Publication, 1986.
- Boxer, C.R., *The Portuguese Seaborne Empire 1415-1825*, London, Hutchinson, 1969.
- Costa, Anthony da, *The Christianisation of the Goa Islands 1510-1567*, Bombay, Heras Institute, 1965.
- Cunha, T.B., *Goa's Freedom Struggle*, Bombay, Dr. T.B. Cunha Memorial Committee, 1961.
- de Souza, T.R., (ed.), *Essays in Goan History*, New Delhi, Concept, 1989.
- _____, (ed.), *Goa Through the Ages, Vol. 2, Economic History*, New Delhi, Concept, 1990.
- _____, *Medieval Goa*, New Delhi, Concept, 1979.
- D' Souza B.G., *Goan Society in Transition A Study in Social Change*, Bombay, Popular Prakashan, 1975.
- Esteves, Sarto, *Politics and Political Leadership in Goa*, New Delhi: Sterling, 1986.
- Fernandes, Aureliano, *Cabinet Government in Goa, 1961-93*.
- Fonseca, Jose Nicolau da, *An Historical and Archaeological Sketch of the City of Goa*, New Delhi, Asian Educational Services, 1986.
- Gune, V.T, *The Gazetteer of the Union Territory of Goa, Daman and Diu: District Gazetteer, Part I, Goa*, Panaji Government Press, 1971.
- Kamat, Pratima, *Farar Far: Popular Resistance To Colonial Hegemony In Goa, 1510-1961*, Panaji, Institute Menezes Braganza, 1999.
- Mhamai, S.K. *The Sawants of Wadi*. New Delhi: Concept Publishing Company
- Mhamai, S.K. *The Mhamais of Goa*.
- Mitragotri, V.R. *Socio-Cultural History of Goa from Bhojas to Vijayanagar*. Panaji: Institute Menezes Braganza, 1999.
- Moraes G.M., *Kadamba Kula*, New Delhi, Asian Educational Services, 1989.
- Pereira, Antonio, *The Makers of Konkani Literature*, Pilar, Xavierian Press, 1982.
- Pereira, Gerald, *An Outline of Pre-Portuguese History of Goa*, Panaji, *Diario da Noite* Press, 1973.
- Pissurlencar P.S.S., *The Portuguese and the Marathas*, translated by P.R. Kakodkar, Bombay State Board, 1975.
- Priolkar, A.K, *The Goa Inquisition*, Bombay, 1961.
- Rao, R.P., *Portuguese Rule in Goa 1510-1961*, New York, Asian Publishing House, 1963.
- Rubinoff, Arthur G, *The Construction of a Political Community: Integration and Identity in Goa*.
- Saksena, R.N., *Goa: Into the Mainstream*, New Delhi: Abhinav Publications, 1974.
- Shastry, B.S, (ed.), *Socio-Economic Aspects of Portuguese Colonialism in Goa 19th and 20th Centuries*, Belgaum, Yermal, 1990.
- _____, (ed.), *Goan Society Through the Ages*, New Delhi, Asian Publication Services, 1987.
- Varde, P.S., *History of Education in Goa from 1510 to the Present Day*.

F.Y. Foundation Course Paper

Semesters I and II

HISTORY OF INDIA'S STRUGGLE FOR FREEDOM - I and HISTORY OF INDIA'S STRUGGLE FOR FREEDOM - II

Suggested Readings:

- Bandyopadhyay, Sekhar, *From Plassey to Partition: A History of Modern India*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 2004.
- Chand, Tara, *History of the Freedom Movement in India*, 4 vols., Govt. of India, New Delhi, 1983.
- Chandra, Bipan, *Communalism in Modern India*, Vikas, New Delhi, 1984.
- _____, *Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in Modern India*, People's Publishing House, New Delhi, 1982.
- _____ et.al., *India's Struggle for Independence*, Penguin Books, New Delhi, 1989.
- _____ et.al., *India After Independence*, Viking, New Delhi, 1999.
- Desai, A.R., *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1982.
- _____, ed. *Peasant Struggles in India*, OUP, New Delhi, 1985.
- Desikacharya, R.V., *Readings in the Constitutional History of India 1757-1947*, Indian Book Centre, Delhi, 1987.
- Durgadas, *From Curzon to Nehru and After*, London, Collins, 1969.
- Gopal S., *British Policy in India 1858-1905*, Cambridge, 1965.
- Gupta, D.C., *Indian National Movement and Constitutional Development*, Vikas, New Delhi, 1970.
- Handa, R.L., *History of Freedom Struggle in Princely States*, Delhi, 1988.
- Jones, Kenneth, W., *Socio-Religious Reform Movements in British India*, Cambridge, 1994.
- Majumdar, R.C. ed., *British Paramountcy and Indian Renaissance and Struggle for Freedom*, Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan, Bombay, 1969.
- _____, *History of Freedom Movement in India*, Firma L.K. Mukhopadhyay, Calcutta, 1962-63.
- Masselos, Jim, *Indian Nationalism: An History*, Sterling, New Delhi, 1985.
- Menon V.P., *Integration of the Indian States*, Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 1985.
- Palme Dutt, R., *India To-Day*, Manisha Granthalaya, Calcutta, 1986 Reprint.
- Pandey, B.N., *The Break-up of British India*, Macmillan, London, 1969.
- Sarkar, Sumit, *Modern India 1885-1947*, Macmillan, New Delhi, 1983.

F.Y. Foundation Course Paper

Semesters I and II

INDIAN CULTURE AND HERITAGE

Suggested Readings:

- Basham, A.L., *The Wonder That Was India*, London, 1967.
- _____ ed., *A Cultural History of India*, OUP, Delhi, 1975.
- Bhandarkar R.G., *Vaishnavism, Shaivism and Minor Religious System*, Strassburg, 1913.
- Ghosh, Aurobindo, *Foundations of Indian Culture*, Pondicherry, 1972.
- Ghoshal, U.N., *Studies in Indian History and Culture*, Orient Longman, Calcutta, 1965.
- Jatin, N., *Studies in Jaina Philosophy*, Bombay, 1951.
- Kabir, Humayun, *The Indian Heritage*, Asia Publishing, Bombay, 1964.
- Kosambi, D.D., *The Culture and Civilization of Ancient India in Historical Outline*, Vani Books, New Delhi, 1966.
- Kulkarni, Chidambara, *Vedic Foundations of Indian Culture*, Sri Dvaipayana Trust, Bombay, 1973.
- Limaye, Madhu, *Manu, Gandhi and Ambedkar and Other Essays*, Gyan Publishing House, New Delhi, 1995.
- Mahadevan T.M.P., *Outlines of Hinduism*, Bombay, 1960.
- Majumdar, R.C, *Races and Cultures of India*, Bombay, 1964.
- _____ et.al., *An Advanced History of India*, Macmillan, Madras, 1978.
- Radhakrishnan, S, *The Hindu View of Life*, London, 1957.
- Raman, Varadaraja V, *Glimpses of Indian Heritage*, Popular, Bombay, 1989.
- Rawlinson, H.G, *India: A Short Cultural History*, London, 1965.
- Shastri, K.A.N., *Aspects of Indian History and Culture*, 1974.
- Stein, Burton, *A History of India*, Blackwell, 1998.
- Thapar, Romila, *A History of India*, Vol. I, Penguin Books, 1985 edition.

F.Y. Foundation Course Paper

Semesters I and II

HISTORY OF SCIENCE, ARTS AND CULTURE – I and HISTORY OF SCIENCE, ARTS AND CULTURE - II

Suggested Readings:

- Barnes, H.E., *The History of Western Civilisation*, Harcourt Brace, 2 vols. 1935.
- Bailey C. and Others, *The Legacy of Rome*, Oxford, 1929.
- Cheney, S., *A World History of Art*, Viking, 1937.
- Collins, R.W., *A History of Medieval Civilisation*, Ginn, 1936.
- Cotterill, H.B., *Ancient Greece: A Sketch of its Art, Literature and Philosophy viewed in connection with its External History*, Stokes, 1913
- Dietz, D. *The Story of Science*, Dodd Mead, 1934 .
- Durant, *The Story of Civilisation*.
- Freidell, E., *A Cultural History of the Modern Age*, Knopf, 1930-32.
- Gardner, H. *Art Through the Ages*, Harcourt Brace, 1926.
- Haskin, C.H., *Studies in Medieval Culture*, Oxford, 1929.
- Hiriyanna, M., *Outline of Indian Philosophy*
- Lenard, P. *Great Men of Science*, Macmillan, 1933.
- Porter, A.K., *Medieval Architecture*, Baker and Taylor, 1909, 2Vols.
- Swain, J.E., *A History of World Civilisation*, Eunasia Publishing House, New Delhi.
- Singer, C. *A Short History of Medicine*, Oxford, 1928 .
- Smith V.A., *A History of Fine Art in India*, Oxford, 1930.
- Sarton, G., *Introduction to the History of Science*, William and Wilkins, 1927-31, 2vols.
- Smith, P. *History of Modern Architecture*.
- Smith, P. *History of Modern Culture*, Holt, 1930-34, 2 Vols.

Web Resources.

F.Y. Foundation Course Paper

Semesters I and II

HISTORY OF HUMAN CIVILISATION – I and HISTORY OF HUMAN CIVILISATION - II

Suggested Readings :

- Basham, A.L., (ed.), *A Cultural History of India*, Delhi, 1975.
- Burns and Ralph, *World Civilization*, Vols. I and II, Norton & Co., New York, 1974.
- Charles, Moraze (ed.), *The 19th Century*, Vol. V, No.4, UNESCO Civilization Series, George Allen & Unwin, 1975.
- Childe, Gordon, *Man Makes Himself*, London, 1965.
- Garraty and Gay (ed.), *History of the World*, Harper&Row, 1981.
- Judd, *History of World Civilisation*
- Paul, Johnson, *History of the Modern World*, Weidenford & Nicholson, 1984.
- Lewis, Morgan, *Ancient Society*, Cambridge, 1964.
- Redfield, Robert, *The Primitive World and Its Transformations*, London, 1953.
- Taylor, Edward, *Anthropology : An Introduction to the Study of Man and Civilisation*, New York, 1960.
- Wiet and Elisseeff, *The Great Medieval Period*, Vols. III, 1&2.
- Will and A. Durant, *The Story of Civilisation*.
- Swain, J.E., *History of World Civilisation*.
- William H. Mc Neill, *Rise of the West*.

Web Resources.

[BACK](#)

S.Y.B.A. HISTORY

Major: History Semester I

Paper III : History of India (From Earliest Times to 1526) - I

1. (a) Sources for the study of Ancient Indian history.
(b) Influence of Geography on Indian history.
(c) Pre-history, Proto-history and historic periods –
Definitions- Paleolithic, Mesolithic and Neolithic cultures. --12 lectures
2. (a) Harappan Culture – Origin, Major Sites, Town Planning,
Economy, Society, Political Organization, Religion,
Script, Theories regarding decline.
(b) Vedic Culture – Pastoralism- Agricultural Production –
Social Stratification – Polity, Economy, Religion. --20 lectures
3. (a) Expansion of agriculture – Trade – Second Urbanisation
in the Gangetic Valley in the 6th century B.C.
(b) Rise of Heterodox Religions and Sects –
Jainism and Buddhism - Doctrines.
(c) Impact of Greek and Persian Invasions.
(d) Rise of Territorial States. --21 lectures
4. (a) Mauryan Empire – Foundation, Ashoka's *dhamma*,
its Political connotation.
(b) Nature of Mauryan State- Administration – Mauryan Art
(c) Post-Mauryan Period – Kanishka's contribution to Buddhism. --22 lectures

[BACK](#)

S.Y.B.A.
Major: History
Semester II

Paper IV: History of India (From Earliest Times to 1526) - II

1. (a) Age of the Guptas – Nature of the State,
Economy and Society – Land grants and the
Emergence of feudal tendencies.
(b) Religion, Learning and Literature, Sciences,
Art and Architecture. --20 lectures

2. Post-Gupta Period
(a) Harshvardhana's contribution to Religion and Literature.
(b) Rajput Society and Culture. --17 lectures

3. South India
(a) South Indian Polity – Chola and Vijayanagara States.
(b) Development of Literature, Art and Architecture.
(c) Extension of Indian Culture to South and Southeast Asia. --18 lectures

4. State and Society under the Delhi Sultanate (1206-1526):
Polity and Administration – Turko-Afghan elements –
Economy – Bhakti Movement – Sufism –
Indo-Islamic Art and Architecture. --20 lectures

[**BACK**](#)

S.Y.B.A.
Semester IV
Goan Heritage

1. Heritage: Meaning, Scope, Classification
2. The land and its people
3. Historical background: Prehistory. From the Bhojas to the Adilshah
Colonial Rule, Liberation and after
4. Natural Heritage: Geographical, Faunal, Floral, Sacred Groves
5. Built heritage: Domestic, Politico-Military, Religious
6. Cultural heritage: Music, Dance, Folktales, Dress, Cuisine, Religious precepts and
practices, Syncretism in Goan Society.
7. Contributions of NGOs, educational institutions, governmental
organisations/departments.

Field trips should constitute a part of this paper.

S.Y.B.A.
Semester IV
Goan Heritage

Suggested Readings:

1. Hall, Maurice: Window on Goa
2. Nunes, Judilia: Monuments of Old Goa
3. Goa Heritage Action Group: Parmal
4. Claude Alvares(ed.): Fish Curry and rice
5. Fonseca, Jose Nicolau da : An Historical and Archeological sketch of the city of Goa.
6. Malgaonkar, Mnohar: Inside Goa
7. Khedekar, Venayak: Loksarite
8. Doshi, Saraju (ed.) : Goa Cultural Patterns
9. Goa Heritage Action Group: Walking in and around Panaji
10. Kamat, Pratima: Farar Far
11. Mitragotri V.R.: Socio-Cultural History of Goa
12. Dhume, Anant R: The Cultural History of Goa.
13. Bodhe, Gopal: Goa A View from Heaven
14. Phaldesai, Pandurang: Kaleidoscope of Goa
15. Sakhardande Prajal: Panorama: The Navhind Times Column titled “Pages from the Past History and Heritage of Goa”.
16. Costa Cosme Heritage of Govapuri

S.Y.B.A.
Major: History

Semesters I and II

**Paper III: History of India (From Earliest Times to 1526) – I
and**

Paper IV: History of India (From Earliest Times to 1526) – II

- Altekar, A.S, *State and Government in Ancient India*, Delhi, Motilal Banarasidas, 1958.
- Basham, A.L, *The Wonder That was India*, London, 1954.
- _____, (ed.), *A Cultural History of India*, OUP, Delhi, 1975.
- Chand, Tara, *Influence of Islam on Indian Culture*, Allahabad, Indian Press, 1946.
- Grewal, J.S, *Muslim Rule in India*, Calcutta, 1961.
- Habib, Irfan, *Agrarian System of Mughal India*, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1963.
- Jha, D.N, *Ancient India An Introductory Outline*, New Delhi, 1977.
- Kosambi, D.D, *An Introduction to the Study of Indian History*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1985.
- _____, *The Culture and Civilization of Ancient India in Historical Outline*, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 1982.
- Kulke, Hermann, (ed.), *The State in India, 1000-1700*, Delhi, OUP, 1995.
- Lal, K.S, *Early Muslims in India*, New Delhi, Books and Books, 1984.
- Mehta, J.N, *History of Medieval India* 2 vols., Sterling, 1981.
- Maity, S.K. *Economic Life in Northern India in the Gupta Period*, Calcutta, 1970.
- Majumdar, R.C, *Classical Accounts of India*, Firma K.L.Mukhopadhyay, Calcutta, 1960.
- _____ (ed.), *The History and Culture of the Indian People*, Vol. II, *The Age of Imperial Unity*, Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan Bombay, 1960.
- _____ (ed.), *The Gupta-Vakataka Age*, Lahore, 1946.
- _____ and K.K.Dasgupta, (ed.), *A Comprehensive History of India*, Vol. III, Part I, (A.D. 300-985) New Delhi, 1981.
- Rayachaudhury, Tapan and Irfan Habib (eds.), *The Cambridge Economic History of India, 2: c.1200-c.1750*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1982.
- Shastri, K.A.N., *The Age of Nandas and Mauryas*, Benaras, 1952.
- _____, *A History of South India*, OUP, Madras, 1975.
- Sharma R.S., *Indian Feudalism*, Calcutta, 1965.
- Sharma, S.R, *Mughal Empire in India*, Agra, 1966.
- Shrivastava, A.L, *The Mughal Empire 1526-1803*, Agra, 1969.
- Stein, Burton (ed.), *Peasant, State and Society in Medieval South India*, New Delhi, OUP, 1980.
- Thapar, Romila, *A History of India*, Vol. I, Penguin Books, 1985.
- _____, *Asoka and the Decline of the Mauryas*, OUP, 1985.
- -----, *Early India from the Origins to A.D. 1300*, 2002.

[BACK](#)

**T.Y. B.A. SYLLABUS IN HISTORY
MAJOR**

SEMESTER - V

Paper - V: History of the Mughals

Chapter I

Foundation of the Mughal Empire:

- a) Literary Sources, Babur and Humayun.
- b) Sher Shah Sur – Reforms. (15 Lectures)

Chapter II

Consolidation of the Empire:

- a) Akbar – Manasabdari System, revenue Reforms and Religious Policy.
- b) Jahangir and Shahjahan – An estimate of their character; Mughal Administration – Central and Provincial. (20 Lectures)

Chapter III

Downfall of the Mughals:

- a) Aurangzeb - Religious Policy
- b) Causes for the Decline of the Mughals (20 Lectures)

Chapter IV

Socio – Economic Conditions:

- a) Social Structure – Slavery, Position of Women, Education.
- b) Art and Architecture, Agriculture, Industry, Trade and Commerce. (20 Lectures)

Book for Study:

- Banerjee, Anil Chandra, A New History of Medieval India, 1986. S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi.
- Bhatia, H.S., Moghul Empire in India.
- Edwards, S.M. and Garrette, H.L.O., Mughal Rule in India, Delhi, S. Chand & Co., 1962.
- Habib, Irfan, Agrarian System of Mughal India, Bombay Asia Publishing House, 1963.
- Malleson, G.B., Founders of Mughal Empire.
- Mehta, J.L., Advanced Study in the History of Medieval India, Vol. 2. The Moghul Empire: 1526 – 1707, 1984, Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
- Mitra, S. and Bakshi, S.R., Medieval India.
- Om Prakash, Mutiny and Aftermath. 2004, Anmol Publications Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
- Poole, S.L., Aurangzed and the Decay of the Mughal Empire.
- Sharma, S.R., Mughal Empire in India, Agra, 1966.
- Srivastava, A. L., The Mughal Empire, 1526 – 1803, Agra, Agrawal & Co., 1969.

Books for Reference:

- Alam, Muzaffar, and Sanjay Subrahmanyam (eds.) The Mughal State, Delhi. 1998.
- Alam, Muzaffar, The Crisis of Empire in Mughal North India. Awadh and the Punjab 1707 – 1748, Delhi, OUP, 1986.
- Ali, M. Athar, The Mughal Nobility under Aurangazeb, London, 1966.
- Fox, Richard G., Kin, Clan, Raja and Rule, University of California Press, 1971.
- Fukazawa, Hiroshi, The Medieval Deccan. Peasants, Social Systems, and States. Sixteenth to Eighteenth Centuries, New Delhi, OUP, 1991.
- Grewal, J.S., The Sikhs of the Punjab, Cambridge, 1990.
- Gordon S., Marathas 1600-1818, 1993.
- Marathas, Marauders and State Formation in Eighteenth Century India, Delhi, OUP, 1994.
- Ahmad, Aziz, Studies in Islamic Culture in the Indian Environment, Oxford, 1964.
- Ali, M.A., Mughal Nobility under Aurangazeb, Bombay, 1966.
- Chicherov, A.I. Indian Economic Developments 16 to 18 centuries, Moscow, 1971.
- Chitins, K.N., Socio–Economic History of Medieval India. Delhi, Atlantic Publishers, 2002.
- Chopra, P.N., Some Aspects of Social Life during the Mughal Age (1526-1707) Jaipur, 1963.
- Kaye, John, India A History, New York, 2000.
- Kosambi, D.D., An Introduction to the Study of Indian History. Bombay, Popular Prakashan.
- Kulke, Herman (ed.), The State in India 1000-1700. Delhi, OUP. 1995.
- Majumdar, R.C.(Ed.), History and Culture of the Indian People, Bharatiya Vidhya Bhavan Volumes.
- Majumdar, R.C. et.al., An Advanced History of India. London, 1960.
- Majumdar, R.C., The Age of Imperial Unity, Bombay, 1951.
- Mukhia, Harbans (ed). Perspectives on Medieval History. New Delhi, Vikas, 1993.
- Penderel, Moon, The British Conquest and Dominion of India. London, 1989.
- Richards, John F., The Mughal Empire, Cambridge, 1993.
- Rizvi, S.A.A, The Wonder That was India, 2nd edition. London, 1987.
- Spear, Percival, Oxford History of India, Oxford, 1958.

- Tripathi, R, Some Aspects of Muslim Administration. Allahabad, 1964.
- Habib, Irfan, The Agrarian System of Mughal India, 1556 – 1707. New York, Asia, 1973.
-(ed.), Medieval India 1: Researches in the History of India 1200-1750. New Delhi, OUP, 1992.
- Hodivala, S., Studies in Indo-Muslim History, Bombay, 1939.
- Moreland, W.H, From Akbar to Aurangzeb, London, 1923.
- Moreland., W.H., The Agrarian System of Moslem India, Cambridge, 1929.
- Mukherji, R.K., The Economic History of India 1600-1800. Allahabad, 1945.
- Naqvi, N.K., Urban Centers and Industries in Upper India, Bombay, 1968.
- Pearson, M.N., Coastal Western India, New Delhi, 1981.
- Prasad, Ishwari, History of Medieval India. Allahabad, 1952.
- Rayachaudhury, Tapan and Irfan Habib, The Cambridge Economic History of India, 2: C. 1200-C. 1750. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1982.
- Rizvi, S.A.A., Religious and Intellectual History of the Muslims in Akbar's Reign, New Delhi, 1975.
- Sarkar, R.S., Indian Society Historical Probings, in Memory of D.D. Kosambi. New Delhi, 1974.

[BACK](#)

Semester V

Paper - VI: Indian National Movement up to 1905

Chapter I

- a) Causes for the Rise of Nationalism
- b) Revolt of 1857 – Causes, Nature and Consequences (15 Lectures)

Chapter II

- a) Socio – Religious Reform Movement – Brahmo Samaj, Prathana Samaj, Arya Samaj, Ramakrishna Mission, Theosophical Society and Satyashodhak Samaj.
- b) Muslim Reform Movement (20 Lectures)

Chapter III

- a) English Education – Macaulay’s Minute, Wood’s Dispatch, Hunter Commission, Indian Universities Act 1904. (20 Lectures)

Chapter IV

- a) Early Associations, Foundation of Indian National Congress
- b) Moderate Phase – Methods and Issues
- c) Causes for the rise of Extremism (20 Lectures)

Books for Study:

- Chanchreek, K.L. Social Reform Movement and Jyotibha Phule.
- Chandra, Bipan and others, India's Struggle for Independence.
- Chopra, P.N. et al, A Social, Cultural and Economic History of India, 3 vols, Delhi, Macmillan, 1979.
- Forrest, G.W. A History of Indian Mutiny (3 Vols).
- Guatam, Pankaj, Indian Education System under British Empire.
- Gopal, S., British Policy in India 1858-1905, Madras, Orient Longman, 1984.
- Kem Deepka. Social History.
- Majumdar, R.C., et. al, An Advanced History of India, 4th ed., Bombay, Macmillan, 1985.
- Majumdar, R.C., (ed.) History and Culture of the Indian People, vols. 9 to 11, Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan, Bombay, 1963.
- Mukherje, S.N., History of Eductaion in India (Modern Period) Baroda, Acharya Book Depot, 1966.
- Narulla, S. and Naik J.P., History of Education in India during the British period, London, 1943.
- Natarajan, S., A Century of Social Reforms in India, Madras, Asia Publishing, 1959.
- Pandey, B.N., A Centenary History of Indian National Congress, 3 vols. New Delhi, Indian National Congress 1985.
- Raj Kumar (ed). Essays on Social Reform Movement.
- Sarkar, Sumit, Modern India 1885-1947, Madras, Macmilan, 1983.
- Sen, S.N., Eighteen Fifty Seven, Delhi, Ministry of Information and Broadcasting, 1957.
- Thakur Minni. Raja Ram Mohan Roy.

Books for Reference:

- Jones, Kenneth W., Socio-Religious Reform Movements in British India, (Cambridge, 1994).
- Kumar, Kapil, Congress and Classes: Nationalism, Workers and Peasants, (New Delhi, South Asia Books, 1988).
- Kumar, Ravinder, Essays in the Social History of Modern India, (Delhi OUP, 1983).
- Low, D.A., (ed), Congress and the Raj : Facets of the Indian Struggle 1917-47. (New Delhi, OUP, Reprint 2004).
- Majumdar, R.C., History of the Freedom Movement in India, 3 vols. (Calcutta, Firma L.K. Mukhopadhyay, 1962 - 63).
- _____ (ed.), Struggle for Freedom (HCIP), (Bombay, Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan, 1979).
- Masselos, Jim, Indian Nationalism : An History, (New Delhi, Sterling, 1985).
- Mehrotra, S.R. The Emergence of Indian National Congress, (Delhi Vikas, 1971).
- Metcalf, Thomas R., The Aftermath of Revolt: India, 1857-1870, (Princeton, 1965).
- Mukherjee, Rudrangshu, Awadh in Revolt 1857-58 : A Study of Popular Resistance, (New Delhi, OUP, 1984).
- Nanda, B.R., Gokhale, The Indian Moderates and the British Raj, (Delhi 1977).
- _____ (ed), Essays on Modern Indian History, (New Delhi, OUP, 1983).
- Rothermund, D., The Phases of Indian Nationaliam and Other Essays, (Bombay, Nachiketa Publications, 1970).
- Roy, Tirthankar, The Economic History of India, 1857-1947, (New Delhi, OUP, 2000).
- Sarkar, Sumit, The Swadeshi Movemnet in Bengal (1903-08), (New Delhi, 1973).
- _____, Modern India 1885-1947, (New Delhi, Macmillan, 1983).
- Seal, Anil, the Emergence of Indian Nationalism, (Cambridge, 1968).

[BACK](#)

Semester - V

Paper - VII: World Revolutions

Chapter I

Glorious revolution – Causes and Significance (15 Lectures)

Chapter II

- a) American War of Independence – Causes
- b) Main Events – Boston Tea Party; Philadelphia Congress; Declaration of Independence; Rights of Man.
- c) Consequences (20 Lectures)

Chapter III

The French Revolution

- a) Causes
- b) Main Events – Tennis Court Oath; Fall of Bastille; Constituent Assembly; Reign of Terror; Rise of Napoleon

(20 Lectures)

Chapter IV

Russian Revolution

- a) February – March Revolution. Causes and consequences.
- b) Role of Lenin - April Theses; July Crisis; Bolshevik Revolution.

(20 Lectures)

Books for study:

- Ashton, T.S, The Industrial Revolution, 1760-1830, 1984.
- Madelin, L, The French Revolution, 1928.
- Matiez, A, The French Revolution, 1928.
- Page, W. Stanely, Lanin and World Revolution, 1959.
- Sen, S.N. Europe and the World.
- Swain, J.E. History of World Civilization.
- Thompson, J.M, The French Revolution, 1945.
- Toynbee, Arnold, The Impact of the Russian Revolution : The Influence of Bolshevism in the World Outside Russia, 1967.
- Travellyan, G.M., The English Revolution, 1688 – 1689, 1939.

Book for Reference :

- Brinton, Crane, The Anatomy of Revolution, 1953.
- _____, A Decade of Revolution, 1934, Baltimore : Johns Hopkins University Press, 1999.
- Brown, J.S., and Paul Duguid, The Social Life of Information, Boston, Harvard Business School Press, 2000.
- Cairncross, Francis, The Death of Distance, London, Orion, 1997.
- Carr, E.H., The Bolshevik Revolution, 1917 -1923, 4 vols., 1950 – 1954.
- Chamberlin, W.H, The Russian Revolution, 1917 – 1921, 2 vols., 1952.
- Davenport, T.R.P, Birth of the New South Africa, University of Toronto Press, 1998.
- Debroey, Steven, South Africa Under the Curse of Apartheid, Rowman and Littlefeed, Pub – inc., 1990.
- Dukes, Paul, October and the World, 1979.
- Fitzgerald, C.P., Revolution in China, 1952.
- Kuo, P.C., China : New Age and New Outlook, 1956.

[BACK](#)

Semester - V

Paper - XI: Ancient Civilizations: Egypt, China, Greece and Rome

(Earliest times to 500 A.D.)

1. Egyptian Civilization
 - A. Location, Main Pharaohs: Hatshepsut, Akhenaton, Tutankhamen, Rameses II.
 - B. Contribution to: Science, Religion, Art and Architecture, Script.
(15 lectures)

2. Chinese Civilization
 - A. Location, Main Dynasties: Chin - Shih Hwang-Ti, Han-Wu-Ti.
 - B. Contribution to: Economy, Science, Philosophy, Art and Architecture.
(20 lectures)

3. Hellenic Civilization
 - A. Location, Athenian Democracy; Spartan Militarism.
 - B. Contribution to: Science, Philosophy, Literature, Art and Architecture.
(20 lectures)

4. Roman Civilization
 - A. Location, Main Rulers: Julius Caesar, Augustus Caesar.
 - B. Contribution to: Law, Literature, Art and Architecture.
(20 lectures)

Books for Reference:

- Allechin, Bridget and Raymond, The Rise of Civilization in India and Pakistan
Cambridge, 1982.
- Boardman, Griffin and Murry (ed) : The Oxford History of the Classical World, Vol. I
Greece and the Hellenistic world.
- Boardman, Griffin and Murry (ed) : The Oxford History of the Classical World, Vol. II :
The Roman World.
- Boughton, Christopher and Wolf : Civilization in the West.
- Bowles, John, A New Outline of World History: From the Origins to the 1st Century,
London.
- Breasthead J.H., History of Egypt.
- Breasthead James Henry, A Brief History of the World : Ancient Times, London 1947.
- Burns, Edward Mc Nell and Ralph Philip Lee, World Civilization From Ancient to
Contemporary, Vol. I.
- Burns Edward Mc Nell, Western Civilisation : Their History and their Culture, New
York, 1963.
- Bury, J.B. The Hellenistic Age.
Cambridge Ancient History, Vol.I.
- Cartledge, Paul (ed.) Ancient Greece, Cambridge.
- Childe, Gordon V., The Dawn of European Civilisation.
- Cotteral, Arthur, The Pimlico Dictionary of Classical Civilization. Random House,
London.
- D’Cruz, Edward, A Survey of World Civilisation, Bombay, 1970.
- Davis, H.A., An Outline of the History of the World, London, 1959.
- Durant, Will and Ariel, Caesar and Christ.
- Durant, Will and Ariel, Our oriental Heritage.
- Durant, Will and Ariel, Life of Greece.
- Finley, M.L. (ed.) The Legacy of Greece: A New Appraisal.
- Freeman, Charles, Egypt, Greece and Rome Civilisation of the Ancient Mediterranean,
O.U.P. Oxford.
- Freeman, Charles, World History.
- Garstang.J., The Hittite Empire, Long and Smith.
- Gibbon, Edward, Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire.

Hayes, C. J. H., History of Western Civilisation, New York, 1962.
Jha, D.N. Outline of Ancient Indian History. Delhi, 1982.
Kent C.F, History of the Hebrew People, vols. I and II.
Loon, Hendrick, Story of Mankind.
Lucas Henry, A Short History of Civilization.
Lumiya B.N., Everton of Indian Culture, Agra .
Mackenzie Donald A. Ancient Civilisations from the Earlier times to the Birth of Christ.
Mcneil and , Western Civilisation.
Norman and Cantor. Western Civilization: Geneses and History.
Possehl, Gregory, Ancient Cities of the Indus. New Delhi.
Singhal. D.P. India and World , Calcutta 1993.
Swain J.E. History of World Civilisation.
Sykes, P.M. History of Persia. Vol.I and II.
Thorndike, I., History of Civilisation.
Williams, Monier, Religious life in Ancient India.

Semester – V

Option – A

Paper - XII : Goa Since Liberation (1961-2006)

1. A. Integration : Military Rule and the Transition to Democracy. (15 Lectures)
B. Government and Politics (1963 - 1979).

2. A. Government and Politics (1980 - 1990). (20 Lectures)
B. Coalition politics and Role of Governors.

3. Socio – Economic Conditions: (20 Lectures)
A. Agriculture and Tenancy Reforms, Mining,
Industrial Development, Tourism.
B. Status of Women and Children, Developments in Education.

4. Issues and Movements (20 Lectures)
Opinion Poll, Ramponkar Movement,
Students Agitation, Politics of Language, Demand for
Statehood, Konkan Railway, Nylon 6 - 6,
Mhadei Issue, Heritage Movement, Goa Bachao Abhiyan.

Books for Reference:

- Alvares, Claude, ed., Unwanted Guest-Goan v/s Dupont, Mapusa: The Other India Press, 1991.
- Alvares, Claude, Fish, Curry and Rice: A Citizen's Report On The Goan Environment. Mapusa. The Other India Book Press, 2001.
- Angle, P, Goa: An Economic Review, Bombay: Goa Hindu Association, 1983.
- Angle, P, Goa: Concepts and Misconcepts Bombay: (The Hindu Association, 1994).
- Cabral e Sa, ed. Redefining Horizons Goa: Four Decades of Freedom, Panaji: Directorate of Information and Publicity, Government of , 2002.
- Dantas, Norman, ed., 2^oe Transforming of Goa, Mapusa: The Other India Press, 1999.
- D'Souza, B.G. Goon Society in Transition A Study in Social Change, Bombay: Popular Prakashan, 1975.
- Economic Survey 2002-2003, Panaji: Directorate of Planning, Statistics and Evaluation, Government of Goa, 2003.
- Esteves, Sarto, Goa and Its Future, Bombay: Manaktalas, 1966.
- Esteves, Sarto, Politics and Political Leadership in Goa, New Delhi: Sterling, 1986.
- Feraandes, Aureliano, Cabinet Government in Goa, 1961-93.
- Gune V.T., ed. Gazetteer of Goa, Daman and Diu, vol. I, Panaji: Gazetteer Department, 1979.
- Newman, Robert S, Of Umbrellas, Goddesses and Dreams: Essays on Goan Culture and Society, Mapusa : The Other India Press, 2001.
- Priolkar, A.K., Goa Rediscovered, Bombay: Bhatkar Book International, 1967.
- Robinson, Rowena, Conversion, Continuity and Change: Lived Christianity in Southern Goa, New Delhi: Sage, 1998.
- Rubinoff, Arthur G, The Construction of a Political Community: Integration and Identity in Goa.
- Saksena, R.N., Goa: Into the Mainstream, New Delhi: Abhinav Publications, 1974.
- Sousa, T.R. de, ed., Indo-Portuguese History: Old Issues, New Questions, New Delhi: Concept, 1985.
- Techno-Economic Survey of Goa, Daman and Diu, New Delhi: NCAER, 1964.

[BACK](#)

Semester - V

Option - B

Paper - XII : Rise of the Modern West

Chapter I

Europe in the 15th Century:

- a) Feudalism in Europe.
- b) Early Colonial expansion, motives – voyages – exploration – conquest of the Americas.

(15 Lectures)

Chapter II

Renaissance :

- a) Genesis and features.
- b) Its impact on languages and literature, art and architecture, Science and religion.

(20 Lectures)

Chapter III

Reformation:

- a) Origin, Course, main Reformers (Martin Luther, Huldreich Zwingli and John Calvin) – Consequences;
- b) Anglican Church; Counter Reformation.

(20 Lectures)

Chapter IV

Europe in the 17th and 18th Centuries:

- a) Age of Reason – Emergence of European Nation States – Spain, France, England, Russia – Enlightened Monarchy (Peter the Great, Frederick the Great, Louis XIV)
- b) Genesis and impact of Industrial Revolution - Rise of Capitalism.

(20 Lectures)

Books for Reference:

- Cheney, S., A World History of Art, Viking, 1937.
- Collins, R.W., A History of Medieval Civilisation, Ginn, 1936.
- Cotterill, H.B., Ancient Greece: A Sketch of its Art, Literature and Philosophy viewed in connection with its External, Stokes, 1913.
- Dietz, D. The Story of Science, Dodd Mead, 1934.
- Dietz, D. The Story of Science Civilisation.
- Freidell, E. A Cultural History of the Modern Age, Knowof, 1930-32.
- Gardner, H. Art Through the Ages, Harcourt Brace, 1926.
- Haskin, H.H., Studies in Medieval Culture, Oxford, 1929.
- Hiriyan, M., Outline of Indian Philosophy.
- Lenard, P. Great Men Science, Macmillan, 1933.
- Porter, A. K., Medieval Architecture, Baker and Taylor, 1909. 2Vols.
- Swain, J.E., A History of World Civilisation, Eunasia Publishing House, New Delhi.
- Singer, C.A. Short History of Medicine, Oxford, 1928.
- Smith V.A., A History of Fine Art in India, Oxford, 1930.
- Sarton, G., Introduction to the History of Science, William and Wilkins, 1927-31, 2vols.
- Smith, P. History of Modern Architecture.
- Smith, P. History of Modern Culture, Holt, 1930 -34, Vols.
- Basham, A.L., (ed), A Cultural History of India, Delhi, 1975.
- Burns and Ralph, World Civilisation, Vols. I and II, Norton & Co., New York, 1974.
- Charles, Moraze (ed), The 19th Century, Vol. V, No.4, UNESCO Civilisation Series, George Allen & Unwin, 1975.
- Childe, Gordon, Man Makes Himself, London, 1965.
- Garraty and Gay (ed), History of the World, Harper & Row, 1981.
- Judd, History of World Civilisation.
- Paul, Johnson, History of the Modern World, Weidenford & Nicholson, 1984.
- Lewis, Morgan, Ancient Society, Cambridge, 1964.
- Redfield, Robert, The Primitive World and its Transformations, London, 1953.

[BACK](#)

Semester - V

Paper - XIII : History of Modern Japan (1850 - 1963)

- I. Japan and the West: (15 lectures)
- a) Opening of Japan to the West.
 - b) Meiji Restoration.
 - c) Meiji Constitution.
 - d) Economic and Social Developments.
- II. Japan between 1894 and 1945: (20 lectures)
- a) Economy.
 - b) Militarism and Imperialism.
- III. Post war Japan: (20 lectures)
- a) American occupation - MacArthur's Constitution.
 - b) Political and Economic Reconstruction.
- IV. Foreign policy of Japan (20 lectures)
- a) U.S.A. and Russia
 - b) Role of Japan in the U.N.O.

Books for Reference:

Dore, Japan Internationalization and The UN.

Perez, Louis G., A History of Japan (Greenwood).

Mason, R. .H. P. , A History Of Japan (Turtle Publisher).

James, L. McClain, Japan A Modern History (W W Nort).

Nitobe, Inazo, The Japanese Nation (Simon Publisher).

Totman, Conrad, A History of Japan (Blackwell).

Bailey, Paul, Postwar Japan: 1945 to the Present (Blackwell).

Menton, Linda K., The Rise Of Modern Japan.

Mccargo Duncan, Contemporary Japan (Palgrave M.)

Jansen, Marins, The Emergence of Meiji Japan (Cambridge).

Meyer, Milton W., Japan : A Concise History.

Eccleston, Bernard, State And Society In Post War Japan (Polity Press).

[BACK](#)

Semester - VI

Paper – VIII : History of the Marathas

Chapter I

Rise of the Maratha Power:

- a) Literary Sources; Factors Contributing to the foundation of Swarajya.
 - b) Career and Conquests of Shivaji; Civil and Military Administration.
- (15 lectures)

Chapter II

The Maratha War of Independence:

- a) Sambhaji, Rajaram, Tarabai.
 - b) Maratha - Goa Relations.
- (20 lectures)

Chapter III

Rise of the Peshwas:

- a) Balaji Vishwanath and Baji Rao I.
 - b) Third Battle of Panipat - Causes and Consequences; Revival of Maratha Power under Peshwa Madhav Rao I.
 - c) Maratha Society and Economy.
- (20 lectures)

Chapter IV

Decline of the Marathas:

- a) Barabhai Council, Nana Phadnavis, BajiRao II.
 - b) Causes for the downfall of the Marathas.
- (20 lectures)

Books for Reference :

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Semester - VI

Paper - IX: Towards Freedom (1905-1947)

Chapter I

Nationalist Movement (1905 -1918):

- a) Partition of Bengal, Growth of Militant Nationalism, Swadeshi and Boycott Movements, Home Rule Leagues.
- b) Growth of Communalism : Muslim League and Hindu Mahasabha.

(15 Lectures)

Chapter II

Nationalist Movement (1918-1935):

- a) Emergence of Gandhi : Concept of Satyagraha - Non Co-operation movement.
- b) Simon Commission - Role of Revolutionaries - Civil Disobedience Movement- Round Table Conferences – Poona Pact.

(20 Lectures)

Chapter III

Nationalist Movement (1935-1942):

- a) India and World War II - Demand for Pakistan.
- b) August Offer - Cripps Proposals.

(20 Lectures)

Chapter IV

Final Phase (1942-1947):

- a) Quit India Movement - Wavell Plan - INA.
- b) Transfer of Power : Cabinet Mission Plan - Mountbatten Plan - Indian Independence Act.

(20 Lectures)

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- Agarwal, R. C., Constitutional Development and National Movement of India, 1996, S. Chand and Company, New Delhi.
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- Gopal, S., British Policy.
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- Metcalf, T. R. The New Cambridge History of India.
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- Singh Anshu, National Movement and Communal Strife in India.
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Books for Reference:

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- _____ (ed.), British Paramountcy and Indian Renaissance (HCIP), (Bombay, Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan, 1974).
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- Stokes, Eric, Peasant and the Raj, (Cambridge, 1978).
- Wolpert, Stanley, Jinnah of Pakistan, (New York, 1984).

Semester - VI

Paper - X: History of Modern Europe (1815-1945)

Chapter I

- a) Age of Reaction : Congress of Vienna – Age of Metternich – July Revolutions.
- b) February Revolution of 1848 and its impact on Europe.

(20 Lectures)

Chapter II

Emergence of Nationalism:

- a) Unification of Germany - Bismark's System of Alliances.
- b) Unification of Italy.

(20 Lectures)

Chapter III

- a) New Imperialism - Causes and Consequences.
- b) World War I - Causes and Consequences.

(15 lectures)

Chapter IV

Rise of Dictatorships

- a) Nazism and Fascism.
- b) World War II - Causes and Consequences.

(20 lectures)

Books for Study:

- Albrecht-Carrie, R., Diplomatic History of Europe since the Congress of Vienna.
- Bhandari, D. R., History of European Political Philosophy.
- Bhattacharjee, A., History of Europe 1453 -1789. Vol. I.
- Bhattacharjee, A. History of Europe (1789 -1945). Vol. II.
- Clough, S.B. & others. Economic History of Europe. 20th Century.
- Collingwood, R.G. Ruggiero, Guido (Translators). History of European Liberalism.
- Fisher H.A.L., History of Europe.
- Hayes, C.J.H. & Baldwin, M.W . History of Europe. Vol.1.
- Mowat, R.B., History of European Diplomacy. 1914-25.
- Taylor, G., Sketch-map History of Europe 1789-1914.

[BACK](#)

Semester - VI

Paper - XIV: History of the United States of America (1861 - 1963)

1. A. Civil War : Causes, Role of Abraham Lincoln - Consequences.
B. Reconstruction : Problems - Plans - Legacy.

(15 Lectures)

2. USA as a Global Power:
A. Economy – Industry and Agriculture.
B. Contributions of W. McKinley, Theodore Roosevelt and Woodrow Wilson.

(20 Lectures)

3. A. The Great Depression: Causes – Role of Hoover – Consequences.
B. The New Deal.

(20 Lectures)

4. A. Cold War and the Policy of Containment in Europe and Asia (China, Korea).
B. Civil Rights Movement.

(20 Lectures)

Books for Study:

- Bailey, T. A., *The American Pageant : A History of the Republic*, 1987.
- Bailyn, Gernard and others. *The Great Republic : A History of the American People*, New Delhi, Oxford, 1982.
- Morison, S.E. *The Oxford History of the American people*. New York, OUP, 1965.
- Parks, H.B. *The United States of America*, Calcutta, Prentice Hall, 1964.
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[BACK](#)

Semester - VI
Paper - XV: India Since Independence

1. The Nehru Era (1947-1964):
 - A. Integration of States.
 - B. Making of the Constitution.
 - C. Nehru's Domestic and Foreign Policy: Five Year Plans; India's Role in NAM.

(15 lectures)

2. India from 1964-1984:
 - A. Lal Bahadur Shastri.
 - B. Domestic Policy of Indira Gandhi. Emergency.
 - C. Role of the Janata Party.
 - D. Indo- Pak Wars.

(20 lectures)

3. India from 1984-1996:
 - A. Domestic Policy: New Educational Policy, New Economic Policy (1991), 73rd and 74th Constitutional Amendments.
 - B. Indo- Pak Relations - India's Role in SAARC.

(20 lectures)

4. Towards the 21st Century:
 - A. Coalition Politics: Causes and Impact.
 - B. Social and Environmental Movements: Narmada Bachao Andolan, Gender and Dalit Movements.
 - C. Science and Technology.

(20 lectures)

Books for Reference :

- Appadorai, A., Contemporary India: Essays on Domestic and Foreign Policy, (Delhi, Indian Books Centre, 1987).
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[BACK](#)

Semester - VI

Paper - XVI: History of Modern China (1839-1976)

I. China and the West:

- a) Opium Wars - Boxer Uprising - Open Door Policy.
- b) Sino-Japanese War - Russo - Japanese War.
- c) Sun Yat-Sen and the Revolution of 1911.

(15 lectures)

II. The Chinese Republic (1911-1928) :

- a) The Early Republic - Relations with Japan in World War I.
- b) Warlordism

(20 lectures)

III. China between 1928 -1949 :

- a) KMT vs. CCP.
- b) Achievement and failures of Chiang Kai-Shek's regime.
- c) The Communist Revolution of 1949.

(20 lectures)

IV. People's Republic of China:

- a) Political, Economic, and Social reconstruction.
- b) Cultural Revolution.

(20 lectures)

Books for Reference :

- J. A G. Roberts, A History Of China. Palgrave Macmillan.
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History of China and Japan

Books for Study:

- Allen G.C., Japan's Economic Expansion , O.U.P., London, 1965.
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- Clyde P.H. and Beers B.F. The Fast: A History of Western Impact and Eastern Response 1830-1965. 6th ed., Prentice Hall of India., New Delhi, 1976.
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Books for Reference:

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